

The EMRP is jointly funded by the EMRP participating countries within EURAMET and the European Union

Emerging requirements for measuring pollutants from automotive exhaust emissions

Environment protection - Health protection: TO MAKE LIFE WORTH LIVING

To have clean air coming out of exhaust pipes

To avoid trade barriers: e.g. with the USA. Because of the current non-compliance of national emission requirements European car manufacturers will have export problems!

To reduce legal limits for air pollutants of vehicles



Metrological background for the

measurement of particle concentration in

exhaust gases from modern diesel

vehicles in periodic emission control

Validation of novel instruments, clue for

new developments and improvement of

instruments

Trusted periodic emission control for

modern diesel vehicles

Suggestion for future activities in

periodical emission control and for the

international standardisation











To make a traceable, quantifiable and comparable measurement of exhaust emissions possible

Internationally recognised calibration aerosol for automotive combustion

> Common particle number concentration standards

Traceable service for CPC-calibration according to UNECE R83 (Euro 5/6)

Traceable measurements of number concentration for diesel engine developments

Directive 715/2007/EC / UNECE R83 (Euro 5/6) can be implemented concerning traceable measurements Not possible now!















WP2: Methods for periodic

emissions control

Evaluation of novel measuring

instruments for particle emission from

modern diesel vehicle

1. Consistent requirements for novel

measuring instruments (prototypes)

and confrontation with European legislative requirements => Report

2. Applicability and performance of

novel periodic emissions control

instruments => Report



Not possible now!

Not possible now!

Traceable and comparable PGE results on real life samples, obtained under controlled conditions

Production of reference samples and

materials, to be used by other NMIs for validation purposes

Not possible now!

Data to be used for assessing the release rates of automotive catalysts and for risk assessment regarding human health

Protocols of the primary methods as reference for these analyses







Improving the traceability of Hg vapour measurement to the SI system

Supplying robust sampling, storage and handling procedure for Hg vapour to limit and quantify losses of Ha vapour

Developing and validate suitably of low concentration Hq vapour calibration sources, using dynamic methods Not possible now!

Providing traceable measurements of Hg vapour in ambient air and in exhaust emissions

Not possible now!









71 PM

WP1: Automotive particle emission metrics

Generation of automotive combustion calibration aerosols

- 1. Traceable size measurement of nanoparticles with TSEM, AFM => Reference Material, **Measurement Service**
- 2. Aerosol standards with electrically charged particles => Measurement Service
- 3. Assessment of aerosol standards used in CPC-calibration => Report

Traceability of particle number

concentration for combustion aerosols

1. Particle number concentration

calibration capabilities => Report

2. Validation of comparison protocol for national particle number concentration

=> Protocol, Report

3. Calibration protocol for common

and round robin test

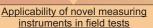
=> Measurement Service











- 1. Field measurements with capable instruments under required conditions => Report
- 2. Practical usability tests and long term drift due to soot deposition with capable instruments => Report

JRP11e: Ambient Aerosols WP3: New metrics for ultrafine particles

WP3: Primary measurement of PGE

Sampling and partitioning of exhaust emissions

Specific sample requirements for PGE analysis => Definitions

Primary method for the quantification (U (k=2) < 1%) of:

- 1. Pt in exhaust particles
- 2. Pd in exhaust particles
- 3. Rh in exhaust particles
- => Protocol, Procedure

Primary method for the quantification of other PGE (Ru, Ir, Os)

Screening procedure and analysis => Data Set, Procedure

catalysor of a ca



filter elements with Pt

WP4: Traceability for Hg vapour measurement

Evaluation and testing of Hg resistant materials

Suitable materials for the sampling, handling and storage of samples => Report

Novel validated and traceable Hg vapour calibration sources => Paper

SI traceabilty of Hg vapour measurements results of improved SI traceability => Paper

Demonstration of accurate and traceable Hg measurement in exhaust emissions and in ambient air













