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Struktur und Eigenschaften der Materie

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Verschiedene Eigenschaften von Festkörpern*) – Various properties of solids (W. Hemminger) 8.01

Dichte ρ , mittlerer linearer Ausdehnungskoeffizient α , spezifische Wärmekapazität c_{ρ} , Schmelzpunkt $t_{\rm f}$, molare Schmelzenthalpie $\Delta H_{\rm F,m}$, Siedepunkt $t_{\rm B}$ (bei 101325 Pa), molare Verdampfungsenthalpie $\Delta H_{\rm F,m}$, am normalen Siedenunkt

T 8.01

| | | | | | | and a state of the | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------|----------------|
| Stoff | | Symbol | Ø | $10^6 \alpha$ | c, | tr. | AHE | 10 201 | A.H |
| 2010 | | oder | bei 20 °C | zwischen | bei 25 °C | 1421 | IFA | 2202 | H,VIID |
| A How we have | | Formel | in | 0 u. 100 °C | 'n | in | in | in | in |
| The second second | | 1 | g/cm ² | in K ⁻¹ | Jg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ | D. | $kJ \cdot mol^{-1}$ | °C O° | kJ · mol |
| Actinium | Survey (Sand | Ac | 10,06 | 1 10% | 0.24 | 1050 | 10.46 | 3200 | and a second |
| Aluminium | | AI | 2,702 | 23,8 | 6.0 | 660.3 | 10.71 | 7447 | 1 204 1 |
| Antimon | Port of | Sb | 6,69 | 10,9 | 0.21 | 630.6 | 20.33 | 1637 | 1,702 |
| Barium | | Ba | 3,51 | 18 | 0.19 | 710 | 766 | 1637 | 150.0 |
| Beryllium | | Be | 1,85 | 12.3 | 1.82 | 1783 | 17 53 | LLVC | 6'001 |
| Bismut | | Bi | 9.80 | 13.5 | 010 | V 120 | C1 11 | 1147 | 467 |
| Blei | 10 | Pb | 11.34 | 29.4 | 0,12 | 277.4 | 61,11 77 A | 0901 | 151,5 |
| Bor | 3 | В | 234 | 0.2 | 1.00 | 15170 | 11.4 | 10/1 | C'6/1 |
| - Constanting | N-1-10 | | (amonth) | C'0 | c0,1 | 2030 | (0,01) | 3900 | ~ 314 |
| Cadminm | W. IC. | Cd | (1101011) 8 65 | | | 1 Martin | 1 20 60 | 11210 | N. Contraction |
| Cascium | A should | 3 3 | 0,00 | 4,42 | 0,23 | 321,1 | 6,29 | 765 | 6'66 |
| Cacsium | the second | S C | 1,873 | - 26 | 0,24 | 28,64 | 2,18 | 685 | 62.9 |
| Calcium | | Ca | 1,55 | 25,21) | 0,65 | 850 | 18.66 | 1487 | 150.9 |
| Cer | | Ce | 6,77 | - | 0,21 | 797 | 12.80 | 3426 | 313.8 |
| Chrom | | Cr | 6,93 | 6,6 | 0,45 | 1860 | 14.56 | 2642 | 248.4 |
| Cobalt | 1.2 | Co | 8,9 | 12,6 | 0.42 | 1495 | 153 | 2880 | 2000 |
| Eisen | | Fe | 7,87 | 12 | 0.45 | 1538 | 15.47 | 02750 | 0,200 |
| Gallium | | Ga | 5,91 | 18 | 0.47 | 92.00 | 5 57 | 20017 | 1,400 |
| Germanium | in Gul | Ge | 5,33 | 9 | 0 37 | 037.7 | 92.06 | 1777 | 8,002 |
| Gold | ON TO P | Au | 19,29 | 14.3 | 0.17 | 1064 | D1'67 | LOTC | 0,225 |
| Hafnium | Contraction of the second | Hf | 13.36 | 66 | 0.14 | UCCC | 11.21 | 1017 | 0,628 |
| Indium | | In | 7.36 | 30 | 0.72 | 0777 | 0,12 | (4002) | 661,3 |
| Iridium | No. 1 - North | lr | CP CC | 29 | 0.10 | 0'001 | 2,28 | 204/ | 226,2 |
| Ind | | | 70.7 | C*0 | 0,13 | 2446 | 27,63 | 4350 | 749,7 |
| Valium | | 2 | 4,73 | 83 | 0,43 | 113,6 | 15,77 | 182,8 | 41.7 |
| Naliulii | | X | 0,86 | 84 ²) | 0,75 | 63,25 | 2.33 | 753.8 | 77.4 |
| Kohlenstott | (amorph) | C | 1,8 bis | | | subl. | in the second | | |
| | | a of the second | 2,1 | - but KN | - 'SETAN | 3650 | The Party of the | 000 | - 87 - 6001 |
| Graphit | | Found | 2,25 | 7,9 | 0,71 | subl. | | 10 m | |
| i | | Higher Oct | Del Do Su | in nodojiten | PAR DE C. | 3650 | The second second | 374 | |
| Diamant | The state of the s | CHANNE IN | 3,51 | 1,3 | 0.5 | >3550 | 1 - Dama mar | | |

toffer

| 6.4 | Ctoff | Cumbol | ~ | 1.06. | | | A IT | | A IT |
|-----|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| dr. | Stoll | oder | e bei 20 °C | 10°α zwischen | c _p bei 25 °C | IF | $\Delta H_{\mathrm{F,m}}$ | IB | $\Delta H_{V,m}$ |
| | Cuthte | Formel | in g/cm ³ | 0 u. 100 °C in K ⁻¹ | $\inf_{Jg^{-1}K^{-1}}$ | °C °C | in kJ · mol ⁻¹ | °C II. | in kJ · mol ⁻ |
| 25 | Kupfer | Cu | 8,96 | 16,8 | 0.386 | 1085 | 13,03 | 2595 | 304,4 |
| 26 | Lanthan | La | 6,16 | 4,9 ³) | 0.200 | 920 | 6,7 | 3457 | 393 |
| 27 | Lithium | Li | 0,534 | 56 | 3,406 | 180.5 | 3,01 | 1330 | 148,1 |
| 28 | Lutetium | Lu | 9,84 | | 0,119 | 1663 | 19 | 3395 | 1 1012 |
| 29 | Magnesium | Mg | 1,74 | 26,0 | 1,025 | 649.5 | 8,95 | 1120 | 131,8 |
| 30 | Mangan | Mn | 7,43 | 23 | 0,479 | 1244 | 14,61 | 2095 | 224,8 |
| 31 | Molybdän | Mo | 10,22 | 5,1 | 0,247 | 2623 | 27,82 | ~ 4800 | 594 |
| 32 | Natrium | Na | 76,0 | 71 | 1,226 | 61.79 | 2,60 | 883 | 89,30 |
| 33 | Neodym | PN | 7,01 | 6,74) | 0,188 | 1020 | 10,67 | 3100 | 296 |
| 34 | Nickel | Ni | 8,91 | 13 | 0.444 | 1455 | 17.79 | 2800 | 380.3 |
| 35 | Niob | Nb | 8,55 | 7.3 | 0.268 | 2473 | 26.76 | ~ 4900 | 696.8 |
| 36 | Osmium | Os | 22,48 | 6.6 | 0.131 | 3045 | 27.96 | ~ 4400 | ~ 630 |
| 37 | Palladium | Pd | 12,02 | 11.9 | 0.244 | 1555 | 17.24 | 3560 | 372.6 |
| 38 | Phosphor, weiß | Р | 1,82 | 124 | 797 | 44.2 | 2,51+) | 281 | 12,35 |
| | schwarz | PL | 2,69 | | 11. 10.00 | | - 0.0 | 100 | 4.4.K |
| 39 | Platin | Pt | 21,45 | 9,1 | 0,132 | 1768 | 21,66 | 4300 | 446,8 |
| 40 | Polonium | Po | 9,4 | | 0,126 | 254 | (10,05) | 962 | (103) |
| 41 | Radium | Ra | 5,0 | | 0,121 | 700 | (8,30) | (1530) | 136,9 |
| 42 | Rhenium | Re | 21,04 | 6,6 | 0,137 | 3180 | 33,11 | ~ 5600 | 707 |
| 43 | Rhodium | Rh | 12,5 | 8,5 | 0.248 | 1962 | 22,43 | 3960 | 531 |
| 44 | Rubidium | Rb | 1,53 | 60 | 0,361 | 39,27 | 2,20 | 101 | 75,22 |
| 45 | Ruthenium | Ru | 12,3 | 9.6 | 0,236 | 2333 | ~ 26 | 4110 | ~ 568 |
| 46 | Scandium | Sc | 2,99 | 23,8 | 0,490 | 1538 | 16,74 | 2830 | ~ 330 |
| 47 | Schwefel, monokl. (β) | S ₈ | 1,96 | | 0.737 | 119.0 | 1,718 | 444.6 | 90.57 |
| | rhomb. (α) | S ₈ | 2,07 | | 0,705 | 112,8 | | | |
| 48 | Selen (grau) | Se | 4,79 | 37 | 0,321 | 217,4 | 5,42 | 684,9 | 95,48 |
| 49 | Silber | Ag | 10,5 | 19,7 | 0.235 | 961.8 | 11.27 | 2180 | 253.5 |
| 50 | Silicium | Si | 2,33 | 7,6 | 0,705 | 1423 | 46,47 | 2355 | 394,6 |
| 51 | Strontium | Sr | 2,67 | 10,4 | 0.287 | 770 | 9.20 | 1367 | 139.3 |
| 52 | Tantal | Ta | 16,6 | 6,5 | 0,141 | 2996 | 31,49 | ~ 5400 | 752,7 |
| 53 | Tellur (amorph) | Te | 6,00 | 17,2 | 0,201 | 449.5 | 17,49 | 989.8 | 114,1 |
| 54 | Thallium | IL | 11.85 | 29.4 | 0.129 | 303.5 | 4.21 | 1457 | 1625 |

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Struktur und Eigenschaften der Materie

| ZL | ING I 8.UI | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|---|------------------------------|--|---|----------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 11108 10100 | Stoff | Symbol oder Formel | e bei 20°C in g/cm³ | $\begin{array}{c} 10^{6} \alpha \\ zwischen \\ 0 u. 100 °C \\ in K^{-1} \end{array}$ | c_p bei 25°C in Jg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ | tF in °C | Δ <i>H</i> _{F.m} in kJ · mol ⁻¹ | l ^B in ∘C | ΔH _{V.m} in k1.mol-1 |
| | Thorium | Th | 11.7 | 10.5 | 0.118 | 1605 | 15 64 | | 1011 - 64 |
| 131 | Titan | н: | 4,51 | 8,35 | 0,523 | 6991 | 15.52 | 3287 | 543,0 430.0 |
| | Uran | 0 | 19,1 | 15,3 | 0,116 | 1132 | 19,71 | 3930 | 411.8 |
| 14 | Wolfram | M | 6,12 | 8,3 | 0,483 | 1890 | 17,5 | ~ 3380 | 458 |
| 1.25 | Yttrium | | 12,41 | C,4 | 0,135 | 3418 | 35,30 | ~ 5500 | 799,8 |
| 80 | Zink | Zn | 7.13 | 26.3 | 0 389 867*0 | 1523 | 17,16 | 3338 | 393,0 |
| | Zinn (grau) | Sn | a5,75 | | 0,217 | 231,9 | L1 L | 106 | 700.0 |
| | Zirconium | Zr | B1,28 | 27 | 0,227 | 231,9 | 1141 | / 007 | \$10,8 |
| 0.1 | Benzoesäure | C ₆ H ₅ COOH | 1.266 | 0't | 0/7'0 | 1834 | 19,98 | ~ 4380 | 582,0 |
| 1 | Benzophenon | C ₆ H ₅ COC ₆ H ₅ | 1,108 | | 1,404 | 48.1 | 1/,11 | 249,1 | |
| | Biphenyl | C ₁₂ H ₁₀ | 1,16 | 121 | 591 | 70.5 | 18.60 | 6,cuc 9,550 | 47.0 |
| - | Kaliumchlorid | KCI | 1,984 | 33 | 0.690 | 772 | 25.50 | 1413 | 161 5 |
| 1.5 | Kaliumnitrat | KNO3 | 2,109 | 78 | 0,953 | 337 | 10.82 | ~ 400 | C'101 |
| | Naphthalin | Cl0H8 | 1,168 | 94 | 1,295 | 80,5 | 18,97 | 218.8 | 40.25 |
| 1 | Natriumnitrat | NaUL | 2,163 | 40 | 0,869 | 800 | 29,22 | 1460 | 169.5 |
| | Matrimmulfa | No EO | 1 (7,7 | 「白い」、「「日日日 | 1,095 | 306 | 15,30 | 380 | |
| - | Di autimitisuitat | N42504 | 2,698 | | 0,921 | 884 | 26,99 | | |
| 0.8 | Prenol | C ₆ H ₅ OH | 1,058 | 290 | 1,434 | 40,8 | 11,48 | 181.7 | 47.99 |
| KIG | (Saccharose) | U12H22U11 | 96,1 | 83 | 1,242 | 186 | 19,17 | | |
| 1CK | Stearinsäure | CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₁₆ COOH | 0,94 | 70 | 1,66 | 71.2 | 56.9 | 374 | 66.0 |

T 8.01

rulatur und Eigenschaften der Materi

8.02 Verschiedene Eigenschaften von Flüssigkeiten^{*)} – Various properties of liquids (W. Hemminger)

Dichte ϱ , Volumenausdehnungskoeffizient α_V , Oberflächenspannung σ , spezifische Wärmekapazität c_p , Schmelzpunkt t_F , molare Schmelzenthalpie $\Delta H_{\rm Em}$, Siedepunkt $t_{\rm B}$ bei 101325 Pa, seine Erhöhung d $T_{\rm B}/dp$ durch

| Lfd. Nr. | Flüssigkeit | Formel ⁺ | Q bei 20 ℃ in kg/m ³ | $10^3 \alpha_V$ bei 20 °C in K ⁻¹ | $\sigma \\ bei \\ 20 ^{\circ}C \\ in \\ mN \cdot m^{-1}$ |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 | Acetaldehyd (Ethanal) Aceton (2-Propanon) Ameisensäure Amylalkohol, Iso-(3-Methyl-1-Butanol) Amylalkohol, Iso-(3-Methyl-1-Butanol) Anilin Benzol Brom Bromoform Butylalkohol, Iso-(2-Methyl-1-Propanol) Butylalkohol, Iso-(2-Methyl-1-Propanol) Butylalkohol, Iso-(2-Methyl-1-Propanol) Butylalkohol, Iso-(2-Methyl-1-Propanol) Butylalkohol, Iso-(2-Methyl-1-Propanol) | $\begin{array}{c} CH_{3}CHO\\ CH_{3}COCH_{3}\\ HCOOH\\ (CH_{3})_{2}CH(CH_{2})_{2}OH\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{4}OH\\ C_{6}H_{5}NH_{2}\\ C_{6}H_{6}\\ Br_{2}\\ CHBr_{3}\\ (CH_{3})_{2}CHCH_{2}OH\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{3}OH\\ C_{6}H_{4}CH=CHCH=N \end{array}$ | 782,0 791,0 1220,0 809,0 815,0 1022,0 878,0 3120,0 2890,0 802,0 802,0 809,4 1090,0 | 1,49 1,02 0,93 0,90 0,84 1,73 1,13 0,91 0,94 | 21,2 23,3 37,6 24,3 25,6 43,3 28,9 41,5 41,6 23,0 24,6 45,6 |
| 13 14 15 16 17 | Chlorbenzol Chloroform (Trichlormethan) Chlortoluol, m- Cyanwasserstoff Cyclohexan | C ₆ H ₅ Cl CHCl ₃ CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄ Cl HCN ÇH ₂ (CH ₂)₄ÇH ₂ | 1106,4 1489,0 1072,0 688,0 778,4 | 0,98 1,28 1,93 1,20 | 33,5 27,3 33,4 17,9 25,0 |
| 18 19 20 21 | Decalin, cis- (cis-Decahydronaphthalin) Decalin, trans- (trans-Decahydronaphthalin) Diethylether Dioxan, 1,4- | $\begin{array}{c} C_{10}H_{18} \\ C_{10}H_{18} \\ C_{2}H_{5}OC_{2}H_{5} \\ QCH_{2}CH_{2}OCH_{2}CH_{2}CH_{2} \end{array}$ | 897,0 870,0 714,0 1034,0 | 0,86 1,62 1,094 | 17,1 33,7 |
| 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 | Essigsäure Ethylacetat (Essigsäureethylester) Ethylakohol (Ethanol) Ethylbenzoat (Benzoesäureethylester) Glycerin (1,2,3-Propantriol) Heptan, n- Hexan, n- Methylakohol (Methanol) Methylacetat (Essigsäuremethylester) Methylacetat (Essigsäuremethylester) Pentan, Iso- (2-Methyl-Butan) Pentan, Iso- (2-Methyl-Butan) Pentan, Iso- (2-Propanol) Propylalkohol, Iso- (2-Propanol) Propylalkohol, Iso- (2-Propanol) Propylalkohol, Iso- (2-Propanol) Propylalkohol, Iso- (2-Propanol) Propylalkohol, Iso- (3-Propanol) Propylalkohol, | $\begin{array}{c} CH_{3}COOH\\ CH_{3}COOC_{2}H_{5}\\ CH_{3}CH_{2}OH\\ C_{6}H_{5}COOC_{2}H_{5}\\ CH_{2}CHCH_{2}(OH)_{3}\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{5}CH_{3}\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{4}CH_{3}\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{4}CH_{3}\\ CH_{3}OH\\ CH_{3}COOCH_{3}\\ CH_{2}Cl_{2}\\ C_{6}H_{5}NO_{2}\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{6}CH_{3}\\ CH_{2}CH_{2}CH_{3}(CH_{3})_{2}\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{5}CH_{3}\\ (CH_{3})_{2}CHOH\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{2}CH_{3}\\ (CH_{3})_{2}CHOH\\ CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{2}OH\\ C_{5}H_{5}N\\ Hg\\ CS_{2}\\ N_{2}O4\\ CCl_{4}\\ C_{6}H_{4}(CH_{2})_{3}CH_{2}\\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} 1049,0\\ 925,0\\ 789,2\\ 1047,0\\ 1261,0\\ 686,8\\ 659,5\\ 791,5\\ 934,0\\ 1325,5\\ 1203,1\\ 702,7\\ 619,7\\ 625,9\\ 785,1\\ 803,5\\ 983,0\\ 13545,9\\ 1263,0\\ 13545,9\\ 1263,0\\ 1447,0\\ 1593,7\\ 970,0\\ \end{array}$ | $1,07 \\ 1,38 \\ 1,10 \\ 0,88 \\ 0,47 \\ 1,244 \\ 1,35 \\ 1,20 \\ 1,37 \\ 0,83 \\ 1,14 \\ 1,54 \\ 1,61 \\ 1,06 \\ 0,99 \\ 1,122 \\ 0,1819 \\ 1,18 \\ 1,23 \\ 0,78 \\ 0,78 \\ 0,9$ | $\begin{array}{c} 27.4\\ 23.9\\ 22.3\\ 35.3\\ 63.4\\ 20.3\\ 18.4\\ 22.6\\ 24.5\\ 26.5\\ 43.3\\ 21.8\\ 13.7\\ 16.0\\ 21.4\\ 23.7\\ 37.2\\ 465\\ 32.2\\ 27.5\\ 26.8\\ 35.4\\ \end{array}$ |
| 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 | Toluol Trichlormonofluormethan R 11 Trichlortrifluorethan R 113 Wasser, normales Wasser, schweres Xylol, o- Xylol, m- Xylol, p- | $\begin{array}{c} C_{6}H_{5}CH_{3}\\ CCl_{3}F\\ C_{2}Cl_{3}F_{3}\\ H_{2}O\\ D_{2}O\\ C_{6}H_{4}(CH_{3})_{2}\\ C_{6}H_{4}(CH_{3})_{2}\\ C_{6}H_{4}(CH_{3})_{2}\\ \end{array}$ | 866,9 1488,0 1576,0 998,2 1105,3 877,7 864,2 861,0 | 1,11 0,207 0,97 0,99 | 28,5 18 19 72,75 30,1 28,6 28,4 |

*) Die hier aufgeführten Stoffwerte hängen beträchtlich von der Reinheit der Stoffe ab.

⁺) Vereinfachte Strukturformel

| Lfd. | Cp | t _F | $\Delta H_{\rm F,m}$ | tB | $dT_{\rm B}/dp$ | $\Delta H_{\rm V,m}$ | kritische | e Größen | | <i>ɛ</i> r |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Nr. | $\begin{array}{c} \text{bei} \\ 25 ^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \text{in} \\ \text{Jg}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1} \end{array}$ | in °C | in kJ · mol ^{−1} | in °C | in K · (kPa) ^{−1} | $\substack{t_k\\ 	ext{in}\\ 	ext{kJ} \cdot 	ext{mol}^{-1}}$ | p _k in °C | Qk in M Pa | in g/cm ³ | bei 200 °C |
| 1 2 3 4 | 1,26 2,15 2,15 2,24 | -123, 5 -94, 9 8, 4 -117, 2 78, 0 | 3,23 5,69 12,70 | 20,2 56,3 100,6 120 138 1 | 0,263 0,289 0,301 0,256 0,278 | 25,73 30,43 19,88 44,34 | 187,8 235,5 309,8 | 5,54 4,72 | 0,273 | 14,8 21,4 58 ¹) 15,6 15,0 |
| 56789 | 2,57 2,05 1,74 0,47 0,53 | -6, 1 -5, 53 -7, 2 8, 3 | 10,52 9,99 10,84 11,63 | 184,4 80,08 58,8 149,5 | 0,383 0,320 0,278 0,367 | 45,1 30,78 29,25 | 425,6 288,9 311 | 5,30 4,9 10,34 | 0,340 0,308 1,184 | 6,89 2,284 3,09 4,39 |
| 10 11 12 | 2,43 2,42 1,53 | -114, 7 -89, 8 -19, 5 | 9,27 10,81 | 108,0 117,5 237,7 | 0,270 0,279 0,427 | 45,66 46,32 | 277 289,8 508,8 | 4,30 4,4 | (herber | 18,1 17,8 8,7 |
| 13 14 15 | 1,33 0,97 1,32 | $ \begin{array}{r} -45,2\\ -63,5\\ -47,8 \end{array} $ | 9,88 8,95 | 131,8 61,3 162 | 0,367 0,296 0,390 | 36,81 33,31 | 359,2 263,4 | 4,52 5,47 | 0,365 0,497 | 5,708 4,806 5,55 |
| 16 17 | 2,63 1,85 | -13, 24 6, 55 | 8,41 | 25,69 80,72 | 0,191 0,326 | 25,27 | 280,4 | 4,05 | 0,193 | 2,023 |
| 18 19 20 21 | 1,68 1,65 2,31 1,74 | $ \begin{array}{c} -43, 3 \\ -31, 5 \\ -116, 3 \\ 11, 78 \end{array} $ | 14,38 7,19 12,60 | 194,6 185,5 34,4 101,5 | 0,428 0,424 0,279 0,323 | 41,06 26,54 31,71 | 418 408 193,6 311,9 | 2,91 2,91 3,63 5,20 | 0,265 0,360 | 2,22 2,18 4,335 2,27 |
| 22 23 24 25 | 2,06 1,93 2,42 1,63 | $ \begin{array}{r} 16, 63 \\ -83, 6 \\ -114, 5 \\ -34, 7 \end{array} $ | 11,53 10,48 4,97 40,55 | 118,1 77,13 78,31 212,5 200,5 | 0,316 0,291 0,250 0,401 0,473 | 24,38 32,24 37,47 133,95 | 321,4 250,1 243 (452) | 5,79 3,83 6,38 | 0,351 0,308 0,276 | $\begin{array}{c} 6,15\\ 6,02^2)\\ 25,1\\ 6,02\\ 41,1\end{array}$ |
| 26 27 28 29 30 | 2,39 2,24 2,26 2,55 2,14 | $ \begin{array}{r} 18, 4 \\ -90, 6 \\ -95, 3 \\ -93, 9 \\ -98, 7 \\ 06, 8 \end{array} $ | 18,51 14,13 13,10 2,95 4 20 | 98,4 68,7 64,5 57,8 40,7 | 0,336 0,315 0,261 0,278 0,270 | 31,86 28,61 35,24 30,07 27,94 | 167,1 234,4 240,0 233,7 237 | 2,74 3,03 7,95 4,69 6,08 | 0,236 0,234 0,272 0,325 | 1,92 1,890 33,62 6,68 ²) 9,08 |
| 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 | 1,18 1,52 2,23 2,27 2,37 2,55 2,48 1,68 | -96, 8 5, 7 -56, 8 -159, 9 -129, 7 -89, 5 -126, 2 -41, 6 | 11,59 20,68 5,15 8,37 5,38 5,20 8,31 | 210,9 125,7 27,84 36,06 82,2 97,2 115,4 | 0,416 0,355 0,289 0,293 0,247 0,261 0,339 | 48,88 34,16 24,60 25,97 40,02 41,80 35,60 | 296 187,8 196,6 235,6 263,6 346,8 | 2,49 3,33 3,37 4,76 5,09 6,08 | 0,233 0,234 0,232 0,274 0,273 | 35,74 1,948 1,84 1,844 18,3 ²) 20,1 ²) 13,2 |
| 39 40 41 42 43 | 0,14 0,99 0,86 0,86 1,67 | $ \begin{array}{r} -38,83 \\ -111,6 \\ -9,3 \\ -23,0 \\ -35 \end{array} $ | 2,37 4,40 14,72 3,28 | 356,62 46,3 21,6 76,7 207,2 | 0,562 0,313 0,330 0,417 | 57,17 26,80 38,08 29,99 43,89 | 278,9 158 283,2 | 7,90 10,10 4,56 | 0,440 0,56 0,558 | 2,641 2,4 2,238 2,7 |
| 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 | 1,76 0,89 0,93 4,17 4,21 1,78 1,73 | $\begin{array}{r} -95, 0 \\ -110, 5 \\ -36, 4 \\ 0, 00 \\ 3, 80 \\ -25, 21 \\ -47, 88 \end{array}$ | 6,01 6,36 13,80 11,57 | 110,6 23,82 47,56 99,97 101,39 144,38 139,1 138,32 | 0,349 0,285 0,373 0,368 0 369 | 33,54 25,00 27,53 40,64 41,49 36,84 36,42 36,10 | 320,8 198,0 214,2 374,2 371,5 358,4 346 345 | 4,22 4,38 3,41 22,12 21,72 3,77 3,55 3,51 | 0,290 0,554 0,576 0,328 0,366 0,289 0,282 0,281 | 2,379 ²) 2,28 ³) 2,41 ²) 80,37 80,1 2,568 2,374 2,023 |

Druckänderung um 1 kPa, molare Verdampfungswärme $\Delta H_{V,m}$ am normalen Siedepunkt, kritische Größen t_k , p_k und ϱ_k , Dielektrizitätszahl ε_r .

¹) bei 16 °C, ²) bei 25 °C, ³) bei 29

8.03 Verschiedene Eigenschaften von Gasen – Various properties of gases (W. Blanke)

Temperaturangaben in der ITS-90 (Internationale Temperaturskala von 1990, s. 3.1.2. in Band 1). $M_{\rm B}$ stoffmengenbezogene Masse, $t_{\rm Tr}$ Tripelpunktstemperatur, $t_{\rm F}$ Schmelztemperatur am Schmelzpunkt bei 101,325 kPa (durch * gekennzeichnet), $p_{\rm Tr}$ Tripelpunktsdruck, $\Delta h_{\rm F}$ massenbezogene Schmelzenthalpie bei $t_{\rm Tr}$ oder $t_{\rm F}$, $t_{\rm B}$ Siedetemperatur oder (durch * gekennzeichnet) Sublimationstemperatur, ϱ' Dichte der flüssigen Phase, Δh massenbezogene Verdampfungsenthalpie bei 101,325 kPa (normaler Siedepunkt), t_k kritische Temperatur, p_k kritische Duck, ϱ_k kritische Dichte, ϱ_n Dichte des Gases bei 101,325 kPa und 0°C (Normdichte). p (20 °C) Dampfdruck bei 20 °C,

| Lfd. Nr. | Gas | | in du | Tripel- ode | r Schmelzp | ounkt | normaler Sublimati | Siede- od onspunkt | ler |
|-------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Name | Formel oder Symbol | MB | t _{Tr} oder | <i>p</i> _{Tr} | $\Delta h_{\rm F}$ | t _B | Q' | Δh |
| 100 | (188 meisenslute 18 2 Ameistinden, ho- 19 2 Ameistinden, o | 3-Mg006-1-Bukano Penintrol | in kg/kmol | ℓ _F in °C | in kPa | in kJ/kg | in °C | in kg/dm ³ | in kJ/kg |
| 1 | Acetylen (Ethin) | CH = CH | 26,038 | -80,8 | 128,2 | 96,5 | -84,02* | | 802* |
| 2 | Ammoniak | NH ₃ | 17,031 | -77,73 | 6,08 | 332 | -33,33 | 0,6816 | 1370 |
| 3 | Argon | Ar | 39,948 | -189,3442 | 68,891 | 29,3 | -185,848 | 1,3928 | 163 |
| 4 | Arsenwasserstoff (Arsenhydrid) | AsH ₃ | 77,945 | -116,9 | 2,98 | 15,4 | -62,47 | 1,634 | 214 |
| 5 | Bortrichlorid | BCl ₃ | 117,169 | -107,5 | <0,1 | 18,0 | 12,5 | 1,34 | 203 |
| 6 | Bortrifluorid | BF3 | 67,806 | -128,7 | 7,0 | 62,5 | -100,3 | 1,589 | 279 |
| 7 | Bromwasserstoff (Hydrogenbromid) | HBr | 80,912 | -86,85 | 29,9 | 37,5 | -66,7 | 2,203 | 218 |
| 8 | Butadien, 1,3- | CH ₂ =CHCH=CH ₂ | 54,092 | -108,91 | 0,07 | 147,7 | -4,5 | 0,650 | 418 |
| 9 | Butan, n- | CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃ | 58,123 | -138,28 | 0,0005 | 80,2 | -0,54 | 0,601 | 386 |
| 10 | Butylen (1-Buten) | CH ₃ CH ₂ CH=CH ₂ | 56,108 | -185,34* | 1 101 | 68,6 | -6,25 | 0,626 | 390 |
| 11 | cis-Butylen-2 | $CH_3CH = CHCH_3$ | 56,108 | -138,90 | 0,0001 | 130,3 | 3,72 | 0,641 | 416 |
| 12 | trans-Butylen-2 | CH ₃ CH=CHCH ₃ | 56,108 | -105,5 | 0,054 | 174,0 | 0,88 | 0,626 | 406 |
| 13 | Chlor | Cl ₂ | 70,905 | -101,0 | 1,39 | 90,3 | -34,1 | 1,563 | 288 |
| 14 | Chlorcyan | CNCI | 61,470 | -6,9* | | 185 | 12,9 | 1,247 | 445 |
| 15 | Chlorkohlenstoff monooxid (Phosgen) | COCl ₂ | 98,916 | -127,77 | | 58,0 | 7,5 | 1,41 | 246 |
| 16 | Chlortritluorid | CIF ₃ | 92,448 | -76,31 | 0,97 | 82,4 | 11,75 | 1,850 | 298 |
| 17 | Chlorwasserstoff (Hydrogenchlorid) | HCI | 36,461 | -114,18 | 14,0 | 54,7 | -85,02 | 1,191 | 443 |
| 18 | Cyanwasserstoff | HCN | 27,026 | -13,3 | 18,7 | 311 | 25,70 | 0,668 | 934 |
| 19 | Cyclopropan | CH2CH2CH2 | 42,081 | -127,61* | | 129,4 | -32,86 | 0,680 | 477 |
| 20 | Deuterium | D ₂ | 4,028 | -254,441 | 17,1 | 48,8 | -249,50 | 0,1624 | 304 |
| 21 | (Borwasserstoff) | B ₂ H ₆ | 27,670 | -164,84 | 0,06 | 161,6 | -92,5 | 0,421 | 516 |
| 22 | Dichlordifluor- methan R12 | CF ₂ Cl ₂ | 120,913 | -157,048 | 0,010 | 34,3 | -29,749 | 1,484 | 163 |
| 23 | Dichlortrifluor- ethan R123 | CHCl ₂ =CF ₃ | 152,931 | -107* | 37 35 | | 27,82 | 1,457 | 170,2 |
| 24 | Dichlormonofluor- methan R21 | CHFCl ₂ | 102,923 | -135* | 101 | | 8,73 | 1,407 | 233 |
| 25 | Dichlorsilan | SiH ₂ Cl ₂ | 101,007 | -122,0* | 1002 | - 276 | 8,4 | 1,261 | 249 |
| 26 | Dichlortetrafluor- ethan R114 | CF ₂ ClCF ₂ C1 | 170,921 | -92,55 | | 1.80 | 3,92 | 1,526 | 132 |
| 27 | Dicyan | (CN) ₂ | 52,035 | -27,82 | 73,8 | 155,9 | -21,2 | 0,953 | 449 |
| 28 | Difluorethan,1,1- R152a | CH ₃ CHF ₂ | 66,051 | -118,590 | 0,065 | 20 | -24,016 | 1,011 | 330 |
| 29 | Difluorethylen,1,1- R1132a | $CH_2 = CF_2$ | 64,035 | -144* | | | -84 | 1,122 | 248 |
| 30 | Dimethylamin | (CH ₃) ₂ NH | 45,084 | -92,2 | ≈0,1 | 132 | 7,0 | 0,671 | 588 |
| 31 | Dimethylether | CH ₃ OCH ₃ | 46,069 | -141,5* | | 111,4 | -24,81 | 0,735 | 467 |
| 32 | Dimethylsilan | (CH ₃) ₂ SiH ₂ | 60,171 | -150,2* | in multiple | TOUT | -19,6 | 5.2 | 354 |

| Lfd. Nr. | kritische | r Punkt | | en | ears.on | 08,09,79 | 210,44,910 | | ON 123 | Er | 222 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|
| | t _k in °C | <i>р</i> к in MPa | Q _k in kg/dm ³ | Qn in kg/m ³ | p(20 °C) in MPa | ρ'(20 °C) in kg/dm ³ | c _p oder c ⁰ _p in kJ/(kgK) | <i>c_p/c_v</i> | $\begin{array}{l} \lambda \\ in \\ mW/(K \cdot m) \end{array}$ | $(\varepsilon_r - 1) \cdot 10^6$ | bei <i>t</i> in °C |
| 1 | 35,17 | 6,191 | 0,231 | 1,1747 | 4,4 | 0,40 | 1,70 | 1,235 | 21,1 | 1220 | 25 |
| 2 3 4 | 132,4 -122,28 99,9 | 11,30 4,8979 6,6 | 0,235 0,5357 | 0,7715 1,7839 | 0,857 | 0,610 | 2,170 0,521 0,494 | 1,315 1,676 | 24,2 17,7 11,7 | 6590 517 | 16 20 |
| 5 6 7 | 178,8 -12,2 89,9 | 3,87 4,965 8,53 | 0,790 0,591 0,807 | 5,252 3,065 3,6443 | 1,60 2,09 | 1,38 | 0,55 0,745* 0,360 | 1,42 | 8,4 18,9 9,4 | 2780 | 21 |
| 8 9 10 11 | 152 151,99 146,4 162,4 | 4,32 3,796 3,926 4,21 4,10 | 0,245 0,225 0,233 0,239 0,238 | 2,4787 2,705 2,582 2,582 2,582 | 0,240 0,2081 0,255 0,18 0,20 | 0,621 0,579 0,596 0,623 0,605 | 1,47 1,731 1,59* 1,41* 1,56* | 1,105 | 15,8 17,1 16 15,2 15,1 | 2540 2870 | 25 25 |
| 12 13 14 15 | 135,5 144 215 182,0 | 4,10 7,70 5,67 | 0,238 0,573 0,52 | 3,214 4,496 | 0,673 0,133 0,157 | 1,409 1,186 1,372 | 0,473 0,724* 0,582* | 1,35 | 8,8 13,8 9,5 | nonocen Konfilon Lafet englien | 2.83 |
| 16 17 | 153,7 51,53 | 5,8 8,31 | 0,548 0,42 | 3,57 1,6422 | 0,15 4,26 | 1,825 0,836 | 0,695* 0,82 | 1,39 | 14 16,9 | 3790 | 21 |
| 18 19 | 183,5 125,12 | 5,39 5,579 | 0,195 0,2585 | 1,2245 1,88 | 0,08 0,64 | 0,686 0,610 | 1,33* 1,33* | | 12 | N Selling Department 1894 R Neeling Department | 212 |
| 20 21 | -234,8 16,6 | 1,665 4,053 | 0,0668 0,16 | 0,1796 1,259 | 66.0 | - | 7,25 2,04* | 1,40 | 138 21,3 | 251 | 20 |
| 22 | 111,8 | 4,180 | 0,5574 | 5,562 | 0,559 | 1,331 | 0,613 | 1,143 | 10,0 | 3550 | 0 |
| 23 | 183,68 | 3,666 | 0,550 | - | 0,076 | 1,477 | 0,671* | | 8.40 .6.8 | methan R128 | - |
| 24 | 178,5 | 5,17 | 0,522 | - | 0,153 | 1,381 | 0,618 | 1,18 | 9,0 | methile 10131 | 88 |
| 25 26 | 176,3 145,7 | 4,378 3,248 | 0,479 0,582 | - | 0,16 0,179 | 1,236 1,479 | 0,611* 0,735 | 1,089 | 10,9 | ethan R182b Monochiedd | 59 |
| 27 28 | 126,6 113,26 | 5,94 4,520 | 0,368 | 2,3492 3,034 | 0,48 0,5146 | 0,877 0,912 | 1,09* 1,046 | 1,154 | 15,5 14,2 | Manachilarae Ituaestab R | 08 |
| 29 | 29,69 | 4,463 | 0,414 | | 3,611 | 0,670 | 0,942* | | 15 | Roorethan R | |
| 30 31 32 | 164,6 126,9 | 5,31 5,37 | 0,256 0,2714 | 2,1097 2.73 | 0,169 0,510 0,38 | 0,655 0,666 0,584 | 1,53 1,39 | 1,15 1,11 | 16 16,3 | 6020 | 25 |

 ϱ' (20 °C) Dichte der flüssigen Phase bei 20 °C, c_p spezifische Wärmekapazität bei konstantem Druck bei 101,325 kPa und 25 °C, c_p^0 spezifische Wärmekapazität bei konstantem Druck für das ideale Gas bei $p \rightarrow 0$ und 25 °C (durch * gekennzeichnet), c_p/c_v Verhältnis der spezifischen Wärmekapazitäten im gasförmigen Zustand bei 101,325 kPa und 25 °C, λ Wärmeleitfähigkeit bei 101,325 kPa und 25 °C, ε_r Dielektrizitätszahl bei 101,325 kPa und *t*

| Lfd. Nr. | Gas | TTS-90 (Intern Tipelminitations | tionale" T main, ir | Tripel- ode | r Schmelz | punkt | normaler S Sublimatio | iede- oder | stofficen- |
|-------------|---|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Name | Formel oder Symbol | M _B | t _{Tr} oder | <i>P</i> Tr | $\Delta h_{\rm F}$ | t _B | Q' | Δh |
| central | in Dicine. Aprosti | e Sfart Q Lands Hall | in kg/kmol | t _F in ℃ | in kPa | in kJ/kg | in °C | in kg/dm ³ | in kJ/kg |
| 33 | Distickstoff monooxid (Stickoxydul) | N ₂ O | 44,013 | -90,80 | 87,85 | 149 | -88,46 | 1,223 | 376 |
| 34 | Ethan | CH ₃ CH ₃ | 30,070 | -182,79 | 0,001 | 95,0 | -88,67 | 0,54649 | 489 |
| 35 | Ethylamin | C ₂ H ₅ NH ₂ | 45,084 | -81,0 | 0,15 | ph | 16,6 | 0,6874 | 603 |
| 36 | Ethylchlorid R160 | CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl | 64,514 | -138,3* | 5263 | 69,0 | 12,28 | 0,906 | 382 |
| 37 | Ethylen (Ethen) | CH ₂ =CH ₂ | 28,054 | -169,17 | 0,12 | 119,5 | -103,71 | 0,5679 | 483 |
| 38 | Ethylenoxid | CH2 CH2 | 44,053 | -112,54* | 4,424 | 117,5 | 10,45 | 0,887 | 580 |
| 20 | Fluor | E O | 37 007 | 210.67 | 0.25 | 12.4 | 100 2 | 1 502 | 175 |
| 40 | Fluorwasserstoff (Hydrogenfluorid) | HF | 20,006 | -83,36 | 0,23 | 196 | 19,51 | 0,969 | 375 |
| | Arenhedrad | | | unterer λ -P | unkt | | | 1111 | |
| 41 | Helium 4 | ⁴ He | 4,003 | -270,9732 | 5,042 | 5252 | -268,9279 | 0,1250 | 20,6 |
| 42 | Hexafluorpropylen | CF ₃ CF=CF ₂ | 150,023 | -156,5* | | Sec. 1 | -29,6 | 0 11 8 90 | - hour |
| 43 | Isobutan (2-Methylpropan) | (CH ₃) ₃ CH | 58,123 | -159,41 | 0,005 | 78,2 | -11,61 | 0,594 | 367 |
| 44 | Isobutylen (2-Methylpropen) | (CH ₃) ₂ C=CH ₂ | 56,108 | -140,34* | 14 012.40 012.03 | 106 | -7,12 | 0,6263 | 401 |
| 195 | | Child Char | 1992.156 | 0.0002.011 | | 2,612 | 6.615.0-16.9 | fest | 100101 |
| 45 | Kohlenstoffdioxid | | 44,010 | -56,561 | 518,5 | 196,6 | -78,465* | 1,562 | 573* |
| 46 | Kohlenstoff- | CO | 28,010 | -205,00 | 15,35 | 29,9 | -191,51 | 0,789 | 216 |
| 47 | Krypton | Kr | 83,800 | -157,374 | 73,2 | 19,5 | -153,34 | 2,413 | 108 |
| 10 | Luft (tracker | 1909ym 11 | 20.05 | Liquidus-P | | 14,496 | 104.49 | 0.0750 | 205 |
| 40 | und CO ₂ -frei) | CU | 16.042 | 192 459 | 0,2 | 507 | -194,48 | 0,8758 | 205 |
| 49 | Methan | CH NH | 10,043 | -182,458 | 11,/ | 38,/ | -101,482 | 0,4225 | 510 |
| 50 | Methylamin | CH Dr | 04.020 | -93,43 | 0.2 | 198 | -0,35 | 0,094 | 831 |
| 51 | PAOP 1 | Спзы | 94,939 | -93,05 | 0,2 | 63,0 | 3,30 | 1,721 | 252 |
| 52 | Methylchlorid R40 | CH.CI | 50 499 | 07.70 | 0.87 | 127.4 | 22.76 | 1.003 | 120 |
| 52 | Methylfhorid P41 | CHE | 24 022 | 141.9 | 0.22 | 127,4 | 79.40 | 1,003 | 516 |
| 51 | Methylmercantan | CH.SH | 18 100 | 123 0* | 0,55 | 122 | 5.06 | 0,077 | 511 |
| 55 | Methylsilan | CH_Si | 46,103 | 156.8 | | 125 | 57.5 | 0,000 | 208 |
| 56 | Monobrom- | CF ₂ ClBr | 165 365 | -150,8 | 12210 11 | | _33 | 1 805 | 135 |
| 50 | monochlordifluor- methan R12B1 | CI /CILI | 105,505 | -159,5 | 6,076 | | 042,0024 | 1,075 | 155 |
| 57 | Monobromtrifluor- methan R13B1 | CF ₃ Br | 148,910 | -168,15 | 0.153 | | -58,70 | 1,990 | 112 |
| 58 | Monochlordifluor- ethan R142b | CH ₃ CF ₂ Cl | 100,496 | -130,432 | 0,005 | 26,7 | -9,103 | 1,193 | 220 |
| 59 | Monochlordifluor- methan R22 | CHF ₂ Cl | 86,468 | -157,385 | 0.179 | 47,6 | -40,799 | 1,409 | 234 |
| 60 | Monochlorpenta- fluorethan R115 | CF ₂ ClCF3 | 154,467 | -106,15 | 2,32 | 12,2 | -38,98 | 1,558 | 123 |
| 61 | Monochlortetra- fluorethan R124 | CHClF=CF ₃ | 136,476 | 0000.044 | 1101 | | -11,950 | 1,473 | 166 |
| 62 | Monochlortrifluor- ethan R133a | CH ₂ ClCF ₃ | 118,486 | -105,5* | earlo-d. | | 6,93 | E 85.678. | 206 |
| 63 | Monochlortrifluor- ethylen R1113 | CFCI=CF2 | 116,470 | -158,1* | 01210 | 47,7 | -28,35 | 1,46 | 178 |

| Lfd. Nr. | kritischer | Punkt | inkt i n | (dimitizo | pol- oder | a Fill | | | | ε _r | ini av |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| au Part | t _k in °C mbread | <i>p</i> k in MPa | ℓk in kg/dm ³ | Qn in kg/m ³ | p(20 °C) in MPa | ρ'(20 °C) in kg/dm ³ | c_p oder c_p^0 in kJ/(kgK) | c_p/c_v | λ in mW/(K · m) | $(\varepsilon_r - 1)$ $\cdot 10^6$ | bei <i>t</i> in °C |
| 33 | 36,40 | 7,245 | 0,452 | 1,9778 | 5,08 | 0,785 | 0,880* | Diffe | 17,3 | 1028 | 25 |
| 34 35 36 37 38 | 32,26 183,4 187,2 9,22 195,74 | 4,884 5,63 5,27 5,02 7,19 | 0,2056 0,2483 0,331 0,218 0,314 | 1,3566 - 1,2611 - | 3,78 0,116 0,133 - 0,144 | 0,351 0,683 0,893 0,882 | 1,768 1,55 1,15 1,54 1,10* | 1,19 1,13 1,19 1,25 | 21,2 16,9 10,9 20,1 12,4 | 1380 12900 1328 10600 | 25 25 25 25 |
| 39 40 | -128,84 188 | 5,215 6,49 | 0,574 0,29 | 1,696 | 0,103 | 0,968 | 0,825 1,46* | 10 | 27,8 25,8 | 750 | 31 |
| 41 42 43 | -267,949 86,2 134 95 | 0,2275 3,0 3,65 | 0,06964 0,56 0,221 | 0,17847 2,689 | 0,64 0,302 | | 5,20 0,490* 1,70 | 1,66 1,11 | 152 17,0 | 66 2560 | 25 25 |
| 44 | 144,7 | 4,000 | 0,234 | 2,587 | 0,259 | 0,594 | 1,59* | 2.0 | 16,4 | 3170 | 25 |
| 45 46 | 31,05 -140,23 | 7,3825 3,499 | 0,4661 0,301 | 1,9769 1,2500 | 5,722 | 0,7742 | 0,852 1,04 | 1,294 1,40 | 18,1 24,9 | 922 634 | 20 25 |
| 47 | -63,74 | 5,502 | 0,919 | 3,744 | - | - | 0,248 | 1,69 | 9,5 | 768 | 25 |
| 48 | Punkt des -140,629 | kritischer 3,766 | Kontakts 0,313 | 1,2923 | | Ting | 1,007 | 1,402 | 26,2 | 536 | 20 |
| 49 50 51 | 82,601 156,9 194 | 4,5950 7,41 5,23 | 0,16266 0,216 0,577 | 0,7174 1,396 - | 0,300 0,189 | 0,662 1,677 | 2,231 1,74 0,448* | 1,307 1,20 | 34 16 8,0 | 704 5640 10000 | 25 25 25 |
| 52 53 54 55 56 | 143 44,54 196,8 79,3 153,69 | 6,67 5,87 7,24 4,37 4,254 | 0,353 0,300 0,332 0,236 0,6732 | 2,3075 1,5450 2,076 7,65 | 0,490 3,5 0,171 1,30 0,229 | 0,921 0,578 0,867 0,507 1,814 | 0,808* 1,10* 1,05* 0,45* | 175-CI 1843C 1641 | 10,7 18 13,3 7,8 | 10400 9500 | 25 25 |
| 57 | 67.05 | 4.017 | 0.745 | 6,778 | 1,425 | 1,588 | 0,472 | 1,15 | 9,8 | 1,1-814 | |
| 58 | 137.07 | 4,246 | 0,435 | 4,667 | 0,2876 | 1,127 | 0,849 | 1,127 | 11,8 | ichan R. | |
| 59 | 96,13 | 4,989 | 0,520 | 3,935 | 0,910 | 1,210 | 0,661 | 1,18 | 11,4 | evition in Real of the | |
| 60 | 79,9 | 3,153 | 0,596 | 7,106 | 0,792 | 1,313 | 0,713 | 1,09 | 12,0 | 1801-11 | |
| 61 | 122,47 | 3,6384 | 0,560 | 6,318 | 0,3272 | 1,373 | 0,781 | 1,10 | 12,1 | iourbi y na | 1 3 |
| 62 | 150 | 8,091.5 | a general | 1000 | 0,182 | 1,330 | | | E NormiBJ | | 2 |
| 63 | 105,8 | 4,06 | 0,55 | 5,34 | 0,562 | 1,31 | 0,722* | 168. 2 | 10,3 | 2729 | 28 |

Fortsetzung T 8.03

Lfd. Gas Tripel- oder Schmelzpunkt normaler Siede- oder Nr. Sublimationspunkt Formel MB Name $\Delta h_{\rm F}$ Δh 1Tr **P**Tr tB o' oder Symbol oder in tF in in in in in in °C kPa kg/kmol kJ/kg °C kg/dm³ kJ/kg 64 Monochlortrifluor-CF₃Cl 104.459 -181.15 -81.23 1.524 146 methan R13 65 20.180 -248.5939 43.394 16.6 -246.053 1.207 91.3 Neon Ne ÇF2CF2CF2CF2 66 Octafluorcyclo-200.031 -40.2 19.0 13.8 -4.37 1.476 111 butan RC318 67 Octafluor-188.020 183* -37.16 1,525 101 C₃F₈ propan R218 68 Ozon 47.998 -192.5 0.0011 43.5 -111.3 1.352 316 03 69 Pentafluor-CHF₂=CF₃ 120,022 -103,15 -48,14 1,515 164 ethan R125 70 Phosphorwasser-H₃P 33.998 -133.79 3.64 33.3 -87.76 0,746 430 stoff (Phosphin) $3 \cdot 10^{-7}$ 71 Propan CH₃CH₂CH₃ 44.097 -187.7 80.0 -42.1 0.581 426 -185,2 72 Propylen (Propen) CH₃CH=CH₂ 42,081 $1 \cdot 10^{-6}$ 71.4 -47.68 0,6091 439 02 31.999 73 Sauerstoff -218.79160.147 13.9 -182.9541.1407 213 64,065 74 Schwefeldioxid SO2 -75,5 1,67 116 -10,021,460 390 SF₆ 75 Schwefelhexa-146,056 -49,596 231,82 40 -63,8* 162* fluorid 76 Schwefelwasserstoff H₂S 34,082 -85,7 22,7 69,8 -60.2 0,915 548 (Hydrogensulfid) 77 Selenwasserstoff H₂Se 80,98 -65.7 27.4 31.1 -41,4 2,004 243 (Hydrogenselenid) 78 Siliciumwasser-H₄Si 32,117 -186,4< 0,1 -111,4 0,556 363 24,6 stoff (Monosilan) 79 Stickstoff N_2 28.013 -209.999 12.526 25.7 -195,798 0.8086 199 80 Stickstoffmonooxid NO 30,006 -163,6 21,92 -151,74 1,269 76,6 461 81 Stickstofftetraoxid N2O4 92.011 -11.2018,64 159,5 21.10 1,443 414 82 Tetrafluor-CF3=CH2F 102,031 -103,2890,41 18,2 -26,0831,377 216,4 ethan R134a 83 Tetrafluorethylen $CF_2 = CF_2$ 100,016 -1311,2 77 -75,62 1,515 168 R1114 84 Tetrafluormethan CF₄ 88,005 -183,55 8.0 -127.881,611 130 R14 85 Trichlormono-CFCl₃ 137,368 -110,44650,2 23,82 1,484 177 fluormethan R11 86 Trifluorethan, CH₃CF₃ 84,041 -111,33 73.7 -47,28 1,162 228 1,1,1-R143a 87 70,014 58,0 -82,06 1.441 Trifluor-CHF₃ -155,1240 methan R23 88 Trimethylamin (CH3)3N 59.111 -117.1* 111 2.87 0.6534 388 89 Trimethylsilan 74,198 328 (CH₃)₃SiH -135,86,7 90 106,950 215 Vinylbromid CH₂=CHBr -138* 15,7 1,525 243 R1140B1 91 Vinvlchlorid R1140 $CH_2 = CHCI$ 62,499 -154* 75.9 -13.70,971 333 46,044 92 VinyItluorid R1141 $CH_2 = CHF$ -160.5 -72,20.907 372 93 Vinylmethylether $CH_3OCH = CH_2$ 58,080 -122* 0.765 6,0 94 Wasserstoff, Normal-2.016 259,198 7,193 58.2 -252.7620.07098 454 H₂ 95 Wasserstoff, Gleich- H_2 2,016 -259,3467 7.03 58,2 -252,87890,07078 446 gewichts-131.29 17.5 96 Xenon Xe -111,746 81.6 -108.083.057 99.2

| Lfd. Nr. | kritische | r Punkt | inst-sit-to | ion a | iilii dirilee | nd with m | tres (ari) | N Solar | ecular ben ecular (K | ε _r | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| in the second | t _k in °C | <i>p</i> _k in MPa | ℓ _k in kg/dm | $ \begin{array}{c} \varrho_n \\ in \\ kg/m^3 \end{array} $ | p(20 °C) in MPa | ρ'(20 °C) in kg/dm ³ | c _p oder c in kJ/(kgK) | c_p/c_v | λ in mW/(K · m) | $(\varepsilon_r - 1)$ $\cdot 10^6$ | bei <i>t</i> in °C |
| 64 | 28,86 | 3,870 | 0,581 | 4,724 | 3,24 | 0,849 | 0,645 | 1,149 | 12,5 | | |
| 65 66 | -228,756 115,22 | 2,654 2,775 | 0,4835 0,620 | 0,9002 9,48 | 0,244 | 1,394 | 1,030 0,802 | 1,67 1,069 | 48,9 11,7 | 123 | 25 |
| 67 | 71,95 | 2,68 | 0,268 | 8,694 | 0,761 | 1,281 | 0,798 | 1,07 | 13,1 | | |
| 68 69 | -12,1 66,18 | 5,53 3,631 | 0,537 0,572 | 2,142 5,496 | 1,204 | | 0,820 0,807 | 1,102 | 14,2 | 1900 | 0 |
| 70 | 51,3 | 6,53 | 0,30 | 1,531 | 3,46 | 0,566 | 1,091* | | 17,9 | 2380 | 16 |
| 71 72 | 96,8 92,4 | 4,26 4,6646 | 0,226 0,2234 | 2,011 1,9149 | 0,836 1,021 | 0,500 0,513 | 1,706 1,55 | 1,135 1,157 | 18,9 17 | 1960 2250 | 25 25 |
| 73 74 75 | -118,560 157,5 45,567 | 5,043 7,88 3,745 | 0,4361 0,525 0,7420 | 1,4290 2,9263 6,602 | 0,330 2,0977 | | 0,917 0,65 0,665 | 1,396 1,27 | 26,4 9,5 13,8 | 494 (8200) 2050 | 20 (22) 25 |
| 76 | 100,02 | 8,937 | 0,346 | 1,5362 | 1,81 | 0,796 | 1,00 | 1,31 | 14,5 | 3310 | 28 |
| 77 | 138 | 8,92 | 0,760 | 3,6643 | 0,95 | 0,182 | 0,427* | 101. siganal | 10 | - or | |
| 78 | -3,5 | 4,84 | 0,242 | 1,44 | - 64 | | 1,33* | | 21,9 | - 6 | |
| 79 80 81 82 | -146,94 -93,0 157,9 101.03 | 3,400 6,485 10,132 4,056 | 0,3140 0,520 0,550 0,517 | 1,2504 1,3402 4 684 | - 0,097 | - 1,441 1,225 | 1,041 0,996 0,858* 0,850 | 1,401 1,39 | 25,9 25,7 | 547 593 | 20 25 |
| 83 | 33.3 | 4.05 | 0.588 | 1,001 | ≈3.0 | 0.97 | 0.804* | 1,000 | 16 | 14000 | 25 |
| 34 | -45.65 | 3.795 | 0.626 | 3.947 | abi des l | - 101 | 0,693 | 1,162 | 16.7 | | din A |
| 35 | 198,05 | 4,467 | 0,554 | _ | 0,088 | 1,493 | 0,597 | 1,143 | 8,4 | | 1 |
| 36 | 73,10 | 3,811 | 0,434 | 3,833 | 1,113 | 0,951 | 0,951 | 1,127 | 14,5 | | and the second |
| 37 | 25,95 | 4,900 | 0,526 | 3,156 | 4,19 | 0,836 | 0,736 | 1,201 | 14,6 | 26 | non. |
| 8 | 160,11 | 4,08 | 0,233 | - | 0,188 | 0,633 | 1,55* | | 15,1 | | |
| 89 90 | 155 198 | 5,54 | | - 1 | 0,16 0,121 | 0,618 1,515 | 0,561* | | 240-5 | 8200 | 18 |
| 1 2 | 156,5 54,72 | 5,59 5,112 | 0,37 0,3220 | | 0,34 2,393 | 0,911 0,638 | 0,858* 1,12* | | 8,0 14,1 | Sec. | made |
| 4 - 5 - | -239,92 -240,18 | 3,19 1,296 1,293 | 0,0301 0,0314 | 0,08989 | | - | 14,3 | 1,41 | 182 | 252 | 25 |
| 6 | 16,58 | 5,840 | 1,110 | 5,8971 | - | - | 0,160 | 1,68 | 5,55 | 1240 | 25 |

8.04 Abschätzung typischer Intensitäten von Molekularstrahlquellen in Strahlrichtung als Funktion der Molekülenergie – Estimate of typical intensities of molecular beam sources within the beam direction as a function of the energy of molecules (K.-H. Schartner)

Nach Pauly, H. (1988 b): High-Energy Beam Sources. In: Atomic and Molecular Beam Methods, Vol. 1, 124–152, Scoles. G. (ed.), New York, Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press.



Aufgetragen ist für Masse 40 die Intensität in Strahlrichtung; für Effusionsquelle, Sputterquelle und Hohlkathodenentladung integriert über ein Geschwindigkeitsintervall $\Delta v/v = 7\%$ bei 40% Transmission des v-Selektors.

8.05 Die sieben Kristallsysteme (Spalten 1-3) und die vierzehn Bravais-Gitter (Spalten 4-7)– The seven crystal systems (column 1-3) and the fourteen Bravais lattices (column 4-7) (H. Bradaczek u. G. Hildebrandt)

| 1 Kristall- System | 2 Achsen | 3 Achsenwinkel | 4 Zahl der Gitter im System | 5 Gitter- Symbol | 6 Gitter-Zentrierung | 7 Gitterpunkte je Einh. Zelle |
|---------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| triklin monoklin | $a \neq b \neq c$ $a \neq b \neq c$ | $\begin{array}{c} \alpha \neq \beta \neq \gamma \neq 90^{\circ} \\ \alpha = \gamma = 90^{\circ} \neq \beta \end{array}$ | 1 2 | P P C | unzentriert unzentriert basiszentriert | 8/8 8/8 8/8 + 2/2 |
| rhombisch | $a \neq b \neq c$ | $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^{\circ}$ | 4 | P C I F | unzentriert basiszentriert innenzentriert flächenzentriert | |
| tetragonal | $a = b \neq c$ | $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^{\circ}$ | 2 | P I | unzentriert innenzentriert | $\frac{8/8}{8/8+1}$ |
| kubisch | a = b = c | $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^{\circ}$ | 3 | P I F | unzentr. (sc) ⁺) innenzentr. (bcc) flächenzentr. (fcc) | |
| rhomboedrisch oder trigonal) | a = b = c | $\alpha = \beta = \gamma \neq 90^{\circ}$ und < 120° | 1 | R | unzentriert | 8/8 |
| hexagonal | $a = b \neq c$ oder $a_1 = a_2 = a_3 \neq c$ | $\begin{array}{l} \alpha = \beta = 90^{\circ} \\ \gamma = 120^{\circ} \end{array}$ | 1 | Р | unzentr. (hcp) ⁺) | 8/8 |

⁺) sc = simple cubic; bcc = body-centred cubic; fcc = face-centred cubic; hcp = hexagonal close-packed.

| 8.06 Kristallstrukti portant elemen | ur der wichtigsten Eler ts and of simple chemicu | mente und einfacher o al compounds (H. Bra | chemische Idaczek u. | r Verbin G. Hildel | dungen – brandt) | Crystal str | ucture of the | most im- |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| Gittertyp | Gitterbau | Koordinaten der Atome | Gitterkonsta | anten in A : | $= 10^{-10} \text{ m} =$ | 10 ⁻¹ nm*) | 2.0047 4.040 | |
| Kubische Gitter mit der Gitter | rkonstanten a | | CHI CHI | 202 | 1 | | 28.6. 23.5 | |
| Innenzentriert kubisches Gitter (bcc) | Koordinationszahl 8 2 einfach kubische Gitter | $000, \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ | Ba Cr Cs | 5,024 2,884 6.05 | α-Fe Mo Na | 2,866 3,147 4,291 | Nb Ta W | 3,300 3,304 3.165 |
| Flächenzentriert kubisches Gitter (fcc) | Koordinationszahl 12 4 einfach kubische Gitter | $000, 0 \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} $ | Ag Al Au | 4,086 4,049 4.078 | β-Co ²) Cu Ni ³) | 3,554 3,615 3,574 | Pd Pd | 4,950 3,882 3,918 |
| Caesiumchloridtypus CsCl | Koordinationszahl 8 2 einfach kubische Gitter 2 Atome ie Zelle | $000, \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$ | AgCd ⁴) β-AINi ⁵) AuCd ⁶) | 3,333 2,884 3,34 | CsBr CsCl B-CuZn | 4,123 4,123 3,615 | TIBr | 3,975 4,205 |
| Zinkblendetypus ZnS und Diamanttyp | Koordinationszahl 4 2 flächenzentriert kubische Gitter | $000, 0 \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$); | C¢) | Ge ⁷) 3,563 AgJ ¹¹) | 5,65754 β-SiC ⁹) 6,473 | Si ⁷) 4,352 CuJ | 5,43102032 α -Sn ¹⁰) 6,043 | 6,491 |
| Actualistic Construction of the con- traction of the construction of the con- mark of the construction of the con- mark of the construction of the con- construction of the con- construction of the con- traction of the construction of the con- construction of the con- struction of the con- construction of the con- construction of the con- traction of the con- tract | 8 Atome je Zelle | $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ | AIP AIAS AISb CdS CdS | 5,451 5,662 6,136 5,582 | GaP GaAs GaAs GaSb HgS ¹²) | 5,451 5,653 6,095 5,852 5,852 | InP InAs InSb ZnS ZnS | 5,8688 6,0584 6,4788 5,409 |
| Steinsalztypus NaCl | 2 flåchenzentriert kubische Gitter 8 Atome je Zelle | $\begin{array}{c} 000, 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}; \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{array}$ | AgBr AgCl CaO CaO CaO CaO CaO CaO CaO CaO CaO CaO | 5,775 5,549 5,533 4,695 4,695 | KR KK K K K K K K K K K K K K K K K K K | 6,599 6,599 5,347 7,064 | MgO NaCl PbS PbS Proceeding | 5,640 5,640 5,936 6,125 |
| Flußspattypus CaF2 | 3 flächenzentriert kubische Gitter 12 Atome je Zelle | Ca: 000, $0 \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$); F: $\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4} \frac{3}{4} \frac{3}{4}$ | CaF2 CeO2 Cu2S ¹³) | 5,463 5,411 5,57 | Cu ₂ Se ¹³) ThO ₂ UO ₂ | 5,596 5,468 5,468 | ZrO ₂ | 5,07 |
| Schendulsball Schefformund Temperatures. 13:418.038 fm. 3:7 - 03:00.13.17 - 26.00 | ange Vijstagetifikerstagetiongen Banam, T. = 22,510, 31 Dra Sjit nar najamagamenar, W | $F:\frac{3}{4}\frac{3}{4}\frac{3}{4},\frac{3}{4}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{4}\right)$ | | | | | | |
| Cuprittypus Cu ₂ O | 6 Atome je Zelle; O-Atome bilden ein innenzentriertes, Cu-Atome ein flächen- zentriertes Gitter | O: 000, $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$; Cu: $\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{3}{4} \frac{3}{4} \frac{3}{4}$ | tethology was | Ag ₂ O | 4,72 | Cu ₂ O ¹⁴) | 4,270 | 1 Parts |

T 8.04, 8.05, 8.06

pirotel no antialacity i fou nutlant 541

| | Nonlineared childs N. N. 1 | a lo contration | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------------|
| Gittertyp | Gitterbau | Koordinaten der Atome | Gitterkonst | anten in Å = | $10^{-10} \text{ m} = 10$ | (*mm*) | 201 | |
| Perowskittypus CaTiO ₃ | 5 einfach kubische Gitter 5 Atome je Zelle | Ca: 000; Ti: $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$ | E (Resiones | CaTiO ₃ ¹⁵) | 3,82 | SrTiO ₃ ¹⁶) | 3,904 | Abse |
| Spinelltypus Al2MgO4 | Alle Teilgitter flächenzentriert. 8 Moleküle je Zelle. Sauerstofffonen in kubisch dichtester Kugelpackung, Kationen in deren Linken | | FeAl ₂ O ₄ MgAl ₂ O ₄ ZnAl ₂ O ₄ CdFe ₂ O ₄ | 8,14 8,09 8,084 8,73 | CoFe ₂ O ₄ FeFe ₂ O ₄ MgFe ₂ O ₄ MnFe ₂ O ₄ | 8,36 8,393 8,37 8,48 | NiFe204 ZnFe204 SnZn204 TiZn204 | 8,34 8,43 8,63 8,45 |
| Hiermit verwandt: ν -Al ₂ O ₂ -Tvpus | 10,7 Moleküle je Zelle | | 2 | γ-Al ₂ O ₃ | 7,92 | γ-Fe ₂ O ₃ | 8,33 | pisc |
| KAI(SO4)2 · 12H ₂ O | 4 Moleküle je Zelle, mindestens 8 Parameter. Statt KAl auch: KCr, NH ₄ Al, NH ₄ Fe, RbAl, CsAl usw. | 900555 9 ¹ 10 ³ 50 10 50 100 | 12,1 ≤ a ≤ | ; 12,5 (gilt für | die bisher un | itersuchten Al | laune) | her late 1819:19 |
| Eisensilizidtypus FeSi | 4 Moleküle je Zelle 2 Parameter | S-C CSp | BL 1. 2 | | FeSi | 4,489 | | ensit Post |
| Sonstige kubische Gittertypen mit der Gitterkonstanten a | | Q 55 | 14 16 L | $Ag_2S^{17}_{\alpha-N_2})$ $\alpha-N_2^{19})$ | 4,88 5,65 | CO ¹⁸) SiO ₂ ²⁰) | 5,64 7,138 | aten gegij |
| Tetragonale Gitter mit den Gitte | erkonstanten a; c | | | | | | | V ⁰ |
| Flächenzentriert tetragonales Gitter | 4 einfach tetragonale Gitter 4 Atome je Zelle | $(100, 0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$ | AuCu | 3,99; 3,72 | | | | n M glez |
| Zinnoxydultypus SnO | 4 Moleküle je Zelle 1 Parameter | 4 | SnO | 5,38; 4,84 | | | | olek Es |
| Rutiltypus TiO ₂ | 2 Moleküle je Zelle 1 Parameter | 223 | MgF ₂ SnO ₂ TiO, | 4,622; 3,051 4,738; 3,188 4,594; 2,962 | | | | ularii KRC |
| Scheelittypus CaWO4 | Körperzentrierte Teilgitter 4 Moleküle je Zelle 3 Parameter | 53 8 6 8 8 8 | CaWO ₄ | 5,242; 11,37 | | | | rahiqu Yoge |
| Hexagonale und rhomboedrisch | he Gitter mit den Gitterkonstanten o | 1; c bzw. dem Rhomboederv | winkel a | | | | | |
| Hexagonale dichteste Kugel- packung (hcp) | 2 einfach hexagonale Gitter Im Idealfall ist $c/a = 1,633$ | $000, \frac{1}{3}\frac{2}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ | Co Co Mg | 2,979; 5,618 2,504; 4,06 3,209; 5,211 | Ni Re Zn | 2,65; 2,761; 2,664; | 4,33 4,458 4,946 | en (n inteni |
| Wolframkarbidtypus WC | 2 Atome je Zelle Die Metallatome bilden ein einfach hexagonales Gitter | ofference (H. Buster | y-MoC WC | 2,898; 2,808 | a - Coat | | 12 | |

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8.04, 8.05, 8,00

| Gittertyp | Gitterbau | Koordinaten der Atome | Gitterkonstar | $10^{-10} h = 10^{-10} h$ | $m = 10^{-1} nm^*$) | |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| Wurzittypus ZnS | 2 Moleküle je Zelle 1 Parameter | | BeO CdS CdSe | 2,698; 4,380 4,135; 6,749 4,299; 7,010 | ZnO ZnS ZnSe | 3,250; 5,207 3,814; 6,258 3,996; 6,626 |
| Cadmiumjodidtypus CdJ ₂ | Molekül je Zelle Parameter (Schichtengitter) | and the second | CdJ ₂ | 4,24; 6,84 | | |
| Korundtypus Al ₂ O ₃ (rhomboedr. Koord. ²¹)) | 2 Moleküle je Zelle 2 Parameter | 1137 - 1,199,104 0.125 - 1,199,104 0.110 - 1,199,104 | α-Al ₂ O ₃ Cr ₂ O ₃ α-Fe ₂ O ₃ | $\begin{array}{l} 5,13 \ (\alpha = 55^{\circ} \\ 5,34 \ (\alpha = 55^{\circ} \\ 5,42 \ (\alpha = 55^{\circ} \end{array}) \end{array}$ | • 14') • 9') • 15') | |
| Phenakittypus Be ₂ SiO ₄ (rhomboedr. Koord. ²¹)) | 6 Moleküle je Zelle kein Parameter | | Be ₂ SiO ₄ Zn ₂ SiO ₄ | 7,70 ($\alpha = 108^{\circ}$ 8,68 ($\alpha = 107^{\circ}$ | ° 1′) ° 45′) | |
| Sonstige hexagonale Gittertypen (hexag. Koord.: a und c; rhomboedr. Koord. ²¹) a und α) | 8(+) 200 3(2)(+) 200 3(2)(+) 200 | 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 | β -Al ₂ O ₃ CuS Hg MoS ₂ Se α -SiO ₂ ²²) | 5.57, 22,6 3.792, 16,34 3.00 ($\alpha = 70^{\circ}$ 4,149; 9,496 (3 3,16; 12,3 4,364; 4,959 4,91291; 5,404 | 32') bei 5 K Zinnober) 461 | |
| Rhombische Gitter mit den Gi | itterkonstanten $a; b; c$ | | | | | |
| Aragonittypus CaCO3 | 4 Moleküle je Zelle 9 Parameter | | BaCO ₃ CaCO ₃ SrCO ₃ | 8,904; 6,430; 7,968; 5,741; 8,414; 6,029; | ; 5,314 ; 4,959 ; 5,107 | |
| Sonstige rhombische Gittertypen | 101-11 - 10-12 101-11 - 10-12 | | Cu ₂ S Fe ₃ C U | 11,91; 27,31; 4,52; 5,08; 2,853; 5,867; | 13,43 6,75 ; 4,950 | |
| ¹) bedeutet zyklische Vertauschun Temperaturen: ⁷) ± 0.034 fm; Val ¹³) $T = 170^{\circ}$ C; ¹⁴) $T = 26^{\circ}$ C; ¹⁵) ¹⁷) $T > 180^{\circ}$ C; ¹⁸) fest; $T = 20$ K *) In älteren Tabellen und Bücher | ig; ²) bei $T > 450$ °C, vgl. auch hcp kuum; $T = 22.5$ °C; ⁸) Diamant; ⁴) gilt nur näherungsweise. Würfel mi ² : ¹⁹) $T < 35.4$ K; ²⁰) β -Cristobalit; ⁿ findet sich häufig die Einheit kXU | -Gitter; ³) vgl. auch hcp-Gitte ⁹) amorpher Carborund; ¹⁰) gr if 8 Elementarzellen wiederholi <i>T</i> = 290 °C; ²¹) Umrechnung U; die Umrechnung erfolgt übe | er; ⁴) bei höheren raues Zinn, $T <$ en sich jedoch ex von hexagonalen er 1 kXU = 0,100 | Temperaturen; 50 18 °C; ¹¹) vgl. auc akt periodisch mit <i>i</i> in rhomboedrische)202 nm. | at%Cd; ⁵) 50 at th Wurtzittypus; $a = 2 \cdot 3, 82 = 7$; Bestimmungsgi | $%_{0}$ Ni; %) bei höherei 12) Metacinnabarit 64 Å; 16) $T = 25 °C$ rößen; 22) $T = 20 °4$ |

Literatur: Strukturbericht der Z. Kristallogr. I–VII, Leipzig 1931–1943; fortgesetzt in Structure Reports der Internat. Union of Crystallography, Utrecht ab 1956. Gme lin, alle Bände, Leipzig–Berlin–Weinheim ab 1926. Wyck off (1963/64): Crystal Structures, 2. Aufl. New York–London–Sydney. CRC (1979): CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 60. Ausg. Boca Raton, Florida.

8.07 Relativistisch korrigierte de Broglie-Wellenlängen λ des Elektrons im Energiebereich $E = 10^2$ bis 10^7 eV – Relativistically corrected de Broglie wavelengths λ for electrons of energies between 10^2 and 10^7 eV (R. Lauer)

| Kinetische Energie in eV | Wellenlänge in pm | Kinetische Energie in eV | Wellenlänge in pm | Kinetische Energie in eV | Wellenlänge in pm |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| $1 \cdot 10^{2}$ | 122,63 | $1 \cdot 10^{4}$ | 12,20 | $1 \cdot 10^{6}$ | 0,8719 |
| $2 \cdot 10^{2}$ | 86,71 | $2 \cdot 10^{4}$ | 8,588 | $2 \cdot 10^{6}$ | 0,5043 |
| $5 \cdot 10^{2}$ | 54,83 | $5 \cdot 10^{4}$ | 5,355 | $5 \cdot 10^{6}$ | 0,2259 |
| $1 \cdot 10^{3}$ | 38,76 | $1 \cdot 10^{5}$ | 3,701 | $1 \cdot 10^{7}$ | 0,1181 |
| $2 \cdot 10^3$ | 27,40 | $2 \cdot 10^{5}$ | 2,508 | 百 | 2 |
| $5 \cdot 10^{3}$ | 17,30 | $5 \cdot 10^{5}$ | 1,421 | BE Stark | 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 |

Berechnet aus: $\lambda = hc_0/\sqrt{2EE_0(1+E/2E_0)}$

8.08 Neutronenstreulängen und Wirkungsquerschnitte – Neutron scattering lengths and cross sections (V.F. Sears u. R. Scherm)

Z Kernladungszahl; El Element; A_r relative Massenzahl; ϱ (in g/cm³) Dichte; I(p) Spin (Parität); c (in %) natürliche Häufigkeit der stabilen Isotope, bei unstabilen Elementen ist stattdessen in () die Halbwertszeit angegeben; b_c (in fm) gebundene kohärente Streulänge; b_i (in fm) gebundene inkohärente Streulänge; σ_c (in barn, 1 barn = 100 fm²) gebundener kohärenter Streuquerschnitt; σ_i (in barn) gebundener inkohärenter Streuquerschnitt; σ_s (in barn) totaler gebundener Streuquerschnitt; σ_a (in barn) Absorptionquerschnitt von Neutronen mit v = 2200 m/s Neutronen (E = 25,30 meV, k = 3,494 Å⁻¹, $\lambda = 1,798$ Å). # kennzeichnet Nuklide mit Resonanzen, deren σ_a vom 1/v-Verlauf stark abweicht.

Literatur: Sears, V.F. (1992): Neutron Scattering Lengths and Cross Sections. In: Neutron News, Vol. 3, Nr. 3.

| 0.20(12) | σ _a in barn | 0,3326(7) 0,3326(7) 0,000519(7) 0 | 0,00747(1) 5333,(7,) 0 | 70,5(3) 940,(4,) 0.0454(3) | 0,0076(8) | 767,(8,) | 3835,(9,) | (cc)ccuu,u (7)0350(0,0 (7)25100,0 | (7)/Cloop 1,90(3) 1,91(3) 0,000024(8) | 0,00019(2) 0,00010(2) 0,236(10) 0,00016(1) | 0,0096(5) | 0,039(4) 0,036(4) 0,67(11) 0,046(6) | 0,530(5) |
|----------|---------------------------|--|---|--|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---|-----------|--|----------|
| 1400101 | $\sigma_{\rm s}$ in barn | 82,02(6) 82,03(6) 7,64(3) 3,03(5) | 1,34(2) 6,0(4) 1,34(2) | 1,37(3) 0,97(7) 1,40(3) | 7,63(2) | 5,24(11) | 3,1(4) | 5,751(10) 5,551(3) 5,559(3) | 11,51(11) 11,53(11) 5,21(5) | 4,232(6) 4,232(6) 4,20(22) 4,20(10) | 4,018(14) | 2,628(6) 2,695(7) 5,7(3) 1,88(1) | 3,28(4) |
| | $\sigma_{\rm i}$ in barn | 80,26(6) 80,27(6) 2,05(3) 0,14(4) | 0 1,6(4) 0 | 0,92(3) 0,46(5) 0,78(3) | 0,0018(9) | 1,70(12) | 3,0(4) | 0,001(4) 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0,50(12) 0,50(12) 0,00005(10) | 0,000(8) 0 0,004(3) 0 | 0,0008(2) | 0,008(9) 0 0,05(2) 0 | 1,62(3) |
| | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | 1,7568(10) 1,7583(10) 5,592(7) 2,89(3) | 1,34(2) 4,42(10) 1,34(2) | 0,454(10) 0,51(5) 0,619(11) | 7,63(2) | 3,54(5) | 0,144(8) | 5,550(2) 5,559(2) 5,559(3) | 11,01(5) 11,01(5) 11,03(5) 5,21(5) | 4,232(6) 4,232(6) 4,20(22) 4,29(10) | 4,017(14) | 2,620(7) 2,695(7) 5,6(3) 1,88(1) | 1,66(2) |
| 0 | b _i in fin | 25,274(9) 4,04(3) -1,04(17) | -2,5(6) +2,568(3)i 0 | -1.89(10) +0.26(1)i -2.49(5) | 0,12(3) | grot) | -4,7(3) +1,231(3)i | (2)C,1 - 0 (0)C2 0 | 2,0(2) -0,02(2) | 0 0,18(6) 0 | -0,082(9) | 0 ±0,6(1) 0 | 3,59(3) |
| - table | b _c in fm | -3,7390(11) -3,7406(11) 6,671(4) 4,792(27) | 3,26(3) 5,74(7) -1,483(2)i 3,26(3) | -1,90(2) 2,00(11) -0,261(1)i -2,22(2) | 7,79(1) | 5,30(4) -0.213(2)i | 0,1(3) -1,066(3)i | (+)(12)(12)(12)(12)(12)(12)(12)(12)(12)(12 | 9,37(2) 9,37(2) 6,44(3) | 5,803(4) 5,803(4) 5,78(15) 5,84(7) | 5,654(10) | 4,566(6) 4,631(6) 6,66(19) 3,87(1) | 3,63(2) |
| 1 | c in % | 99,985 0,015 (12,32a) | 0,00014 | 7,5 92,5 | 100 | No. 1 | 20,0 | 98,90 1 10 | 99,63 0,37 | 99,762 0,038 0,200 | 100 | 90,51 0,27 9,22 | 100 |
| | I(p) | 1/2(+) 1(+) 1/2(+) | 1/2(+) 0(+) | 1(+) 3/2(-) | 3/2(-) | | 3(+) | (-) <i>c</i> /(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(-)(| 1(+) 1/2(-) | 0(+) 5/2(+) 0(+) | 1/2(+) | 0(+) 3/2(+) 0(+) | 3/2(+) |
| | g in g/cm ³ | 0,07(d) | 0,12(d) | 0,534 | 1,85 | 2,34 | And a | 2,25 | 0,81(d) | 1,13(d) | 1,1(d) | 1,2(d) | 0,97 |
| g T 8.08 | Ar | 1,008 1,0078 2,0141 3,016 | 4,0026 3,016 4,0026 | 6,941 6,0151 7,016 | 9,0122 | 10,81 | 10,0129 | 12,011 12 13 0034 | 14,0067 14,0031 15,0001 | 15,9994 15,9949 16,9991 17,9992 | 18,9984 | 20,179 19,992 20,994 21,991 | 22,99 |
| tsetzun | E | ¹ H ³ | He ³ He | Li 6Li 7Li | Be | В | 10B | | NNN NSI | 0 160 170 180 | Ц | Ne 20Ne 21Ne 22Ne | Na |
| For | Ζ | - | 64 | m | 4 | 5 | | 9 | 7 | 00 | 6 | 10 | Ξ |

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| | $\sigma_{\rm a}$ in barn | 0,063(3) 0,050(5) 0,19(3) 0,0382(8) | 0,231(3) | 0,171(3) 0,177(3) 0,101(14) 0,107(2) | 0,172(6) | 0,53(1) 0,54(4) 0,54(4) 0,54(4) 0,227(5) 0,15(3) | 33,5(3) 44,1(4) 0,433(6) | 0,675(9) 5,2(5) 0,8(2) 0,660(9) | 2,1(1) 2,1(1) 35,(8,) 1,46(3) | 0,43(2) 0,41(2) 0,68(7) 0,68(7) 6,28(5) 0,74(7) 0,74(7) 1,09(14) | 27,5(2) | 6,43(6) 0,59(18) |
|----------|---------------------------|--|-----------|---|-----------|---|----------------------------------|--|---|---|-----------|------------------------|
| | $\sigma_{\rm s}$ in barn | 3,71(4) 4,03(4) 1,93(14) 3,00(18) | 1,503(4) | 2,167(8) 2,120(6) 2,78(12) 2,64(9) | 3,312(16) | 1,026(5) 0,9880(14) 3,1(6) 1,52(3) 1,1(8) | 16,8(5) 21,8(6) 1,19(5) | $\begin{array}{c} 0.683(4) \\ 77,9(4) \\ 1.5(3,1) \\ 0.421(3) \end{array}$ | 1,96(11) 2,01(11) 1,6(9) 1,2(6) | 2.83(2) 2.90(2) 1.42(8) 0.26(5) 0.25(2) 1.6(2) 0.019(9) | 23,5(6) | 4,06(3) 2,80(6) |
| | σ _i in barn | 0,08(6) 0 0,28(4) 0 | 0,0082(6) | 0,004(8) 0 0,001(2) 0 | 0,005(10) | 0,007(5) 0 0,3(6) 0 | 5,3(5) 4,7(6) 0,001(3) | 0,225(5) 0 0 0 | 0,27(11) 0,25(11) 0,5(5)E 0,3(6) | 0,05(3) 0 0,5(5)E 0 0 | 4,5(5) | 2,63(3) 0 |
| | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | 3,631(5) 4,03(4) 1,65(13) 3,00(18) | 1,495(4) | 2,1633(10) 2,120(6) 2,78(12) 2,64(9) | 3,307(13) | 1,0186(7) 0,9880(14) 2,8(2) 1,52(3) 1,1(8) | 11.526(2) 17,06(6) 1,19(5) | $\begin{array}{c} 0.458(3) \\ 77,9(4) \\ 1,5(3,1) \\ 0,421(3) \end{array}$ | 1,69(2) 1,76(2) 1,1(8) 0,91(5) | 2.78(2) 2.90(2) 1.42(8) 0.31(4) 0.25(2) 1.6(2) 0.019(9) | 19,0(3) | 1,427(11) 2,80(6) |
| | $b_{\rm i}$ in fm | 0 1,48(10) 0 | 0,256(10) | 0 (6)60,0 0 | 0,2(2) | 0 1,5(1,5) 0 | 6,1(4) 0,1(1) | 000 | 1,4(3) 1,5(1,5) | 00 000 | -6,0(3) | 0 |
| d'potri- | bc in fm | 5,375(4) 5,66(3) 3,62(14) 4,89(15) | 3,449(5) | 4,1491(10) 4,107(6) 4,70(10) 4,58(8) | 5,13(1) | 2,847(1) 2,804(2) 4,74(19) 3,48(3) 3,(11,)E | 9,5770(8) 11,65(2) 3,08(6) | 1,909(6) 24,90(7) 3,5(3,5) 1,830(6) | 3,67(2) 3,74(2) 3,(1,)E 2,69(8) | $\begin{array}{c} 4,70(2) \\ 4,80(2) \\ 3,36(10) \\ -1,56(9) \\ 1,42(6) \\ 3,6(2) \\ 0,39(9) \end{array}$ | 12,29(11) | -3,370(13) 4,72(5) |
| 100 | c in % | 78,99 10,00 111,01 | 100 | 92,23 4,67 3,10 | 100 | 95,02 0,75 4,21 0,02 | 75,77 24,23 | 0,337 0,063 99,600 | 93,258 0,012 6,730 | 96,941 0,647 0,135 2,086 0,004 0,187 | 100 | 8,2 |
| Same . | I(b) | 0(+) 5/2(+) 0(+) | 5/2(+) | 0(+) 1/2(+) 0(+) | 1/2(+) | 0(+) 3/2(+) 0(+) 0(+) | 3/2(+) 3/2(+) | $(+)0 \\ $ | 3/2(+) 4(-) 3/2(+) | $\begin{array}{c} 0(+) \\ 0(+) \\ 0(+) \\ 0(+) \\ 0(+) \\ 0(+) \\ 0(+) \end{array}$ | 7/2(-) | 0(+) |
| turas S | ę in g/cm ³ | 1,74 | 2,702 | 2,33 | 1,8 | 1,96 | 1,6(d) | 1,41(d) | 0,86 | 1,55 | 2,99 | 4,51 |
| 5 T 8.08 | Ar | 24,305 23,985 24,986 25,983 | 26,982 | 28,086 27,977 28,977 29,974 | 30,974 | 32,06 31,972 32,972 33,968 35,967 | 35,453 34,689 36,966 | 39,948 35,968 37,963 39,962 | 39,098 38,964 39,964 40,962 | 40,08 39,963 41,959 42,959 43,955 45,954 45,953 | 44,956 | 47,88 45,953 |
| setzung | EI | Mg 24Mg 25Mg 26Mg | AI | Si 28Si 30Si 30Si | Ρ | 32S 34S 36S | SCI 37CI 37CI | Ar ³⁶ Ar ³⁸ Ar ⁴⁰ Ar | 59K 10K 41K | Ca 40Ca 42Ca 43Ca 44Ca 48Ca 48Ca 48Ca | Sc | Ti ⁴⁶ Ti |
| Fort | Ζ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------------|--------------------|----------------|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|
| σ _a in bam | 1,7(2) 8,30(9) | 2,2(3) 0,179(3) | 5,08(4) | 4,9(1) | 3,05(8) | 0,76(6) 18,1(1,5) | 0,36(4) | 13,3(2) | 2,56(3) 2,25(18) | 2,59(14) | 1,28(5) | 37,18(6) | 4,49(16) | 4,0(3) 2.9(2) | 2,5(8) | $(c)c, t_1$ (1,52(3)) | 3,78(2) | 2,17(3) | 1,11(2) | 0.62(6) | 6,8(8) | 1,1(1) 0,092(5) | 2,75(3) 2,18(5) | 3,61(10) |
| σ _s in bam | 3,1(2) 4,32(3) | 3,4(3) 4,34(15) | 5,10(6) | 5,09(6) | 3,49(2) | 3,042(12) 8,15(17) | 2,60(11) | 2,17(3) | 11,62(10) 2,2(1) | 12,42(7) | 28,(26,) | 5,6(3) | 18,5(3) | 0.99(7) | 9,2(3) | (1)(1)(7)(7) | 8,03(3) | 14,5(5) | 4,131(10) | 5,42(5) 4.48(8) | 7,46(15) | 4,57(5) 4,5(1,5) | 6,83(3) 7,89(4) | 5,23(5) |
| σ _i in bam | 1,5(2) 0 | 5,3(5) 0 | 5,08(6) 0.5(5)F | 5,07(6) | 1,83(2) 0 | 0 5,93(17) | 0 | 0,40(2) | 0,40(11) 0 | 0 3/3/5 | 7(5)50 | 4,8(3) | 5,2(4) | 00 | 1,9(3) | 00 | 0,55(3) | 0,40(4) | 0,077(7) | 0 | 0,28(3) | 0 0 | 0,16(3) 0,091(11) | 0,084(8) |
| σ _c in bam | 1,57(6) 4,32(3) | 0,12(1) 4,34(15) | 0,01838(12) | 0,0203(2) | 1,660(6) 2.54(6) | 3,042(12) 2,22(3) | 2,60(11) | 1,//(2) | 11,22(5) 2,2(1) | 12,42(7) | 28,(26,) | 0,779(13) | 13,3(3) | 20,1(4) 0.99(7) | 7,26(11) | (1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(| 7,485(8) | 14,1(5) | 4,054(7) | 5,42(5) 4,48(8) | 7,18(15) | 4,57(5) 4,5(1,5) | 6,675(4) 7,80(4) | 5,15(5) |
| b _i in fin | -3.5(2) | 0,1(2) | | 6,35(4) | 0 | 0 6,87(10) | 0 | 1, /9(4) | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6,2(2) | | 00 | ±3,9(3) | 00 | (2)220 | 1,79(10) | | 00 | -1,50(7) | 00 | -0,85(5) | -0,82(4) |
| b _c in fin | 3,53(7) -5,86(2) | 0,98(10) 5,88(10) | -0,3824(12) 7.6(6) | -0,402(2) | 3,635(7) -4.50(5) | 4,920(10) -4,20(3) | 4,55(10) | (81)00/- | 9,45(2) 4,2(1) | 9,94(3) | 15.(7.) | 2,49(2) | 10,3(1) | 2,8(1) | 7,60(6) | -0,37(7) | 7,718(4) | 10,61(19) | 5,680(5) | 5.97(5) | 7,56(8) | 6,03(3) 6,(1,)E | 7,288(2) 7,88(2) | 6,40(3) |
| c in % | 7,4 73,8 | 5,4 5,2 | 0.250 | 99,750 | 4.35 | 83,79 9,50 | 2,36 | 100 | 5,8 | 21.16 | 0,3 | 100 | 26 07 | 26,10 | 1,13 | 16'0 | 69.17 | 30,83 | 7 0 1 | 27.9 | 4,1 | 18,8 0,6 | 60,1 | 39,9 |
| I(p) | 5/2(-) 0(+) | $(-)^{7/1}$ | (+) | 7/2(-) | (+)0 | 0(+) 3/2(-) | (+)0 | (-)7/c | (+)0 | (+)(-)(-) | (+)0 | 7/2(-) | 1170 | (+)0 | 3/2(-) | (+)0 | 3/2(-) | 3/2(-) | 0011 | (+)0 | 5/2(-) | 0(+) (+)0 | 3/2(-) | 3/2(-) |
| e in g/cm ³ | | | 6,12 | | 6,93 | R | 45 | (,4) | 7,87 | | Barrel | 8,9 | 8,91 | | | | 8,96 | 2.13 | 7,13 | | | 53 | 5,91 | |
| Ar | 46,952 47,948 | 48,948 | 50,942 49,947 | 50,944 | 51,996 49.946 | 51,941 52,941 | 53,939 | 966,46 | 55,847 53,94 | 55,935 | 57,933 | 58,933 | 58,69 | 59,931 | 60,931 | 63,928 | 63,546 62.93 | 64,928 | 65,38 | 65.926 | 66,927 | 67,925 69,925 | 69,72 68,926 | 70,925 |
| EI | 47Ti 48Ti 40 | SoTi I | V 50 V | SIV | Cr SoCr | S2Cr | 54Cr | UM | Fe 54Fe | 56Fe 57Fe | 58Fe | Co | Ni Sen: | IN 09 | 61 Ni 62 Ni | iN ⁵⁶ | Cu | 65Cu | Zn 647 | 17299 | uZ ⁶⁷ Zn | uZ01 | Ga 69 Ga | 71Ga |
| Z | 44 | R. | 23 | | 24 | 92 | 30 | 2 | 26 | | 3 | 27 | 28 | | | | 29 | - | 30 | | | 2 | 31 | 201 |

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Struktur und Eigenschaften der Materie

| L rektor | $\sigma_{\rm a}$ in barn | 2,20(4) 3.0(2) | 0.8(2) | (4) (4) | 0,16(2) | 4,5(1) | 11.7(2) | 51,8(1,2) | 42.(4.) | 0,43(2) | 0,044(3) | 6,9(2) | 2,7(2) | 25,(1,) | 6,4(9) | 29.(20,) | 185,(30,) | 0,003(2) | 0,38(1) | 0,48(1) 0,12(3) | 1,28(6) | 0,87(7) | 16.(3.) | 0,058(4) | 1,28(2) | 0,185(3) | 0,011(5) | 0.22(6) | 0,0499(24) 0,0229(10) |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| | $\sigma_{\rm s}$ in barn | 8,60(6) 12.6(3) | 9,1(2) | 4,/(3) | 8,(3,) | 5,50(2) | 8,30(6) | 0,1(6) | 8,65(16) | 8,5(2) | 5,05(13) | 5,90(9) | 5,84(12) | 7,68(13) | 13490 | 101 102 44 | AND A | 8,2(4) | 6,8(4) | 6,7(5) 7,1(5) | 6,25(10) | 6,(2,) | 7.4(5) | 6,42(11) | 7,70(9) | 6,46(14) | 5,1(2) | 5,1(2) 6 9(4) | 8,4(4) 3,8(1) |
| | σ_i in barn | 0,18(7) 0 | 0 | (5)C,1 | 00 | 0,060(10) | 0,32(6) | 00 | 0,05(26) | 0 | 00 | 0,10(9) | 0,15(6) 0,05(2) | 0,01(14) | 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,5(4) | 0,5(5)E 0,5(5)E | 0,06(11) | 0 | 0 0.5(5)E | 0 | 0,15(8) | 0,02(15) | 0 15/41 | (+)c1,0 0 | 00 |
| | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | 8,42(4) 12.6(3) | 9,1(2) | (c)/1/2 | 8,(3.) | 5,44(2) | 7,98(2) | 0,1(6) | 8,6(2) | 8,5(2) | 5,05(13) | 5,80(3) | 5,81(12) 5,79(12) | 7,67(4) | Carrier Contract | - Constant | ASerth | 8,2(4) | 6,32(4) | 6,2(2) 6,6(2) | 6,19(4) | 6,(2,) | 4,04(7) 6,88(13) | 6,42(11) | 7,55(4) | 6,44(5) | 5,1(2) | (7)(7) | 8,4(4) 3,8(1) |
| | $b_{\rm i}$ in fim | 0 | 0 | 5,4(5) | 0 | -0,69(6) | | 00 | ±0,6(1,6) | 0 | 0 | | -1,1(2) 0,6(1) | (PHP) | 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.63(10) | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,1(3) | | 0 1 00/151 | 0 | 00 |
| 10 P40(3) | b _c in fin | 8,185(20) 10.0(1) | 8,51(10) | 7 58/101 | 8,2(1,5) | 6,58(1) | 7,970(9) | 0,8(3,0) | 8,25(8) | 8,24(9) | 6,34(8) | 6,795(15) | 6,79(7) | 7,81(2) | Santa) | Contraction of the second | -Abber | 8,1(2) | 7,09(2) | 7,23(12) | 7,02(2) | -7,(1,)E | 7.40(7) | 7,15(6) | 7,75(2) | 7,16(3) | 6,4(1) 0 7(1) | 7 4(2) | 8,2(2) 5,5(1) |
| 30.0 | c in % | 20.5 | 27,4 | 24.5 | 7,8 | 100 | | 0.0 | 7,6 | 23,5 | 9,4 | 20.00 | 49,05 | 5 | 0.35 2.25 | 11,6 | C,11 0.72 | 17,3 | | 27,83 | | 0.56 | 7.00 | 82,58 | 100 | 21.12 | 01,45 | 17.19 | 17,28 2,76 |
| 3736-3 | I(p) | (+)0 | (+)0 | (+)7/6 | (+)0 | 3/2(-) | | (+)0 | 1/2(-) | (+)0 | (+)0 | | $\frac{3}{2(-)}$ | (11) | (+)0 | (+)0 | 9/2(+) | (+)0 | | 3/2(-) | LLAN C | (+)0 | 9/2(+) | (+)0 | 1/2(-) | | (+)(+) | (+)7/0 | 0(+) 0(+) |
| | g in g/cm ³ | 5,33 | | | -115 | 5,73 | 4,79 | | 118 | 1.96 | | 3,12 | No. | 2,16(d) | | 18.5 | 1.40 | | 1,53 | | 2,67 | | 21,0 | | 4,47 | 6,5 | 194 | - Sunda Int | |
| g 1 8.08 | $A_{\rm r}$ | 72,59 | 71,922 | 100 22 | 75,924 | 74,922 | 78,96 | 75 010 | 76,92 | 71,917 | 116,18 | 79,904 | 80,916 | 83,8 | 79.916 | 81,913 | 82,914 | 85,911 | 85,468 | 86,908 | 87,62 | 83,913 | 606.908 | 87,906 | 88,906 | 91,22 | CU6, 68 | 91,905 | 93,906 95,908 |
| setzun | EI | Ge 70Ge | 72Ge | 74 C.o | ⁷⁶ Ge | As | Se | 765.0 | 77Se | 78 Se | ⁸² Se | Br | ⁸¹ Br | Kr | ⁸⁰ Kr | ⁸² Kr | 84Kr | 86Kr | Rb. | 87Rb | Sr | 84Sr 86c- | 87Sr | 88Sr | Y | Zr | 1702 | 92 7r | 94Zr 96Zr |
| Fort | Z | 32 | | | R | 33 | 34 | | 2 | - | | 35 | a | 36 | | 18 | P | | 37 | | 38 | | p | | 39 | 40 | - | - | |

| 71(4) 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, | 71(4) 2,48(4) 000(14) 0,019(2) 81(12) 0,019(2) 83(9) 0,5(2) 11(5) 13,1(3) 83(9) 0,5(2) 14(12) 0,127(6) 69(12) 0,127(6) 6(1) 2,26(1,1) 6(1) 2,28(1,1) 6(1) 2,28(1,1) 6,9(1,2) 0,28(2) 6,9(1,2) 1,3(7) 6,9(1,1) 2,28(1,1) 1,3(3) 3,3(7) | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| 04(5) 5,71(4) 6,00(14) 5,81(12) 5(5)E 6,5(5) 4,83(9) 5(5)E 7,1(5) | 04(5) 5,71(4) 5(5)E 5,81(12) 5(5)E 6,5(5) 5(5)E 7,1(5) 7,1(5) 5,44(12) 5,69(12) 5(6(1) 4(1) 6,6(1) | 04(5) 5,71(4) 5(5)E 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 5,81(12) 6,6(1) 6,6(1) 6,6(1) 6,6(1) 7,5(1,4) 7,5(1,4) 7,5(1,4) 7,5(1,3) 8(1,0) 5,1(6) 2,1(3) 7,5(1,3) | 04(5) 5.71(4) 5(5)E 5.81(12) 5(5)E 5.81(12) 5.81(12) 5.81(12) 5(5)E 6.5(5) 5.81(12) 5.81(12) 5(5)E 6.5(5) 5(5)E 5.84(12) 5(5)E 5.64(12) 5(6) 5.66(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 6.6(1) 8(1,0) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,3) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,3) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,5) 7.5(1,4) 7.5(1,5) 7.5(1,6) 7.5(1,5) 7.5(1,6) 7.5(1,5) 7.5(1,6) | 04(5) 5.71(4) 5(5)E 5.71(4) 5(5)E 5.81(12) 5(5)E 6.5(5) 5(5)E 6.5(5) 5(5)E 6.5(5) 5(5)E 6.5(5) 5(5)E 6.5(7) 5(112) 5.81(12) 5(5)E 6.5(7) 5(12) 5.60(12) 5(14) 6.6(1) 6(11) 6.6(1) 6(12) 7.5(1,4) 775(1,4) 7.5(1,4) 73(1) 5.1(6) 13(3) 7.5(1,4) 5.1(6) 5.1(6) 33(3) 7.5(1,4) 5.1(6) 5.1(6) 33(3) 2.50(5) 5.6(1) 3.1(2,5) 3.1(2,5) 3.1(2,5) 3.1(1) 5.6(4) |
| 0 0,5(5)E 0 0,5(5)E 4,83(9) 0,5(5)E 7,1(5) | 0 0,5(5)E 0,5(5)E 0,5(5)E 0,5(5)E 0,5(5)E 0,4(1) 0,4(1) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | $ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(6)E \\ 0.4(1) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ $ | $ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(5)E \\ 0.5(6)E \\ 0.5(6)E \\ 0.4(1) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ $ | $\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & 5,81(12) \\ 0.5(5)E & 5,81(12) \\ 0.5(5)E & 5,44(12) \\ 0 & 0,5(5)E & 5,44(12) \\ 0 & 0,4(1) & 5,69(12) \\ 0 & 5,69(12) \\ 0 & 0,3(3)E & 5,69(13) \\ 0 & 0,3(3)E & 4,6(3) \\ 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7,5(1,4) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 &$ |
| 0 0.5(5)E | 0 0,5(5)E 0,5(5)E 0,4(1) 0 0 0 | 0 0.5(5)E 0.5(5)E 0.4(1) 0 0 0 0,3(3)E 0,093(9) 0 0,8(1,0) 0 0 0,8(1,0) | 0 0.5(5)E 0.5(5)E 0.5(5)E 0.4(1) 0 0 0 0,3(3)E 0,3(3)E 0,3(1,0) 0,8(1,0) 0 0 0,28(3) 0,32(5) 0,32(5) | 0 0.5(5)E 0.5(5)E 0.4(1) 0 0 0 0,3(3)E 0,3(3)E 0,3(3)E 0,3(3) 0,0(1)0(1) 0,0(1)0(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(|
| v 1 101100 | 21(5) 21(5) 21(5) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | (14) (12) (12) (12) (12) (12) (12) (12) (12 | 44(12) 44(12) 69(12) 0 8(5) 0 21(5) 0 234(6) 0 5(1,4) 0 5(1,4) 0 11(6) 0 11(6) 0 11(6) 0 11(6) 0 117(2) 0 118(1) 0 | 34(12) 44(12) 69(12) 69(12) 8(5) 0 21(5) 0 34(6) 0 339(9) 0 55(1,4) 0 55(1,4) 0 55(1,4) 0 55(1,4) 0 55(1,4) 0 55(1,4) 0 55(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 56(1,4) 0 57(1) 0 57(1) 0 54(1) 0 54(1) 0 54(1) 0 |
| 5 44(12) | 5,69(12) 5,8(5) 6,21(5) | 5,69(12) 5,8(5) 6,21(5) 6,21(5) 4,34(6) 4,34(6) 7,5(1,4) 7,5(1,4) 5,1(6) 5,1(6) 5,1(6) 5,1(6) | 5,69(12) 5,8(5) 6,21(5) 6,21(5) 4,34(6) 4,34(6) 4,39(9) 7,5(1,4)(1,4)(1,4)(| 5,69(12) 5,8(5) 6,21(5) 6,21(5) 7,5(1,4 |
| 0 | 0000 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 $ | $\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 $ |
| 0 0 | 00 0 0 | 田 田 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 日 | (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) | е с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с с |
| 6,58(7) 6,73(7) 6,8(3) | 7,03(3) | 7,03(3) 7,03(4) 5,88(4) 5,88(4) 7,7(7)E 7,7(7)E 5,5(3) 6,4(4) 6,4(4) 4,1(3) 6,1(7) 7,7(7)E | 7,03(3) 5,88(4) 5,88(4) 5,91(6) 7,7(7)E 7,7(7)E 7,7(7)E 7,7(7)E 6,4(4) 4,1(3) 7,7(7)E 5,922(7) 7,7(7)E 5,922(7) 7,7(7)E | 7,03(3) 5,88(4) 5,88(4) 7,7(7)E 7,7(7)E 7,7(7)E 5,91(6) 6,4(4) 7,7(7)E 5,92(2) 4,1(3) 7,7(7)E 5,2(3) 6,2(1) 5,2(4) 5,2(1) |
| 24,13 9,63 | (5,5 5,5 1,9 12,7 12,6 17,0 31,6 | (2,15,10 a) 5,5 1,9 12,6 17,0 31,6 18,7 100 11,14 22,33 26,46 11,72 | (2,15,10 a) 5,5 1,9 12,6 17,0 11,14 18,7 100 11,14 22,33 26,46 11,72 21,33 26,46 11,72 21,33 26,46 11,72 21,33 26,46 11,72 21,33 26,46 11,72 27,33 27,45 2,33 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,35 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,45 27,5 | (2,12,10, 4) 5,5 1,5,5 1,2,7 1,2,6 1,2,6 1,2,6 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,4 1,1,7 22,33 26,46 11,72 1,25 11,72 12,53 12 |
| (+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(+)(| $(+)^{2(+)}$ $(+)^{2(+)}$ $(+)^{2(+)}$ $(+)^{2(+)}$ $(+)^{2(+)}$ $(+)^{2(+)}$ | $ \begin{array}{c} & (1,2,1) \\ (1,2,1$ | $ \begin{array}{c} & (1) \\ (1$ | $ \begin{array}{c} & (1) \\ (1$ |
| 000 | 2,3 | 2,3 2,5 2,5 1 1 2,5 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 2,3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 0 0 5 5 5 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 | 2,3 2,5 0,5 0,5 0,5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| ,905 ,907 | ,906 ,908 ,906 ,906 ,906 ,906 | 000 007 007 006 006 006 006 006 006 006 | 000 007 007 006 006 006 006 006 006 006 | 000 007 007 008 008 008 008 008 008 008 |
| Mo 99, | 201 101, 201 201, 99, 201, 201, 201, 201, 201, 201, 201, 201 | 2010 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 | Main 100,000 Main 97,000 Main 97,000 Main 97,000 Main 100,000 | Mark 1001 Mark 1005 |
| 98 M(100 M | 84 96Ru 99Ru 99Ru 100R 101R | Ru 99Ru 99Ru 100R 101R 102R 102R 102R 102P 102P 102P 105P 105P 105P | Ru 99, Ru 99, Ru 99, Ru 100, Rh 101, Rh 102, Rh 102, Rh 102, Rh 103, Rh 104, Rh10, Rh 104, Rh 104, Rh10, Rh 104, Rh 104, Rh 104, Rh | Ru 98Ru 99Ru 100R 100R 100R 100R 100R 100R 100R 10 |
| 43 | and the second second | 45 45 46 | 45 45 446 446 | 44 45 46 47 48 48 |

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| Fort | setzun | g T 8.08 | | | | 10000 I | | | | | |
|--------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Z | EI | Ar | Q in g/cm ³ | (<i>d</i>)] | c in % | <i>b</i> _c in fm | $b_{\rm i}$ in fm | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | σ_i in barn | $\sigma_{\rm s}$ in barn | $\sigma_{\rm a}$ in barn |
| 121 | 114Cd 116Cd | 113,903 | 125 | (+)0 (+) | 28,72 7,47 | 7,5(1) 6,3(1) | 00 | 7,1(2) 5,0(2) | 0.0 | 7,1(2) 5,0(2) | 0,34(2) 0,075(13) |
| 49 | ц | 114,82 | 7,36 | | | 4,065(20) | Contraction of the second | 2,08(2) | 0,54(11) | 2,62(11) | 193,8(1,5) |
| - | ¹¹³ In ¹¹⁵ In | 112,904 114,904 | Rise Contraction | 9/2(+) 9/2(+) | 4,3 95,7 | 5,39(6) 5,39(6) 4,01(2) -0,0562(6)i | ±0,017(1) -2,1(2) | 3,65(8) 2,02(2) | 0,000037(5) 0,55(11) | 3,65(8) 2,57(11) | 12,0(1,1) 202,(2) |
| 50 | Sn 112 Sn 114 Sn | 118,69 | 7,28 | (+)0 | 1,0 | 6,225(2) 6,(1)E 6,23(3) | 00 | 4,870(3) 4,5(1,5) | 0,022(5) 0 | 4,892(6) 4,5(1,5) | 0,626(9) 1,00(11) |
| | 115Sn 116Sn | 114,903 | | 1/2(+) | 0,4 | 6,(1)E 5,93(5) | 0 | 4,5(1,5) | 0,3(3)E | 4,8(1,5) | 30,(7) |
| | 117Sn 118Sn | 116,903 | | 1/2(+) | 7,7 | 6,48(5) | 0 | 5,28(8) | 0,3(3)E | 5,6(3) | 2,3(5) |
| 10 | 119 Sn 120 Sn | 118,903 | 2.12 | 1/2(+) | 8,6 | 6,12(5) | | 4,71(8) | 0,3(3)E | 5,0(3) | 2,2(5) |
| 1 | 122 Sn 124 Sn | 121,903 | 2 St | (+)0 (+)0 | 5,6 5,6 | 5,74(5) 5,97(5) | 000 | 2,29(6) 4,14(7) 4,48(8) | 000 | 4,14(7) 4,48(8) | 0,14(2) 0,18(2) 0,133(5) |
| 51 | Sb 121Sb 123Sb | 121,75 120,904 122,904 | 6,69 | 5/2(+) 7/2(+) | 57,3 42,7 | 5,57(3) 5,71(6) 5,38(7) | -0.05(15) -0.10(15) | 3,90(4) 4,10(9) 3,64(9) | 0,00(7) 0,0003(19) 0,001(4) | 3,90(6) 4,10(9) 3,64(9) | 4,91(5) 5,75(12) 3,8(2) |
| 52 | Te 120Te | 127,6 119,904 | 6,00 | (+)0 | 960'0 | 5,80(3) 5,3(5) | 0 | 4,23(4) 3.5(7) | 0,09(6) 0 | 4,32(5) - 3.5(7) | 4,7(1) 2,3(3) |
| - | ¹²² Te | 121,903 | City of the second | 0(+) 1/2(+) | 2,60 0,908 | 3,8(2) -0,05(25) | 0 -2,04(9) | 0,002(3) | 0 0,52(5) | 1,8(2) 0,52(5) | 3,4(5) 418,(30) |
| 12 | 124Te | 123,903 | | (+)(+)(+) | 4,816 | 7,96(10) | 0 121130 | 8,0(2) | 0 | 8,0(2) | 6,8(1,3) |
| 10 | 126Te | 125,903 | 191 | (+)0 | 18,95 | 5,56(7) | 0 | 3,88(10) | 0 | 3,88(10) | (01)0011 |
| | ¹³⁰ Te | 129,906 | | (+)0 | 31,69 | 5,89(7) 6,02(7) | 00 | 4,36(10) 4,55(11) | 00 | 4,36(10) 4,55(11) | 0.215(8) 0.29(6) |
| 53 | J | 126,905 | 4,93 | 5/2(+) | 100 | 5,28(2) | 1,58(15) | 3,50(3) | 0,31(6) | 3,81(7) | 6,15(6) |
| 54 | Xe | 131,29 | 3,5(d) | 10001 | 100,80 | 4,92(3) | 0101 | 3,04(4) | 0,15(3) | (41)002 | 23,9(1,2) |
| (A) ;; | 126 Xe | 123,906 | 19 22 | (+)0 | 0,10 | (CALLER) | 000 | (charte | 000 | States of | 165,(20) 3,5(8) |
| | 129 Xe | 128,905 | pr 8,cm, | $\frac{0(+)}{1/2(+)}$ | 26,4 | in Britte | 0 | in patie. | 0 | T mild at | i8, 21.(5) |
| 1 | ¹³⁰ Xe | 129,904 | 0 | 0(+) 3/2(+) | 4,1 21,2 | N 8.261 | . 0 | 100 00 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 | 0 | A RAN | i26, 85,(10) |

| FOL | tsetzun | g 1 0.00 | 1 2.3 | 11/2/1-1 | 100 | 1 5'05(2) | | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Z | Ele | $A_{\rm r}$ | ρ in g/cm ³ | I(p) | c in % | b _c in fm | <i>b</i> _i in fin | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | σ _i in barn | $\sigma_{\rm s}$ in barn \cdot | $\sigma_{\rm a}$ in barn |
| 18 | ^{1,32} Xe ^{1,34} Xe ^{1,36} Xe | 131,904 133,905 135,907 | 20 | (+)0 (+)0 | 26,9 10,4 8,9 | | 000 | 巍 | 000 | and the | 0,45(6) 0,265(20) 0,26(2) |
| 55 | Cs | 132,905 | 1,873 | 7/2(+) | 100 | 5,42(2) | 1,29(15) | 3,69(3) | 0,21(5) | 3,90(6) | 29,0(1,5) |
| 56 | Ba | 137,33 | 3,51 | | | 5,07(3) | | 3,23(4) | 0,15(11) | 3,38(10) | 1,1(1) |
| | 132Ba | 131,905 | | (+)0 | 0,10 | -3,6(6) 7,8(3) | 00 | 1,6(5) 7,6(6) | 0.0 | 1,6(5) | 30,(5,) 7.0(8) |
| | 134Ba | 133,905 | | (+)0 | 2,42 | 5,7(1) | 0 | 4,08(14) | 0 | 4,08(14) | 2,0(1,6) |
| - | 136Ra | 135,904 | 19.94 | 3/2(+) | 6,59 | 4,67(10) | 0 | 2,74(12) | 0,5(5)E | 3,2(5) | 5,8(9) |
| | 137Ba 138Ba | 136,905 | | 3/2(+) | 71.70 | 6,83(10) 4,84(8) | 0 | 5,86(17) 2,94(10) | 0,5(5)E 0 | 6,4(5) 2,94(10) | 3,6(2) 0,27(14) |
| 57 | La 138La 139La | 138,906 137,907 138,906 | 6,16 | 5(+) 7/2(+) | 16'66 60'0 | 8,24(4) 8,(2,)E 8,24(4) | 3,0(2) | 8,53(8) 8,(4,) 8,53(8) | 1,13(19) 0,5(5)E 1,13(15) | 9,66(17) 8,5(4,0) 9,66(17) | 8,97(4) 57,(6) 8,93(4) |
| 58 | Ce 136Ce | 140,12 | 6,77 | (+)0 | 0.19 | 4,84(2) 5.80(9) | 0.110 | 2,94(2) | 0,00(10) | 2,94(10) 4 23(13) | 0,63(4) |
| | ¹³⁸ Ce ¹⁴⁰ Ce | 137,906 | | (+)0 | 0,25 88,48 | 6,70(9) 4,84(9) | 000 | 5,64(15) 2,94(11) | 000 | 5,64(15) 2,94(11) | 0,57(4) |
| 59 | Pr | 140,908 | 6,8 | 0(+) 5/2(+) | 100 | 4, / 3(9) 4,58(5) | -0,35(3) | 2,64(6) | 0.015(3) | 2,84(11) 2,66(6) | (c)c90 (11.5(3) |
| 60 | PN | 144,24 | 7,01 | (H)X | | 7,69(5) | - Water | 7,43(10) | 9,2(8) | 16,6(8) | 50,5(1,2) |
| 2 | PN241 | 141,908 142,91 | 1761 | 0(+) 7/2(-) | 27,16 12,18 | 7,7(3) 14,(2,)E | 0 ±21.(1.) | 7,5(6) 25.(7.) | 0 55.(7.) | 7,5(6) 80.(2.) | 334.(10.) |
| | hth Nd | 143,91 | | (+)0 | 23,80 8 29 | 2,8(3) 14 (7)F | 0 | 1,0(2) | 0 5 (5)E | 1,0(2) | 3,6(3) |
| 3 | PN951 | 145,913 | 1.0.1 | (+)0 | 17,19 | 8,7(2) | 0 | 9,5(4) | 0, ² , ¹ , ² , ¹ | 9,5(4) | 1,4(1) |
| 1 | PN051 | 147,917 | - MULL | (+)0 | 5,63 | 5,7(3) 5,3(2) | 00 | 4,1(4) 3.5(3) | 00 | 4,1(4) 3,5(3) | 2,5(2) 1,2(2) |
| 61 | Pm | 146,915 | | 7/2(+) | (2,62a) | 12,6(4) | ±3,2(2,5) | 20,0(1,3) | 1,3(2,0) | 21,3(1,5) | 168,4(3,5) |
| 62 | Sm | 150,36 | 7,5 | | 0070 | 0,80(2) | ALL | 0,422(9) | 39,(3,) | 39,(3,) | 5922,(56) |
| | 144Sm 147Sm | 143,912 146,915 | | 0(+) 7/2(-) | 3,1 15,1 | -3,(4,)E 14,(3,) | 0 ±11.(7.) | 1,(3,) 25.(11.) | 0 14.(19.) | 1,(3,) | 0,7(3) |
| | 148 Sm | 147,915 | | (+)0 | 11,3 | -3,(4,)E | 0 | 1,(3,) | 0 | 1,(3,) | 2,4(6) |
| # | 149Sm | 148,917 | in some | 7/2(-) | 13,9 | -19,2(1) | ±31,4(6) | 63,5(6) | 137,(5,) | 200.(5.) | 42080,(400,) |
| 1 | 150Sm | 149,917 | | (+)0 | 7,4 | 14,(3)) | 0 | 25,(11,) | 0 | 25,(11,) | 104,(4,) |

T 8.08

Striktur und Eigemehaften der Mate

| For | setzung | g T 8.08 | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Z | El | Ar | g in g/cm ³ | I(p) | c in % | b _c in fin | <i>b</i> i in fin | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | σ _i in barn | σ _s in bam | σ_a in barn |
| | ¹⁵² Sm ¹⁵⁴ Sm | 151,92 153,922 | | (+)0 (+) | 26,6 22,6 | -5.0(6) 9.3(1,0) | 00 | 3,1(8) 11,(2,) | 0 | 3,1(8) 11,(2,) | 206.(6,) 8,4(5) |
| 63 | Eu | 151,96 | 5,2 | | | 7,22(2) | | 6,75(4) | 2,5(4) | 9,2(4) | 4530,(40) |
| # | 151 Eu | 150,92 | | 5/2(+) | 47,8 | 6,13(14) | ±4,5(4) | 5,5(2) | 3,1(4) | 8,6(4) | 9100,(100) |
| | 153Eu | 152,921 | | 5/2(+) | 52,2 | 8,22(12) | ±3,2(9) | 8,5(2) | 1,3(7) | 9,8(7) | 312,(7) |
| 64 | Gd | 157,25 | 7,9 | (FI) | | 6,5(5) | - | 29,3(8) | 151,(2,) | 180,(2,) | 49700,(125) |
| # | 152Gd 154Gd 155Gd | 151,92 153,921 154,923 | | $0(+) \\ 0(+) \\ 3/2(-)$ | 0,2 2,1 14,8 | 10.(3.)E 10.(3.)E 10.(3.)E 6.0(1) | 0 0 ±5,(5,)E | 13,(8,) 13,(8,) 40,8(4) | 0 0 25,(6,) | 13,(8,) 13,(8,) 66,(6,) | 735,(20) 85,(12) 61100,(400) |
| # | ¹⁵⁶ Gd | 155,922 | 101 | 0(+) 3/2(-) | 20,6 15,7 | -17,0(1)i 6,3(4) -1,14(2) | -13,16(9)i 0 ±5,(5,)E | 5,0(6) 650,(4,) | 0 394,(7,) | 5,0(6) 1044,(8,) | 1,5(1,2) 259000,(700) |
| | 158Gd | 157,924 159,927 | | (+)0 (+)0 | 24,8 21,8 | 9,15(5) | 0 0 0 | 10,(5,) 10,52(11) | 00 | 10,(5,) 10,52(11) | 2,2(2) 0,77(2) |
| 65 | Tb | 158,925 | 8,3 | 3/2(+) | 100 | 7,38(3) | -0,17(7) | 6,84(6) | 0,004(3) | 6,84(6) | 23,4(4) |
| 99 | Dy | 162,5 | 8,5 | 1+18)[| | 16,9(2) | 1215000E | 35,9(8) | 54,4(1,2) | 90,3(9) | 994,(13) |
| 81.7 | 156Dy 158Dy | 155,924 157,924 | 84 | (+)0 (+) | 0,06 0,10 | 6,1(5) 6,4,)E | 00 | 4,7(8) 5,(6,) | 0 | 4,7(8) 5,(6,) | 33,(3) 43,(6) |
| | 161 DV | 159,925 | | 0(+) 5/2(+) | 2,34 | 6,7(4) 10,3(4) | 0 +4 9(8) | 5,6(7) | 3(1) | 5,6(7) | 56,(5) 600 (25) |
| | 162 Dy | 161.927 | | (+)0 | 25,5 | -1,4(5) | 0 | 0,25(18) | 0 | 0,25(18) | 194,(10) |
| | 164 Dy | 163,929 | | $(-)^{7/2}(-)^{-}$ | 28,1 28,1 | 5,0(4) 49,4(2) -0,79(1)i | 0 | 3,1(5) 307,(3,) | 0,21(10) | 3,3(5) 307,(3,) | 124,(7) 2840,(40) |
| 67 | Но | 164,93 | 8,8 | 7/2(-) | 100 | 8,01(8) | -1,70(8) | 8,06(16) | 0,36(3) | 8,42(16) | 64,7(1,2) |
| 68 | Er 162 Fr | 167,26 | 0,6 | (+)0 | 0.14 | 7,79(2) 8,8(2) | CUS O | 7,63(4) | 1,1(3) | 8,7(3) 9,7(4) | 159,(4) |
| 10 | 164 Er 166 Er | 163,929 | | (+)0 | 1,56 33,4 | 8,2(2) 10,6(2) | 000 | 8,4(4) | 000 | 8,4(4) | 13.(2) 19.6(1.5) |
| | 167Er | 166,932 | | 7/2(+) | 22,9 | 3,0(3) | 1,0(3) | 1,1(2) | 0,13(8) | 1,2(2) | 659.(16) |
| - | 168 Er 170 Er | 167,932 | in Nom | 0(+) 0(+) | 27,1 14,9 | 7,4(4) 9,6(5) | 0 | 6,9(7) 11,6(1,2) | 0 0 | 6,9(7) 11,6(1,2) | 2,74(8) 5,8(3) |
| 69 | Tm | 168,934 | 9,3 | 1/2(+) | 100 | 7,07(3) | 0,9(3) | 6,28(5) | 0,10(7) | 6,38(9) | 100,(2) |

| For | tsetzun | g T 8.08 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Ζ | EI | Ar | Q in g/cm ³ | I(p) | c in % | bc in fin | b _i in fin | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | σ_i in barn | σ _s in barn | σ _a in barn |
| 70 | Yb 168 Yb | 174,04 167,934 | 7,0 | (+)0 | 0,14 | 12,43(3) -4,07(2) -0.62(1)i | 0 | 19,42(9) 2,13(2) | 4,0(2) 0 | 23,4(2) 2,13(2) | 34,8(8) 2230,(40) |
| 1 | 170Yb | 169,935 | | (+)0 | 3,06 | 6,77(10) | 0 | 5,8(2) | 0 | 5,8(2) | 11,4(1,0) |
| 19 | 172 Yb | 171.936 | 0.30 | $(-)^{7/1}$ | 21.9 | 9.43(10) | (/1)6C°C- | 11.2(2) | 3,9(2) 0 | (5)0,01 | (2,2)0,84 |
| 177 | 9X [21] | 172,938 | | 5/2(-) | 16,1 | 9,56(7) | -5,3(2) | 11,5(2) | 3,5(3) | 15,0(4) | 17,1(1,3) |
| 12.1 | 176Yb | 173,939 | | (+)0 | 31,8 12,7 | 19,3(1) 8,72(10) | 00 | 46,8(5) 9,6(2) | 00 | 46,8(5) 9,6(2) | 69,4(5,0) 2,85(5) |
| 71 | Lu 1751 | 174,967 | 9,84 | (+)(1) | 97 39 | 7,21(3) | ALIC CT | 6,53(5) | 0,7(4) | 7,2(4) | 74.(2) |
| # | 176 Lu | 175,943 | | (-)2 | 2,61 | 6,1(1) -0.57(1)i | ±3,0(4) ±3,0(1) | 4,7(2) | 1,2(3) | 5,9(4) | 2065,(35) |
| 72 | Hf | 178,49 | 13,36 | | | 7,77(14) | | 7,6(3) | 2,6(5) | 10,2(4) | 104,1(5) |
| n S | 176Hf | 175.942 | | (+)0 | 0,2 5,2 | 10,9(1,1) 6.61(18) | 0 0 | 15,(3,) | 00 | 15,(3,) | 561,(35) |
| | 17811F | 176,943 | | 7/2(-) | 18,6 | 0,8(1,0)E | ±0,9(1,3) | 0,1(2) | 0,1(3) | 0,2(2) | 373,(10) |
| (III) | JH _{6/1} | 178,946 | | 9/2(+) | 13,7 | 7,46(16) | 0 ±1,06(8) | 4,4(3) 7.0(3) | 0 0.14(2) | 4,4(3) 7,1(3) | 84,(4) 41,(3) |
| 1 | 3H081 | 179,947 | | (+)0 | 35,2 | 13,2(3) | 0 | 21,9(1,0) | 0 | 21,9(1,0) | 13,04(7) |
| 73 | Ta 180Ta | 180,945 179,948 | 16,6 | (-)6 | 0.012 | 6,91(7) 7.(2.)E | Span Span | 6,00(12) | 0,01(17) 0 5(5)F | 6,01(12) 7 (4) | 20,6(5) 563 (60) |
| | 181 Ta | 180,948 | | 7/2(+) | 886,968 | 6,91(7) | -0,29(3) | 6,00(12) | 0,011(2) | 6,01(12) | 20,5(5) |
| 74 | W | 183,85 | 19,27 | | | 4,86(2) | 0 00 1 W 2 1 | 2,97(2) | 1,63(6) | 4,60(6) | 18,3(2) |
| CTI S | 182 W | 181,948 | | (+)0 | 26.3 | 5,(3,)E 6,97(4) | 0 0 | 3,(4,) 6,10(7) | 00 | 3,(4,) 6,10(7) | 30,(20) 20.7(5) |
| 000 | 183 W | 182,95 | | 1/2(-) | 14,3 | 6,53(4) | -1.000.1- | 5,36(7) | 0,3(3)E | 5,7(3) | 10,1(3) |
| RY I | W 101 | 185,954 | | (+)0 | 30.7 28,6 | -0,72(4) | 00 | 7,03(11) 0,065(7) | 00 | 7,03(11) 0,065(7) | 1,7(1) 37,9(6) |
| 75 | Re | 186,207 | 21,04 | | 07 10 | 9,2(2) | and | 10,6(5) | (9)6(0 | 11,5(3) | 89,7(1,0) |
| 122 | 187 Re | 186,956 | | 5/2(+) | 57,40 62,60 | 9,3(3) | ±2,0(1,8) ±2,8(1,1) | 10,2(7) 10,9(7) | 0,5(9) 1,0(8) | 10,7(6) 11,9(4) | 112.(2) 76.4(1.0) |
| 76 | Os | 190,2 | 22,48 | - | erd. | 10,7(2) | | 14,4(5) | 0,3(8) | 14,7(6) | 16,0(4) |
| 3TV | 1860s | 183,953 | 22.24 | (+)0 | 0,02 | 10,(2,)E | 00 | 13,(5,) | 0.0 | 13,(5,) | 3000,(150) |
| 19 | 187 OS | 186,956 | | 1/2(-) | 1,6 | 10.(2.)E | 0.0 | 13.(5,) | 0.3(3)E | 17,(2,) | 320.(10) |
| 84 | 188 OS | 187,956 | Sana a | (+)0 | 13,3 | 7,6(3) | 0 | 7,3(6) | 0 | 7,3(6) | 4,7(5) |
| | sO | 189,959 | | $\frac{3}{2}(-)$ | 26,4 | 10,/(3) 11,0(3) | 0 | 14,4(8) 15,2(8) | 0,5(5)E 0 | 14,9(9) 15.2(8) | 25,(4) 13,1(3) |
| | | | | | | | - | 1-1-6-6 | | 1.1 | Interes |

T 8.08 s.oo. s.oo. s.oo. s.oo. solated and rob antibidoenagid bru tubudit 553

| For | tsetzur | 1g T 8.08 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Z | Elos | Ar | g in g/cm ³ | I(b) | c in % | b _c in fm | b _i in fm | $\sigma_{\rm c}$ in barn | σ _i in barn | $\sigma_{\rm s}$ in barn | σ_{a} in barn |
| | ¹⁹² Os | 191,961 | | (+)0 | 41,0 | 11,5(4) | 0 | 16,6(1,2) | 0 | 16,6(1,2) | 2,0(1) |
| 17 | Ir 191 Ir 193 Ir | 192,22 190,961 192,963 | 22,42 | 3/2(+) 3/2(+) | 37,3 62,7 | 10,6(3) | 0.000 | 14,1(8) | 0,(3,) | 14,(3,) | 425,(2,) 954,(10,) 111,(5,) |
| 78 | Pt 190m | 195,08 | 21,45 | ~ ~ ~ ~ | 100 | 9,60(1) | | 11,58(2) | 0,13(11) | 11,71(11) | 10,3(3) |
| - | 192Pt | 191,961 | | (+)0 | 0.79 | 9.9(5) | 00 | 10,(2,) | 00 | 10,(2,) | 152,(4,) |
| 10 | 194 Pt | 193,963 | 64 | (+)0 | 32,9 | 10,55(8) | 0 | 14,0(2) | 0 | 14,0(2) | 1,44(19) |
| | 196 Pt | 195,965 | | $(-)^{7/1}$ | 25,3 7.7 | 8,85(11) 9,89(8) 7 8(1) | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 9,8(2) 12,3(2) 7,6(3) | 0,13(4) | 9,9(2) 12,3(2) | 27,5(1,2) 0,72(4) |
| 79 | Au | 196,967 | 19,29 | 3/2(+) | 100 | 7,63(6) | -1.84(10) | 7.32(12) | 0.43(5) | 7.75(13) | 98.65(9) |
| 80 | HgHgHg | 200,59 | 13,55 | (+)0 | 0,2 | 12,692(15) 30,3(1,0) | 0 | 20,24(5) | 6,6(1) 0 | 26,8(1) 115.(8.) | 372,3(4,0) 3080.(180.) |
| | BH861 | 197,967 | | 0(+) | 10,1 | 16 9(4) | 0 +15 5(8) | 10.75 | 0 20/37 | 10199 | 2,0(3) |
| | 200Hg | 199,968 | | (+)0 | 23,1 | (+)<'01 | (o)c*c1+ | (*7)*00 | (*c)*0c 0 | 00'(7') | (84) (60, 160, |
| 10 18 | ²⁰¹ Hg ²⁰² Hg ²⁰⁴ Hg | 200,97 201,971 203,973 | 3.2 | 3/2(-) 0(+) 0(+) | 13,2 29,6 6,8 | 100000 | 0 | | 0 | 89: | 7,8(2,0) 4,89(5) 0,43(10) |
| 81 | ТІ 203 П 205 П | 204,383 202,973 204,974 | 11,85 | 1/2(+) 1/2(+) | 29,524 70,476 | 8,776(5) 6,99(16) 9,52(7) | 1,06(14) -0,242(17) | 9,678(11) 6,14(28) 11,39(17) | 0,21(15) 0,14(4) 0,007(1) | 9,89(15) 6,28(28) 11,40(17) | 3,43(6) 11,4(2) 0,104(17) |
| 82 | Pb 204 Pb 206 Pb 207 Pb 208 Pb | 207,2 203,97 205,974 206,976 207,977 | 11,34 | 0(+) 0(+) 1/2(-) 0(+) | 1,4 24,1 22,1 52,4 | 9,405(3) 9,90(10) 9,22(5) 9,28(4) 9,50(2) | 0 0 0,14(6) 0 | $11,115(7) \\12,3(2) \\10,68(12) \\10,82(9) \\11,34(5)$ | 0,0030(7) 0 0,002(2) 0 | 11,118(7) 12,3(2) 10,68(12) 10,82(9) 11,34(5) | 0,171(2) 0,65(7) 0,0300(8) 0,699(10) 0,00048(3) |
| 83 | Bi | 208,98 | 9,80 | 9/2(-) | 100 | 8,532(2) | 0.259(15) | 9.148(4) | 0.0084(10) | 9.156(4) | 0.0338(7) |
| 84 | Po | No. | 6.0 | | 202 | | | | | | |
| 86 | Rn Fr | | | | 24.0 | 調中 | 0000 | and the second | Parts - | Call of the second | - Andrew |
| 88 | 226Ra | 226,025 | in Some, | (+)0 | (1,60.10 ³ a) | 10,0(1,0) | 0 | 13,(3.) | 0 | 13.(3.) | 12,8(1.5) |
| 68 | Ac | 100.016 | 9 | (0) | 6 18.9 c | Nº 9.6(3) | N 0 - | st1.60,3) | -0. | (211911 a) | |
| 60 | μ | 232,038 | 11,7 | (+)0 | 100 | 10,31(3) | 0 | 13,36(8) | 0 0 0 0 0 | 13,36(8) | 7,37(6) |

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Struktur und Eigenschaften der Materie

8.09 Teilchenausbeuten beim Ionenbeschuß von Festkörpern – Particle yields from ion-bombarded solids (H. Oechsner)

8.09a Gesamtausbeuten Y_{tot} (Atome/Ion) bei der Festkörperzerstäubung durch Ionenbeschuß (Sputtering) – Total sputtering yields Y_{tot} of solids (atoms/ion)

| Target | He ⁺ | Ne ⁺ | Ar ⁺ | Kr ⁺ | Xe ⁺ | Target | He ⁺ | Ne ⁺ | Ar ⁺ | Kr ⁺ | Xe ⁺ |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Be | 0,35 | 0,8 | 1,1 | 0,8 | 0,7 | Nb | | 1999 | 1,0 | 1,3 | 1,8 |
| C (Graphit) | 0,08 | 1.18 | 0,6 | 10 | 02 14, | Mo | 0,05 | 0,5 | 1,2 | 1.4 | 1,6 |
| Mg | snille | A Kortsky | 3,3 | 97 1.11 | Se nutr | Pd | elerone | erre E | 3,0 | Logae | 5.10 |
| Al | in the | 1,1 | 1,9 | 1,5 | 1,2 | Ag | 1,8 | 2,4 | 4,7 | 4.7 | 5,5 |
| Si | 0,1 | | 0,7 | Leanne | 1,0 | Cd | salling | manulos | 11,2 | | |
| Ti | 0,06 | 1.2.1.1.1.1 | 1,1 | a sector 15 | an anna | In | 1 contraction of the | | 5,0 | | |
| v | 0,06 | | 0,9 | | | Ta | 0,015 | 0,4 | 0,9 | 021 | |
| Cr | E STREET | COLUMN | 1,7 | wise 1 | 1 Cella | W | 0,02 | 0,5 | 1,1 | 1,3 | 1,8 |
| Fe | 0,1 | 0,8 | 1,5 | 1,6 | 1,8 | Pt | 0,08 | 0,9 | 2,0 | 2,3 | 2,5 |
| Ni | 0,2 | 1,3 | 2,1 | 1,9 | 2,2 | Au | 0,15 | 1,5 | 4,0 | 3,8 | 4.2 |
| Cu | 0,7 | 2,7 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,4 | Pb | 1,5 | | 4,2 | | |
| Ge | 6111 | School ! | 1,5 | A.St. | | U | 0,02 | 1.500 | 1,1 | | pogen T. |
| Zr | 0,04 | 120 | 1,0 | diffe | The | 1110 | St sel | A NLT | Stell in | Dunheurit | Who w |

*Y*_{tot} für elementare polykristalline Targets Senkrechter Beschuß mit Edelgasionen von 1 keV

Literatur: Andersen, H.H.; Bay, H.L. (1981): Sputtering Yield Measurements. In: Behrisch, R. (ed.): Sputtering by Particle Bombardment I. Topics in Applied Physics vol. 47. Berlin, Heidelberg, New York: Springer. Matsunami, N. u.a. (1983): Energy Dependence of the Yields of Ion-induced Sputtering of Monoatomic Solids. IPPJ AM-32, Inst. Plasma Physics, Nagoya

Y_{tot} für Oxide

Senkrechter Beschuß mit Ar⁺-Ionen von 1 keV Senkrechter Beschuß mit Kr⁺-Ionen von 10 keV (nach Kelly u. Lam)¹)

| Oxid | Y _{tot} (Atome/Ion) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 0,2 | MgO | 1,8 | V ₂ O ₅ | 12,7 | SnO ₂ | 15,3 |
| SiO ₂ | 1,1 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 1,6 | ZrO ₂ | 2,8 | Ta ₂ O ₅ | 2,5 |
| Nb ₂ O ₅ | 1,4 | SiO ₂ | 4,2 | Nb ₂ O ₅ | 3,4 | WO ₃ | 9,2 |
| Ta ₂ O ₅ | 1,7 | TiO ₂ | 1,9 | MoO ₃ | 9,6 | UO ₂ | 3,8 |

¹) Kelly, R; Lam, N.Q. (1973): The Sputtering of Oxides Part I: A Survey of the Experimental Results. Radiation Effects **19**, 39–47.

Literatur: Betz, G.; Wehner, G.K. (1983): Sputtering of Multicomponent Materials. In: Behrisch, R. (ed.): Sputtering by Particle Bombardment II. Topics in Applied Physics vol. 52. Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, Tokyo: Springer.

8.09b Sekundärionenausbeuten Y_{Me^+} (Me⁺-Ionen/Primärion) an reinen und oxidierten Metalloberflächen beim Beschuß mit Ar⁺-Ionen von 2,5 keV unter 70° gegen die Flächennormale (nach Benninghoven)¹) – Secondary ion yields Y_{Me^+} (Me⁺ ions/primary ion) at clean and at oxidized metal surfaces under bombardment with 2,5 keV Ar⁺-ions under 70° with respect to the normal (of the surface) (H. Oechsner)

¹) Benninghoven, A. (1975): Developments in Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy and Applications to Surface Studies. Surface Sci. 53, 596-625.

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| Target | saubere Oberfläche | oxidbedeckte Oberfläche | Target | saubere Oberfläche | oxidbedeckte Oberfläche | Target | saubere Oberfläche | oxidbedeckte Oberfläche |
|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Mg | 0,01 | 0,9 | Mn | 0,0006 | 0,3 | Nb | 0,0006 | 0,05 |
| Al | 0,007 | 0,7 | Fe | 0,0015 | 0,35 | Mo | 0,00065 | 0,4 |
| Si | 0,0084 | 0,58 | Ni | 0,0006 | 0,045 | Ba | 0,0002 | 0,03 |
| Ti | 0,0013 | 0,4 | Cu | 0,0003 | 0,07 | Та | 0,00007 | 0,02 |
| V | 0,001 | 0,3 | Ge | 0,0044 | 0,02 | W | 0,00009 | 0,035 |
| Cr | 0,0012 | 1,2 | Sr | 0,0002 | 0,16 | LAC. | Het No | Target |

Fortsetzung T 8.09b

8.10 Ioneninduzierte Elektronenausbeuten γ für reine polykristalline Targets bei senkrechtem Beschuß mit Ar⁺-Ionen von 1 keV – Ion induced electrons yields from clean polycrystalline targets under normal bombardment with Ar⁺-ions of 1 keV (H. Oechsner)

| Target | Mg | Al | Si | Ti | V | Cr | Fe | Ni | Cu |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| γ (Elektronen/Ion) | 0,15 | 0,09 | 0,07 | 0,15 | 0,16 | 0,11 | 0,08 | 0,08 | 0,08 |
| Target | Zr | Nb | Мо | Pd | Ag | Та | W | Au | al al |
| γ (Elektronen/Ion) | 0,14 | 0,14 | 0,11 | 0,08 | 0,09 | 0,12 | 0,10 | 0,06 | 813 |

Literatur: Oechsner, H. (1978): Electron Yields from Clean Polycristalline Metal Surfaces by Noble-Gas-Ion Bombardment at Energies around 1 keV. Phys. Rev. B 17, 1052–1056.

8.11 Elektronenaustrittsarbeit Φ von verschiedenen Elementen (polykristalline Proben) in eV (nach Michaelson¹) und Hölzl u. Schulte)²) – Electronic work function Φ of different elements (polycrystalline samples) in eV (H. Jahrreiss)

| Element | Φ | Element | Φ | Element | Φ | Element | Φ |
|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|--------------|------------|
| Ag | 4,26 | Eu | 2,5 | Nb | 4,3 | Sr | 2,59 |
| AĬ | 4,28 | Fe | 4,5 | Nd | 3,2 | Ta | 4,25 |
| As | 3,75 | Ga | 4,35 | Ni | 5,15 | Tb | 3,0 |
| Au | 5,1 | Gd | 3,1 | Os | 4,83 | Tc | 4,88 |
| В | 4,45 | Ge | 5,0 | Pb | 4,25 | Te | 4,95 |
| Ba | 2,52 | Hf | 3,9 | Pd | 5,55 | Th | 3,4 |
| Be | 4,98 | Hg | 4,49 | Pt | 5,65 | Ti | 4,33 |
| Bi | 4,34 | In | 4,12 | Rb | 2,26 | TI | 3,84 |
| C | 5,0 | Ir | 5,27 | Re | 4,72 | U | 3,63 |
| Ca | 2,87 | K | 2,30 | Rh | 4,98 | V | 4,3 |
| Cd | 4,08 | La | 3,5 | Ru | 4,71 | W | 4,55 |
| Ce | 2,9 | Li | 2,93 | Sb | 4,55 | Y | 3,1 |
| Со | 5,0 | Lu | 3,3 | Sc | 3,5 | Zn | 4,33 |
| Cr | 4,5 | Mg | 3,66 | Se | 5,9 | Zr | 4,05 |
| Cs | 1,95 | Mn | 4,1 | Si | 4,85 | lierten Meta | the second |
| Cu | 4,65 | Mo | 4,6 | Sm | 2,7 | th nates 10 | |
| Er | 2,97 | Na | 2,75 | Sn | 4,42 | ields K.E. B | |

Michaelson, H.B. (1977): The work function of the elements and its periodicity. J. Appl. Phys. 48, 4721–4733
 Hölzl, J.; Schulte, F.K. (1979): Work functions of metals. Berlin, Heidelberg, New York: Springer. Springer Tracts in Modern Physics, Vol. 85, 1–150 (vgl. pp. 85–95)

T 8.09b, 8.10, 8.11, 8.12, 8.13, 8.14

| Ele- ment | Netze (100) | bene (h (110) | nkl) (111) | (112) | Ele- ment | Netze (100) | bene (h (110) | ukl) (111) | (112) | Ele- ment | Netze (100) | bene (h (110) | nkl) (111) | (112) |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|-------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| Ag Al Au Cs Cu Fe Ir | 4,64 4,41 5,47 2,14 4,59 4,67 5,67 | 4,52 4,06 5,37 4,48 5,42 | 4,74 4,24 5,31 4,98 4,81 5,76 | 4,53 | K Li Mo Na Nb Ni Pd | 2,30 2,9 4,53 2,75 4,02 5,22 | 4,95 4,87 5,04 | 4,55 4,36 5,35 5,6 | 4,36 4,63 | Pt Sb Ta U W | 4,7 4,15 3,73 4,63 | 4,80 3,90 5,25 | 5,7 4,00 4,47 | 3 H3 5 H3 5 H3 7 L1 9 Ba 10 B |

Literatur s. Tab. T 8.11

8.13 Elektronenaustrittsarbeiten fremdstoffbedeckter und oxidierter Metalle in eV (nach Herrmannu. Wagener¹) und Kluge²)) – Electronic work function of impurity-covered and of oxidized metals in eV (H. Jahrreiss)

| W - Ba W - O - Ba | 1,56 bis 2,07 | W – Th Mo – Th | 2,86 2,58 | SrO Ni – SrO | 1,4 |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|--|----------|
| W - Cs | 1,38 bis 1,70 | Ta - Th | 2,52 4,21 | W - SrO | 1,1 |
| W - O - Cs | 1,44 | $Pt - H_2$ | | BaO + SrO | 0,93 |
| W - O | 6,42 | BaO | 1,1 | $\frac{\text{ThO}_2}{\text{W}-\text{ThO}_2}$ | 2,5 |
| Pt - O | 6,55 | Ni – BaO | 1,27 | | 1,6 |
| Ni – O | 4,34 | W – BaO | 1,34 | -445.746 | 22 164 6 |

¹) Herrmann, G.; Wagener, S. (1948): Die Oxydkathode, Bd. I. Leipzig: Barth, p. 88 f.

²) Kluge, W. (1959): Glühemission und Austrittsarbeit. In: Landolt-Börnstein: Zahlenwerte und Funktionen, Band II/6, 909-928. Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer p. 920 f.

Die angegebenen Werte gelten für optimale Bedingungen hinsichtlich Bedeckungsgrad sowie Herstellung und Formierung für die jeweilige Kombination von Unterlage und Bedeckung. Zu den davon abweichenden Austrittsarbeiten, die sich insbesondere bei dünnsten Bedeckungen im Bereich weniger Monolagen und bei verschiedenen Temperaturen ergeben, muß auf die umfangreiche Spezialliteratur verwiesen werden.

8.14 Kernmagnetische Momente und Spinresonanzdaten – Nuclear magnetic moments and spin resonance data (A. Hofstaetter)

 μ magnetisches Kerndipolmoment; μ_N Kernmagneton; Q elektrisches Kernquadrupolmoment; ν_0 magnetische Kernresonanzfrequenz in einem Magnetfeld der Flußdichte 1 T; $(S/S_{^{(H)}})_{H_0=const}$ bzw. $(S/S_{^{(H)}})_{\nu_0=const}$ Kernresonanzabsorption relativ zur Protonenresonanzabsorption im gleichen Magnetfeld bzw. bei gleicher Resonanzfrequenz (bei gleichen Kernanzahlen, gleicher Linienform, gleichen Relaxationszeiten, bei langsamem, adiabatischem Resonanzdurchgang und optimaler Wechselfeldstärke).

Elementsymbol mit r: radioaktiver Kern, Symbol mit *: isomerer Kern, gekennzeichnet durch Anregungsenergie (in Klammern; Angabe (0)_x: relative Lage der Isomere unbekannt). Alle magnetischen Dipolmomente ohne Index a sind an den angegebenen Wert für ¹H angeschlossen und nach Feiock u. Johnson (1969): Phys. Rev. **187**, 39, diamagnetisch korrigiert (siehe auch Lederer u. Shirley (1978): Table of Isotopes, 7th ed. New York: Wiley Interscience). Werte mit Index a und Quadrupolmomente ohne Index sind angegeben wie von den Autoren veröffentlicht, im allgemeinen, weil deren Verfahrensweise bei der Analyse nicht erkennbar ist. Quadrupolmomente mit Index s sind Sternheimer-korrigiert, solche mit Index u unkorrigiert; Werte mit Index t sind wahre Quadrupolmomente, da sie aus Messung direkter Kernwechselwirkung stammen.

In den Fällen, in denen mehrere, über die angegebenen Fehlergrenzen hinaus verschiedene Momente in der Literatur angegeben sind, ist meist der neueste Wert, in besonderen Fällen der am genauesten gemessene Wert angegeben.

Nicht sicher bekannte Vorzeichen und Werte sind in Klammern gesetzt.

Nicht aufgenommen wurden gg-Kerne, Kerne mit Lebensdauern unter 1 s und magnetische Oktupolmomente.

| Kern | Kern- spin | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{H_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\nu_{0}=\mathrm{cons}}$ |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------|---|--|
| Onr | 1/2 | -1.91304211a | 10,9008 | 29,1644551 | 0.321 | 0.685 |
| 1 H | 1/2 | +2,7928456 | 1 (Dat) 98 | 42,577118 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| 2 H | 1 | +0.8574376 | +0.002875s | 6.5358468 | 0.00965 | 0.409 |
| 3 H r | 1/2 | +2.978960 | | 45,414445 | 1.214 | 1.067 |
| 3 He | 1/2 | -2.127624a | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1 | 32,43577 | 0.442 | 0,762 |
| 5 Li | 1 | -0.8220467 | -0.000644s | 6.2660785 | 0.00850 | 0.392 |
| 7 Li | 3/2 | +3,256424 | -0.041s | 16,54813 | 0,294 | 1,943 |
| 9 Be | 3/2 | -1,17749 | +0.053s | 5,98364 | 0,0139 | 0,703 |
| 10 B | 3 | +1.80065 | +0.08472s | 4,57517 | 0.0199 | 1.719 |
| 11 B | 3/2 | +2.688637 | +0.04065s | 13,66282 | 0,165 | 1,604 |
| 11 Cr | 3/2 | -0.964 | 0.03426s | 4,899 | 0.00762 | 0.575 |
| 13 C | 1/2 | +0.702411 | ne largels w | 10,70830 | 0.0159 | 0.252 |
| 13 N r | 1/2 | 0.32224 | | 4,91257 | 0.00154 | 0.115 |
| 14 N | 1 | +0.4037607 | +0.0156 | 3.0776795 | 0.00101 | 0.193 |
| 15 N | 1/2 | -0.2831892 | 10,0100 | 4.3172383 | 0.00104 | 0,101 |
| 15 O r | 1/2 | 0.7189 | Jund-JCL is g | 10.960 | 0.0171 | 0.257 |
| 170 | 5/2 | -1.89379 | -0.02578s | 5 77419 | 0.0291 | 1 582 |
| 17 F r | 5/2 | +4 7223 | 0.10s | 14 398 | 0.451 | 3.945 |
| 10 F | 1/2 | +2 628866 | 0,103 | 40 07724 | 0.834 | 0.941 |
| 20 F r | 2 | +2,020000 | 0.070s | 7 9789 | 0.0527 | 1 499 |
| 10 Ner | 1/2 | -1 887 | 0,0703 | 28 77 | 0.308 | 0.676 |
| 21 Ne | 3/2 | -0.661796 | ±0.1029¢ | 3 363041 | 0.00246 | 0 395 |
| 22 Nor | 5/2 | -1.08 | +0,10233 | 3 20 | 0.00540 | 0,002 |
| 21 Mar | 2/2 | 12 28620 | 0.060a | 12 1264 | 0,00540 | 1 424 |
| 27 Nor | 3/2 | +1 746 | -0,0005 | 12,1204 | 0,110 | 1,424 |
| 22 Na 1 | 3/2 | +2 217654 | ±0.101s | 11 26943 | 0.0927 | 1 323 |
| 24 Nar | 1 | +1,6003 | +0,1015 | 3 2211 | 0,0927 | 2 017 |
| 25 Nar | 5/2 | +1,0705 | ±0.23¢ | 11 23 | 0.214 | 3.077 |
| 25 Ma | 5/2 | -0.85545 | +0,235 | 2 60828 | 0,00268 | 0.715 |
| 25 Mlr | 5/2 | 2 6455 | +0,22 | 11 115 | 0,00208 | 3.046 |
| 27 41 | 5/2 | 13 641504 | 10.140c | 11,113 | 0,203 | 3,040 |
| 27 AL | 3/2 | +3,041304 | +0,1405 | 7 001 | 0,207 | 2,665 |
| 0 6: | 1/2 | -2,791 | 0,17 | 9 46543 | 0,0739 | 0,100 |
| 29 SI | 1/2 | 1 2240 | 1.52 | 19 926 | 0.0865 | 0,133 |
| 29 F 1 21 D | 1/2 | 1,2349 | 10.621.1 | 17 25122 | 0,0805 | 0,442 |
| | 1/2 | +1,13100 | Abruessounds | 1 0220 | 2.46 10-4 | 0,405 |
| 21 5 - | 1/2 | 0.48703 | Hofsisetter. | 7 43853 | 0,00533 | 0,120 |
| 22 6 | 3/2 | +0.643821 | -0.11 | 3 271608 | 0.00227 | 0.384 |
| 15 S r | 3/2 | $(\pm)1.00$ | $\pm 0.045s$ | 5.082 | 0.00850 | 0,507 |
| 15 CI | 3/2 | +0.8218736 | -0.08249s | 4 1765060 | 0.00472 | 0.490 |
| 6 CLr | 2 | +1.28547 | -0,082495 -0.0180s | 4,1705000 | 0.0122 | 0.921 |
| | 3/2 | +0.6841230 | -0.06493s | 3 47650032 | 0.00272 | 0,408 |
| R Clr | 2 | 2.05 | -0,004953 | 7.81 | 0.0494 | 1 468 |
| S Arr | 3/2 | +0.633 | isomenic Korn y | 3 217 | 0.00216 | 0.378 |
| 7 Arr | 3/2 | +0.055 | min. 2855 magni | 4.83 | 0.00729 | 0.567 |
| Q Arr | 7/2 | -13 | dok uE6hnso | 2.8 | 0.00617 | 1 396 |
| 7Kr | 3/2 | +0.20321 | r of Lengers, M | 1.03265 | 7.13.10-5 | 0.121 |
| SKr | 3 | +1 3737 | movieller Michael | 3 4904 | 0.00882 | 1 312 |
| OK | 3/2 | +0.3914658 | +0.049e | 1 9893074 | 5 10 . 10-4 | 0.234 |
| IOK F | 4 | -1 298099 | -0.0616 | 2 473701 | 0.00523 | 1 549 |
| 11 K | 3/2 | +0.2148690 | ±0.060s | 1,0010020 | 8 43 , 10-5 | 0.128 |
| 12Kr | 2 | -1 1425 | +0,0005 | 4 3544 | 0.00856 | 0.818 |
| 13 K r | 3/2 | 0.163 | Sector Internet In Sector Internet | 0.828 | 3.68, 10-5 | 0.0973 |
| 45 K r | 3/2 | 0.1734 | al mar an open | 0.8812 | 4 43 . 10-5 | 0.103 |
| 15 KI | 5/2 | 0,1734 | uniorn geseizt, | 0,0012 | 4,45.10 | 0,105 |

T 8.14

| Kern Kern- spin | | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{H})_{H_0=\text{const}}$ | $(S/S_{1_{\mathrm{H}}})_{\nu_0=\mathrm{const}}$ | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
| 43 Ca | 7/2 | -1,317642 | -0,06u | 2,869649 | 0,00643 | 1,415 | |
| 45 Car | 7/2 | -1,3282 | +0,05u | 2,8926 | 0,00659 | 1,427 | |
| 43 Sc r | 7/2 | +4,62 | -0.26u | 10,1 | 0,277 | 4,963 | |
| 44 Sc r | 2 | +2.56 | +0.10u | 9.76 | 0.0963 | 1,833 | |
| 44 Sc * | 6 | +3.88 | -0.19u | 4.93 | 0.0869 | 6,483 | |
| (271 keV) | | in the second second | 2013 | | ZETA RALES CO | | |
| 45 Sc | 7/2 | +4 756483 | -0.2211 | 10 35899 | 0.302 | 5,109 | |
| 45 Sc r | 1/2 | +3.03 | +0.119 | 5 77 | 0.0665 | 3.616 | |
| 40 SCT | 7/2 | +5.34 | -0.220 | 11.6 | 0.428 | 5,736 | |
| 47 SC 1 | 7/2 | 0.095 | 0.015 | 0.207 | 2 41 . 10-6 | 0.102 | |
| 45 TT | 5/2 | -0.78848 | ±0.290 | 2 40409 | 0.00210 | 0.659 | |
| 4/ 11 40 T: | 7/2 | 1 10/17 | +0,250 | 2,40409 | 0.00270 | 1 186 | |
| 49 11 | 1/2 | -1,10417 | +0,24u | 2,40474 | 0,00578 | 1 045 | |
| 48 V r | 4 | 1,05 | Pole A | 0.74 | 0.251 | 4 802 | |
| 49 V r | 1/2 | 4,4/ | 0.07. | 9,14 | 0,251 | 5 502 | |
| 50 V | 6 | +3,34745 | 0,070 | 4,25267 | 0,0558 | 5,593 | |
| 51 V | 1/2 | +5,1514 | -0,052u | 11,219 | 0,384 | 5,555 | |
| 49 Cr r | 5/2 | 0,476 | Nation's | 1,451 | 4,62 · 10 | 0,398 | |
| 51 Cr r | 7/2 | (-)0,934 | | 2,034 | 0,00229 | 1,003 | |
| 53 Cr | 3/2 | -0,47454 | -0,0285s | 2,41146 | 9,08 · 10-4 | 0,283 | |
| 51 Mn r | 5/2 | 3,568 | 0,50 | 10,88 | 0,195 | 2,981 | |
| 52 Mn r | 6 | +3,0631 | +0,60 | 3,8914 | 0,0428 | 5,118 | |
| 52 Mn * (378 keV) | 2 | 0,0076 | 612,6 | 0,0290 | $2,52 \cdot 10^{-9}$ | 0,00544 | |
| 53 Mn r | 7/2 | 5,024 | 65,9 | 10,94 | 0,356 | 5,397 | |
| 54 Mn r | 3 | +3,2818 | +0,40 | 8,3385 | 0,120 | 3,134 | |
| 55 Mn | 5/2 | +3,468716 | +0,40 | 10,57616 | 0,179 | 2,898 | |
| 56 Mn r | 3 | +3,2266 | 0,6357 | 8,1983 | 0,114 | 3,081 | |
| 57 Fe | 1/2 | +0,09062293 | 10,4 | 1,38155264 | $3,42 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,0324 | |
| 59 Fe r | 3/2 | 0,29 | 4,223 | 1,47 | $2,07 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,173 | |
| 55 Cor | 7/2 | +4,822 | 2,5054 | 10,50 | 0,315 | 5,180 | |
| 56 Cor | 4 | 3,830 | | 7,2986 | 0,134 | 4,571 | |
| 57 Cor | 7/2 | +4,719 | +0,52u | 10,28 | 0,295 | 5,069 | |
| 58 Cor | 2 | +4.044 | +0.22u | 15.41 | 0,380 | 2,896 | |
| 59 Co | 7/2 | +4,627 | +0,42s | 10.08 | 0,278 | 4,970 | |
| 60 Cor | 5 | +3.799 | +0.44u | 5,792 | 0,101 | 5,441 | |
| 60 Co * | 2 | +4.40 | +0.3 | 16.77 | 0,489 | 3,151 | |
| (59 keV) | - n - | 01SZ-0113065X5 | 082,1 | 1.9923854 | - 806,0,02 00 | C (0.051-92 | |
| 57 Nir | 3/2 | 0.88 | =12,08 | 4.47 | 0,00579 | 0,525 | |
| 61 Ni | 3/2 | -0.75002 | +0.162s | 3,81137 | 0.00359 | 0,448 | |
| 65 Nir | 5/2 | 0.69 | 1.2888 | 2.10 | 0.00141 | 0.576 | |
| 60 Cu r | 2 | +1 219 | 1.1165,852442 | 4.646 | 0.0104 | 0.873 | |
| 61 Cur | 3/2 | +2.14 | 10,33 | 10.9 | 0.0833 | 1.277 | |
| 62 Cur | 1 | -0.380 | | 2 8966 | 8.40 - 10-4 | 0.181 | |
| 62 Cu 1 | 2/2 | 12 2264 | -0.2098 | 11 314 | 0.0938 | 1 329 | |
| 65 Cu | 5/2 | 0.217 | 0,2075 | 1.654 | 1 56 . 10-4 | 0.104 | |
| 64 Cur | 2/2 | -0,217 | _0.195e | 12 121 | 0.115 | 1 423 | |
| 66 Cu = | 5/2 | -0.282 | 0,1955 | 2 150 | 3 43 . 10-4 | 0.135 | |
| 62 7n n | 2/2 | -0.28164 | +0.2911 | 1 43121 | 1.90.10-4 | 0.168 | |
| 03 Zn r | 5/2 | -0,28104 | -0.023 | 2 34460 | 0.00195 | 0.642 | |
| 63 Zn r | 5/2 | +0,7090 | +0.1500 | 2,5711864 | 0,00195 | 0,042 | |
| 67 Zn | 5/2 | +0,8700822 | +0,1500 | 0.4047 | 0,00288 | 1,104 | |
| 67 Ga r | 3/2 | +1,8507 | +0,1958 | 9,4047 | 0,0539 | 1,104 | |
| 68 Ga r | 1 | 0,01175 | 0,02778 | 0,08956 | 2,48 . 10 . | 0,00561 | |
| 69 Ga | 3/2 | +2,01659 | +0,1685 | 10,2477 | 0,0697 | 1,203 | |
| 71 Ga | 3/2 | +2,56227 | +0,1065 | 13,0207 | 0,143 | 1,529 | |
| 72 Ga r | 3 | -0,13224 | +0,52s | 0,33600 | 7,86 · 10-6 | 0,126 | |

Fortsetzung T 8.14

| Kern | Kern Kern- spin | | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\mathcal{H}_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\nu_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| 69 Ge r | 5/2 | 0,735 | 0,024s | 2.241 | 0,00170 | 0.614 |
| 71 Ge r | 1/2 | +0.547 | 1.8926 | 8.339 | 0.00751 | 0.196 |
| 73 Ge | 9/2 | -0.8794669 | -0.1730 | 1 4897258 | 0.00141 | 1.155 |
| 75 Ge r | 1/2 | +0.510 | 0,17.54 | 7 7750 | 0.00609 | 0.183 |
| 70 As r | 4 | 21 | 10.5 | 40 | 0.0221 | 2 506 |
| 71 Asr | 5/2 | (+)1 6735 | an none-sta- | 5 1025 | 0,0221 | 1 308 |
| 72 Acr | 2 | (-)2 1578 | London A-1 | 8 2240 | 0,0201 | 1,598 |
| 74 Aor | 2 | (-)2,1576 | A LOUIS | 6,2240 | 0,0377 | 1,545 |
| 74 AS F | 2/2 | -1,597 | 10.20. | 0,087 | 0,0254 | 1,144 |
| 75 As | 3/2 | +1,43947 | +0,290 | 7,51494 | 0,0254 | 0,839 |
| 70 AS F | 5/2 | -0,900 | 1100 | 3,455 | 0,00427 | 0,649 |
| 75 Se F | 5/2 | 0,07 | +1,00 | 2,04 | 0,00129 | 0,560 |
| 77 Se | 1/2 | +0,534270 | | 8,1449819 | 0,00700 | 0,191 |
| 79 Se r | 1/2 | -1,018 | +0,80 | 2,217 | 0,00297 | 1,094 |
| 76 Br r | 1 | 0,5482 | 0,27s | 4,1787 | 0,00252 | 0,262 |
| 79 Br | 3/2 | +2,106399 | +0,293u | 10,70406 | 0,0795 | 1,257 02 |
| 80 Br r | 1 | 0,5140 | 0,199s | 3,91798 | 0,00208 | 0,245 |
| 80 Br * | 5 | +1,3177 | +0,76s | 2,0088 | 0,00420 | 1,887 |
| (86 keV) | 2 9 | 1500,023 | -0,060,0 | 14,398 | | 51 GHP.C 17/ |
| 81 Br | 3/2 | +2,270560 | +0,27s | 11,538280 | 0,0995 | 1,355 |
| 82 Br r | 5 | +1,6270 | +0,76s | 2,48037 | 0,00791 | 2,330 |
| 83 Kr | 9/2 | -0,970669 | +0,270u | 1,644213 | 0,00190 | 1,274 |
| 85 Kr r | 9/2 | 1,005 | +0,45u | 1,702 | 0,00211 | 1,319 |
| 77 Rb r | 3/2 | 0,652 | | 3,313 | 0,00236 | 0,389 |
| 78 Rb * | 4 | 2,56 | -0,0480,01 | 4,88 | 0,0401 | 3,055 |
| (103 keV) | | 05165 | 8.3385 | 198,314 | 1814232818 | 54 Miles 1 |
| 79 Rb r | 5/2 | 3,36 | 10,576.05 | 10,2 | 0,163 | 2,807 |
| 80 Rb r | 1 | -0,0834a | 8,1983 | 0,6357 | $8,88 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0,0398 |
| 81 Rb r | 3/2 | +2,05 | 1,481,581 | 10,4 | 0,0732 | 1,223 |
| 82 Rb r | 21 -01 | +0,554a | -0.220,1 | 4,223 | 0,00260 | 0,264 |
| 82 Rb * | 5 | +1,6434 | 10,50 | 2,5054 | 0,00815 | 2,354 |
| $(\approx 100 \text{ keV})$ | 2 | 4254-0304 TO D | -0.9005 | 0.00009 | 02802207 | 36 68 45 4 |
| 83 Rb r | 5/2 | +1,43 | +0,27s | 4,36 | 0,0125 | 1,195 |
| 84 Rb r | 2 | -1,297 | +0,005s | 4,943 | 0,0125 | 0,929 |
| 85 Rb | 5/2 | +1,3533505 | +0,274s | 4,1263838 | 0,0106 | 1,131 |
| 86 Rb r | 2 | -1,6920 | +0,20s | 6,44866 | 0,0278 | 1,212 |
| 87 Rb r | 3/2 | +2,751816 | +0,130s | 13,98387 | 0,177 | 1,642 |
| 88 Rb r | 2 | 0,508 | | 1,936 | 7,52 · 10 ⁻⁴ | 0,364 |
| 89 Rb r | 3/2 | 2,377 | 0,16s | 12,08 | 0,114 | 1,419 |
| 91 Rb r | 3/2 | 2,177 | 0,14s | 11,06 | 0,0877 | 1,299 |
| 93 Rb r | 5/2 | 1,400 | 0,27s | 4,2686 | 0,0118 | 1,170 |
| 87 Sr | 9/2 | -1,093602 | +0,36u | 1,852448 | 0,00272 | 1,436 |
| 87 Y * | 9/2 | 6,10a | 0.066998 | 10,33 | 0,472 | 8,009 |
| (381 keV) | 1-01 | 20151 | 2.8966 | 7.81 | 08700494 | 1.460 ca |
| 89 Y | 1/2 | -0,1374153 | ALC IL | 2,0949055 | $1,19 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,0492 |
| 90 Y r | 2 | -1,630 | -0,155u | 6,2124 | 0,0249 | 1,167 |
| 91 Y r | 1/2 | 0,1641 | 12121 | 2,5017 | $2,03 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,0588 |
| 91 Zr | 5/2 | -1,30362 | 021 0 | 3,97475 | 0,00949 | 1,089 |
| 90 Nb r | 8 | 4,941 | TOTAL DUNING | 4,708 | 0,130 | 10,615 |
| 92 Nb * | 2 | 6,114a | ADGRED C | 23,30 | 1,311 | 4,378 |
| (135 keV) | | E00000000 | 3.670.070 | DO2478201 | CROBURGODS71 | 1.5 1.5400 TA |
| 93 Nb | 9/2 | +6,1705 | -0,36u | 10,452 | 0,488 | 8,101 |
| 95 Nb r | 9/2 | 6,123 | 0.08956 | 10,37 | 0,477 | 8,039 |
| 97 Nb r | 9/2 | 7,3 | 10 2422 | 12 | 0,808 | 9,584 |
| 93 Mo * | 21/2 | (+)9,21 | 13 0207 | 6,69 | 0,623 | 25,282 |
| (2245 keV) | 2 1501 | - Ball5#7900 | 0,33600 | 856364183 | A [100)17224 | 72 CERT 1 3 |

Contract of a

T 8.14

| Kern | Kern- spin | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{1}H)_{H_{0}=\text{const}}$ | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\nu_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ |
|--|---------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 95 Mo | 5/2 | -0,9142 | -0,019u | 2,7874 | 0,00327 | 0,764 |
| 97 Mo | 5/2 | -0,9335 | -0,102u | 2,8463 | 0,00349 | 0,780 |
| 93 Tc r | 9/2 | 6,15 | and a state | 10,4 | 0,483 | 8,074 |
| 94 Tc r | 7 | 5,20 | 100 | 5,662 | 0,176 | 9,930 |
| 95 Tc r | 9/2 | 9,058 | - sonar 1 | 15.34 | 1.544 | 11,892 |
| 96 Tc r | 7 | +5.37 | and the second second | 5.85 | 0.193 | 10.255 |
| 99 Tc r | 9/2 | +5.6847 | (+)0.34 | 9.6293 | 0.382 | 7,463 |
| 97 Rur | 5/2 | 0.687 | () / - , | 2.095 | 0.00139 | 0.574 |
| 99 Ru | 5/2 | -0.6413 | +0.076 | 1.9553 | 0.00113 | 0.536 |
| 101 Ru | 5/2 | -0.7188 | +0.44u | 2 1916 | 0.00159 | 0.601 |
| 103 Ru r | 5/2 | 0.67 | 10,114 | 2.04 | 0.00129 | 0.560 |
| 101 Rh * | 9/2 | +5.51 | CULTURE 1 | 033 | 0.348 | 7 234 |
| (157 koV) | 1/2 | 10,01 | | 1,55 | 0,540 | 1,234 |
| 102 Ph r | (6) | 4.11 | and the second second | (5.22) | (0.103) | (6.868) |
| 102 RH 1 | (0) | 0.45 | 1 | (1,72) | (5, 23, 10-4) | (0,308) |
| (<70 keV) | (2) | 0,45 | D. Theres. | (1,72) | (5,25.10) | (0,322) |
| (0 KCV)</td <td>1/2</td> <td>_0.08840</td> <td>1 8836.2</td> <td>1 347664</td> <td>2 17 10-5</td> <td>0.0317</td> | 1/2 | _0.08840 | 1 8836.2 | 1 347664 | 2 17 10-5 | 0.0317 |
| 103 Kli | 7/2 | -0,08840 | 195915.4 | 1,547004 | 0,207 | 5 125 |
| 105 KH | 1/2 | 74,70 | and the second | 10,4 | 0,507 | 5,155 |
| (40 KeV) | 7/2 | 11120 | 1 24212 | 0.644 | 0.244 | 1 756 |
| 105 Kh r | 1/2 | +4,420 | 6.7 | 9,044 | 0,244 | 4,730 |
| 100 Rh r | 5/0 | (+)5,07 | 10.0. | 23,4 | 0,445 | 1,400 |
| 105 Pd | 5/2 | -0,042 | +0,80 | 1,957 | 0,00115 | 0,530 |
| 102 Ag + | 2 | +4,14 | 1. all (| 15,8 | 0,407 | 2,903 |
| (9 KeV) | 7/2 | 14.47 | 14,0076 | 0.74 | 0.251 | 1 903 |
| 103 Ag r | 1/2 | +4,47 | 183,2609 | 9,74 | 0,251 | 4,802 |
| 104 Ag r | 5 | +4,0 | 11.9659 | 6,10 | 0,118 | 5,729 |
| 104 Ag * | 2 | +3,7 | 038.1 | 14 | 0,291 | 2,650 |
| (<15 keV) | 1.12 | 0.1014 | | 1 5450 | 4.70 10-5 | 0.0262 |
| 105 Ag r | 1/2 | 0,1014 | 1 538.2 | 1,5458 | 4,79.10 | 0,0363 |
| 106 Ag r | 1 | +2,85 | 2.01 | 21,7 | 0,354 | 1,361 |
| 106 Ag * | 6 | 3,71 | 1.1.1.2.2.1.1 | 4,71 | 0,0760 | 6,199 |
| (88 keV) | | | | | | |
| 107 Ag | 1/2 | -0,1136796 | 1000 | 1,7330531 | $6,74 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,0407 |
| 108 Ag r | 1 | +2,6884 | | 20,492 | 0,297 | 1,283 |
| 108 Ag * | 6 | 3,580 | 1,52u | 4,5481 | 0,0683 | 5,982 |
| (110 keV) | | | are l | | | |
| 109 Ag | 1/2 | -0,1306905 | 1. | 1,9923854 | $1,02 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,0468 |
| 109 Ag * | 7/2 | +4,27 | 1 -0.0.044 | 9,30 | 0,219 | 4,587 |
| (88 keV) | | 1014 1477 212 S | I A SEPTEMBER | | 1 PLACE 1 | |
| 110 Ag r | 1 | +2,7271 | 335.03 | 20,787 | 0,310 | 1,302 |
| 110 Ag * | 6 | +3,607 | 1,65u | 4,582 | 0,0698 | 6,027 |
| (118 keV) | | A Second 183.18 | UO hab | a altestas | COVD-SOLITIES | L'AND TROLL |
| 111 Ag r | 1/2 | -0,146 | 100000 | 2,226 | 1,43 · 10-4 | 0,0523 |
| 112 Ag r | 2 | 0,0547 | Station in the | 0,2085 | 9,39 · 10-7 | 0,0392 |
| 113 Ag r | 1/2 | 0,159 | | 2,424 | $1,85 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,0569 |
| 105 Cd r | 5/2 | -0,7393 | +0,43u | 2,2541 | 0,00173 | 0,618 |
| 107 Cd r | 5/2 | -0,615055 | +0,68u | 1,875311 | $9,97 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,514 |
| 109 Cd r | 5/2 | -0,827846 | +0,69u | 2,524114 | 0,00243 | 0,692 |
| 111 Cd | 1/2 | -0,595542 | -1838.20 | 9,079078 | 0,00970 | 0,213 |
| 111 Cd * | 11/2 | -1,1051 | -0,85u | 1,5316 | 0,00222 | 1,715 |
| (396 keV) | 172 | 20,398 | | 6,068 2 | 0.00049 | (305149) |
| 113 Cd r | 1/2 | -0,6223005 | 41820124 | 9,4870128 | 0,0111 | 0,223 |
| 113 Cd * | 11/2 | -1,087783 | -0,71u | 1,507575 | 0,00212 | 1,688 |
| (264 keV) | 1.12 | 14.0.708 | | 10.79 | 0,016 | (2483649) |
| 115 Cdr | 1/2 | -0.648425 | 1 3138 61 1 | 9.885283 | 0.0125 | 0.232 |

Fortsetzung T 8.14

115 Cd *

109 In r

110 In *

((0)x)110 In *

((0)x)111 In r

112 In r

113 In

113 In *

114 In r

114 In *

115 In r

115 In *

116 In r

116 In *

117 In r

113 Sn r

115 Sn

117 Sn

119 Sn

119 Sn *

(90 keV)

121 Sn r 115 Sb r

117 Sb r

118 Sb r

118 Sb *

119 Sb r

120 Sb *

((0)x)120 Sb *

((0)x)121 Sb

122 Sb r

124 Sb r

125 Sb r

126 Sb r

127 Sb r

128 Sb r

119 Ter

119 Te *

(300 keV) 123 Te

123 Te *

(248 keV)

125 Te

11/2

1/2

-1,00

-0,88828

123 Sb

 $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ vo Kern Kern- μ/μ_N $(S/S_{1H})_{H_0=const}$ $(S/S_{H})_{\nu_0=\text{const}}$ cm² spin MHz 11/2 -1,041034-0.54u1,442785 0,00185 1,615 (173 keV) 9/2 +5.53 +0.89s9.37 0,351 7,260 2 +4,365+0,37s16,64 0,477 3,126 7 5,2 (-)0,215s5.7 0,176 9,930 9/2 +5,53+0.87s9.37 0,351 7,260 1 +2.82+0.093s21.5 0.343 1.346 9/2 +5.5289+0,777u9,3654 0.351 7,259 1/2 -0.21074 $4.30 \cdot 10^{-4}$ 3,21275 0,0755 (392 keV) +1,713 0,0752 1 0,812 5 +4,77,2 0,191 6,731 (190 keV) 9/2 +5,5408+0,861s9,3855 0,353 7,274 $6,67 \cdot 10^{-4}$ 1/2 -0,243983,71949 0,0874 (336 keV) 1 2.7867 0,09 21.242 0,331 1.330 5 6,7 0,156 6,302 +4,4(127 keV) 1/2 -0,25174 $7,32 \cdot 10^{-4}$ 0,0901 3,83779 1/2 0,880 13,416 0.0313 0,315 -0,918831/2 0,0356 14,0076 0,329 1/2 -1,0010415,2609 0,0461 0,358 1/2 -1,0472815,9659 0,0527 0,375 11/2 -1,400,21 1,940 0,00451 2,172 3/2 0,699 0.08u 3,552 0,00290 0,417 5/2 +3,46-0.20u10,5 0,177 2,891 5/2 +3,43-0.30u10,5 0,173 2,866 2,47 1 18,8 0,231 1.179 2.32 8 2.21 0.0134 4,984 (220 keV) 2,882 1,117 5,027

2,810

1,364

2,739

1,146

2,825

(2,750)

2,782

2,814

0,0895

1,474

0,264

0,318

1,552

0,00164

0,0322

| | | | 2464030 | ~,~ . | 0,0101 |
|---|----------|------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|
| | 5/2 1 | +3,45 2,34 | -0,21u | 10,5 17,8 | 0,176 0,196 |
| | 8 | 2,34 | 10-144 | 2,23 | 0,0138 |
| | 5/2 | +3,3634 | -0,020u | 10,255 | 0,163 |
| | 2 | -1,905 | +0,47u | 7,260 | 0,0397 |
| | 7/2 | +2,5498 | -0,26u | 5,5531 | 0,0466 |
| | 3 | 1,20 | 2205.0 | 3,049 | 0,00588 |
| | 7/2 | +2,630 | - SEA ESU | 5,7278 | 0,0511 |
| | (8) | 1,28 | 11225 | (1,22) | (0,00226) |
| | 7/2 | 2,59 | 1152581 | 5,64 | 0,0488 |
| | 8 | 1,31 | 13562 C | 1,25 | 0,00242 |
| l | 1/2 | 0.25 | 0.070073 | 3.81 | $7.17 \cdot 10^{-4}$ |
| | 11/2 | 0,95 | 1,5316 | 1,32 | 0,00141 |
| | 1/2 | -0,73679 | 9,4870128 | 11,2324 | 0,0184 |

1,386

13,5419

T 8.14

| Kern Kern- spin | | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{H_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\nu_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ |
|--------------------|--------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| 125 Te * | 11/2 | -0,93 | 1.04816(2 | 1,29 | 0,00132 | 1,443 |
| (145 keV) | | 0.51 | 2.84 | 1.16 | 3,73~10"* | (VB:REC) |
| 127 Te r | 3/2 | 0.635a | 00186598 | 3,227 | 0,00218 | 0,379 |
| 127 Te * | 11/2 | -0.91 | 1,387 | 1.26 | 0.00124 | 1,412 |
| (88 keV) | , = | | | ., | | CV68360 |
| 120 Ter | 3/2 | 0.702a | 17088330F | 3 567 | 0.00294 | 0.419 |
| 129 101 | 11/2 | -1.15 | 5,8650 | 1.59 | 0.00250 | 1 784 |
| (106 koV) | 11/2 | 1,15 | 0100.2 | 1,00 | 0,00200 | 12 10 10 10 10 |
| (100 Kev) | 2/2 | 0.6969 | A 108.2m | 3 537 | 0.00287 | 0.415 |
| 131 Te * | 11/2 | -1.04 | 1,4548 | 1 44 | 0.00185 | 1.614 |
| (1921-3/) | 11/2 | -1,04 | 1000 | 1,44 | 0,00105 | |
| (182 KeV) | 5/2 | 2 9190 | 0.070 | 8 502 | 0.0050 | 2 354 |
| 12311 | 5/2 | 2,010a | 0.000 | 8,592 | 0,0959 | 2,354 |
| 125 I r | 5/2 | 2,021a | -0,889 | 8,001 | 0,0962 | 2,350 |
| 1271 | 5/2 | +2,81327 | -0,789 | 8,57770 | 0,0954 | 2,330 |
| 129 I r | 1/2 | +2,6210 | -0,555 | 5,70819 | 0,0506 | 2,815 |
| 131 I r | 7/2 | +2,/42 | -0,40 | 5,972 | 0,0579 | 2,945 |
| 132 I r | 4 | 3,088 | 0,09 | 5,885 | 0,0704 | 3,686 |
| 133 I r | 7/2 | +2,856 | -0,27 | 6,220 | 0,0655 | 3,068 |
| 129 Xe | 1/2 | -0,777976 | i mariane | 11,86030 | 0,0216 | 0,279 |
| 129 Xe * | 11/2 | -0,847 | | 1,174 | $9,99 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 1,314 |
| (236 keV) | | 1.101 | 014.1 | 1 | APAller Inch | NT NEPET |
| 131 Xe | 3/2 | +0,691861 | -0,120u | 3,515822 | 0,00282 | 0,413 |
| 131 Xe * | 11/2 | -0,80 | 1.000 | 1,109 | $8,42 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 1,241 |
| (164 keV) | | 100 0 5 | 2.11 | | at states as | 12 |
| 133 Xe * | 11/2 | -0,87 | 97.5 | 1,21 | 0,00108 | 1,350 |
| (233 keV) | | Contra Co | 1000 | and the second | | The second card |
| 121 Csr | 3/2 | 0,785a | 0.74 | 3,989 | 0,00411 | 0,468 |
| 122 Csr | 1 | 0,133a | 11.12.5 | 1,014 | $3,60 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,0635 |
| 122 CST | 1/2 | 1.389a | 4-31649 | 21,18 | 0,123 | 0,497 |
| 124 Cer | 1 | 0.674a | and the second second | 5,138 | 0.00469 | 0.322 |
| 125 Cor | 1/2 | +1.41 | 1 | 21.5 | 0.129 | 0.505 |
| 125 CST | 1/2 | 0.779a | and a second | 5.938 | 0.00723 | 0.372 |
| 120 CS I | 1/2 | +1.46 | | 22.3 | 0.143 | 0.523 |
| 127 CS 1 | 1/2 | 0.0779 | 1001-1 | 7 447 | 0.0143 | 0.466 |
| 128 Cs r | 1/2 | 11.492 | 1 (H) CPU | 22.50 | 0.149 | 0.531 |
| 129 Cs r | 1/2 | +1,402 | | 11 17 | 0.0482 | 0,700 |
| 130 Cs r | - (D | 1,400a | 0.620s | 10.80 | 0,0482 | 2,960 |
| 131 Cs r | 5/2 | +3,343 | -0,0205 | 8 460 | 0,191 | 1 501 |
| 132 Cs r | 2 | +2,222 | +0,5085 | 5 622202 | 0,0030 | 2 774 |
| 133 Cs | 1/2 | +2,582025 | -0,0035 | 5 7040 | 0,0464 | 2,774 |
| 134 Cs r | 4 | +2,9937 | +0,3898 | 1.0460 | 0,0042 | 2 2 2 5 9 |
| 134 Cs * | 8 | +1,0978 | 2,68 | 1,0400 | 0,00142 | 2,338 |
| (139 keV) | 0 | | 10.050- | 5 0500 | 0.0572 | 2.025 |
| 135 Cs r | 7/2 | +2,7324 | +0,050s | 5,9508 | 0,0573 | 2,935 |
| 136 Cs r | 5 | +3,711 | +0,225s | 5,657 | 0,0938 | 5,315 |
| 137 Cs r | 7/2 | +2,8413 | +0,051s | 6,1880 | 0,0645 | 3,052 |
| 138 Cs r | 3 | 0,701 | 0,125s | 1,781 | 0,00117 | 0,669 |
| 139 Cs r | 7/2 | 2,969 | -0,075s | 6,466 | 0,0736 | 3,189 |
| 140 Cs r | 1 | 0,134 | -0,112s | 1,021 | 3,68 · 10-5 | 0,0640 |
| 141 Cs r | 7/2 | 2,438 | -0,36s | 5,310 | 0,0407 | 2,619 |
| 129 Ba r | 1/2 | -0,398 | 4,325 | 6,068 | 0,00289 | 0,143 |
| 129 Ba * | 11/2 | +0,930 | 1,94u | 1,2889 | 0,00132 | 1,443 |
| (277 keV) | 1 1 10 | 3,34 | 1,73 | +0.94s | -0.34 | 135 139 1 2 |
| 131 Ba r | 1/2 | -0,708 | 1.525 | 10,79 | 0,0163 | 0,254 |
| 133 Ba r | 1/2 | -0,777 | 1,4651 | 11,85 | 0,0215 | 0,278 |

| Kern | Kern- spin | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{H_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{v_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ |
|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| 133 Ba * | 11/2 | -0,912 | 1,08u | 1,264 | 0,00125 | 1,415 |
| 135 Ba | 3/2 | 10 837043 | +0.180 | 4 258166 | 0.00500 | 0.500 |
| 135 Ba * | 11/2 | -1.001 | 1 160 | 1 387 | 0.00165 | 1.553 |
| (268 keV) | 11/2 | -1,001 | 1,100 | 1,507 | 0,00105 | 1,555 |
| 137 Ba | 3/2 | +0.937365 | +0.281 | 4 763307 | 0.00700 | 0.550 |
| 137 Lar | 7/2 | +2 695 | +0.260 | 5 869 | 0.0550 | 2 805 |
| 138 Lar | 5 | +3 7130 | +0,203 | 5,6619 | 0.0941 | 5 310 |
| 139 La | 7/2 | +2 7832 | +0.22s | 6.0614 | 0.0606 | 2 990 |
| 140 Lar | 3 | +0.730 | +0.103e | 1 8548 | 0.00132 | 0.697 |
| 137 Cer | 3/2 | 0.91 | 10,1000 | 4.62 | 0.00641 | 0.543 |
| 137 Ce * | 11/2 | 0.70 | | 0.970 | 5.64 . 10-4 | 1.086 |
| (254 keV) | 11/2 | 0,10 | 7658 | 0,770 | 5,04.10 | 1,000 |
| 139 Cer | 3/2 | 0.96 | 100.8 | 4 88 | 0.00752 | 0.573 |
| 141 Cer | 7/2 | 0.970 | 0/11/6'8 | 2 1125 | 0.00257 | 1.042 |
| 143 Ce r | 3/2 | ≈1 | - 21801 C | ~5 | ≈0.00850 | ≈0.597 |
| 141 Pr | 5/2 | +4 136a | -0.0241 | 12.61 | 0.303 | 3 455 |
| 147 Pr r | 2 | +0.2342 | ±0.0297u | 0.892 | 7 35 - 10-5 | 0.168 |
| 142 Pr * | 5 | 22 | +0,02974 | 3.4 | 0.0196 | 3 151 |
| (4 keV) | 5 | 2,2 | 19786030 | 5,4 | 0,0150 | 5,151 |
| 143 Nd | 7/2 | -1.065 | -0.56s | 2 3 1 9 | 0.00340 | 1 144 |
| 145 Nd | 7/2 | -0.656 | -0.29s | 1.429 | 7.93.10-4 | 0.705 |
| 147 Nd r | 5/2 | 0.554 | 0.9 | 1.689 | 7.29.10-4 | 0.463 |
| 149 Nd r | 5/2 | 0.351 | 13 | 1,070 | 1.85 - 10-4 | 0.293 |
| 143 Pm r | 5/2 | 3.78 | 1,5 | 11.5 | 0.231 | 3 1 5 8 |
| 144 Pm r | 5 | 1.69 | 1.21 | 2 58 | 0.00886 | 2 420 |
| 147 Pm r | 7/2 | +2.58 | +0.74u | 5.62 | 0.0483 | 2,771 |
| 148 Pm r | 1 | +2.08 | +0.2u | 15.9 | 0.138 | 0.993 |
| 148 Pm * | 6 | 1.82 | 10,24 | 2.31 | 0.00897 | 3.041 |
| (137 keV) | | L. T. T. T. T. | 1 - 이 영문 | | 2 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 | |
| 149 Pm r | 7/2 | 3.3 | 821,274 | 7.2 | 0,101 | 3,545 |
| 151 Pm r | 5/2 | 1.8 | 1.9u | 5.5 | 0.0250 | 1.504 |
| 145 Sm r | 7/2 | 0.92 | 5,938 | 2.00 | 0.00219 | 0.988 |
| 147 Sm r | 7/2 | -0.8109 | -0.18u | 1.7660 | 0.00150 | 0.871 |
| 149 Sm | 7/2 | -0,6692 | +0,060u | 1,4574 | $8.42 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,719 |
| 151 Sm r | 5/2 | 0,355 | 12:49 | 1,082 | $1.92 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,297 |
| 153 Sm r | 3/2 | -0.0216 | +1.0u | 0,1098 | $8.57 \cdot 10^{-8}$ | 0.0129 |
| 151 Eu | 5/2 | +3,4717 | +1,12 | 10,585 | 0,179 | 2,900 |
| 152 Eu r | 3 | -1,9414 | +3,16u | 4,9328 | 0,0249 | 1,854 |
| 153 Eu | 5/2 | +1,5330 | +2,85 | 4,67414 | 0,0154 | 1,281 |
| 154 Eu r | 3 | 2,005 | +3.9u | 5,094 | 0,0274 | 1,914 |
| 155 Eu r | 5/2 | 1,93 | 0840970 | 5,88 | 0,0308 | 1,612 |
| 155 Gd | 3/2 | -0,2591 | +1,59u | 1,3167 | $1,48 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,155 |
| 157 Gd | 3/2 | -0,3398 | +1,69u | 1,7268 | $3,34 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,203 |
| 159 Gd r | 3/2 | -0,44 | 5,657 | 2,24 | $7,24 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,263 |
| 155 Tb r | 3/2 | 2,0 | 6.1880 | 10,2 | 0,0680 | 1,194 |
| 156 Tb r | 3 | 1,41 | +1,40u | 3,58 | 0,00953 | 1,346 |
| 157 Tb r | 3/2 | 2,0 | 6,466 | 10,2 | 0,0680 | 1,194 |
| 158 Tb r | 3 | +1,785 | +2,7s | 4,467 | 0,0185 | 1,679 |
| 159 Tb | 3/2 | +2,014 | +1,34s | 10,23 | 0,0694 | 1,202 |
| 160 Tb r | 3 | +1,702 | +3,0s | 4,325 | 0,0168 | 1,625 |
| 153 Dy r | 7/2 | -0,72 | -0,15s | 1,57 | 0,00105 | 0,773 |
| 155 Dy r | 3/2 | -0,34 | +0,94s | 1,73 | $3,34 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,203 |
| 157 Dy r | 3/2 | -0,30 | +1,27s | 1,525 | $2,30 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,179 |
| 161 Dy | 5/2 | -0,4805 | +2,33s | 1,4651 | $4,75 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,401 |

T 8.14

| Kern Kern spin | | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{H_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\nu_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ |
|--------------------|---------|--|--|-----------------------|---|---|
| 163 Dv | 5/2 | +0.6726 | +2.46s | 2.0508 | 0.00130 | 0,562 |
| 165 Dy r | 7/2 | 0.51 | 2.8u | 1.11 | $3.73 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.548 |
| 165 Ho | 7/2 | +4,173 | +3.49t | 9.088 | 0.204 | 4,483 |
| 166 Ho * | (7) | 4.1 | | (4.5) | (0.0861) | (7.830) |
| (5keV) | (') | 610 | 9318.0 | | 5/2 40.2197 | 101 101 |
| 161 Fr r | 3/2 | -0.370 | +1.20s | 1.8802 | 4.31 - 10-4 | 0,221 |
| 163 E r r | 5/2 | +0.57 | +2.2s | 1.74 | $7.93 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,476 |
| 165 Er r | 5/2 | 0.66 | 2.20 | 2.01 | 0.00123 | 0.551 |
| 167 Er | 7/2 | -0.5665 | +2.827u | 1.2338 | $5.11 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,609 |
| 169 Er r | 1/2 | +0.515 | 000.0 - 11 | 7.851 | 0.00627 | 0,184 |
| 171 Er r | 5/2 | 0.70 | 2.4u | 2,134 | 0.00147 | 0.585 |
| 163 Tm r | 1/2 | 0.081 | 8,352 | 1.235 | $2.44 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0.0290 |
| 165 Tm r | 1/2 | 0.139 | | 2.119 | $1.23 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.0498 |
| 166 Tm r | 2 | 0.092 | 1.855 | 0.351 | $4.47 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.0659 |
| 167 Tm r | 1/2 | -0.197 | 0,8985 | 3.003 | 3.51 - 10-4 | 0,0705 |
| 169 Tm | 1/2 | -0.2316 | 2,82 | 3,5308 | $5.70 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.0829 |
| 170 Tm r | 1 | 0.2476 | 0.574u | 1.8873 | $2.32 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,118 |
| 171 Tm r | 1/2 | 0.2303 | 60.0 | 3,5109 | $5.61 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,0825 |
| 160 Vh r | 7/2 | -0.63 | +4,10u | 1.37 | $7.03 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,677 |
| 171 Vb | 1/2 | +0.49367 | 9,700 | 7,52603 | 0.00552 | 0,177 |
| 173 Vh | 5/2 | -0.67989 | +2.80t | 2.07299 | 0.00135 | 0.568 |
| 175 Vbr | 7/2 | 0.58 | 12,001 | 1.26 | $5.48 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.623 |
| 171 Lur | 7/2 | 2.03 | 0.438 | 4.42 | 0.0235 | 2,181 |
| 177 Lur | 4 | 2.25 | -1020 | 4.29 | 0.0272 | 2.685 |
| 172 Lui 173 Lur | 7/2 | 2.34 | 101.0 | 5.10 | 0.0360 | 2,514 |
| 175 Lur | (1) | 1.94 | 0.0602 | (14.8) | (0.112) | (0.926) |
| 174 Lu * | (6) | 2.34 | 1. 6,214 | (2.97) | (0,0191) | (3,910) |
| (171 keV) | (0) | 00.375 | 0.561 | (-+> / / | 0.074 | 1-1 |
| 175 Lu | 7/2 | +2,23799 | +3,46t | 4,87404 | 0,0315 | 2,404 |
| 176 Lur | 7 | +3,19 | +8,0u | 3,47 | 0,0406 | 6,092 |
| 176 Lu * | 1 | +0,318 | -2,39u | 2,424 | $4,92 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,152 |
| (127 keV) | 1 6 | 100.0 | 1 22340 | | NIG.01 1. 10 29 14 | |
| 177 Lu r | 7/2 | +2,239 | +5,51u | 4,876 | 0,0315 | 2,405 |
| 177 Lu * | 23/2 | 3,3 | | 2,2 | 0,0260 | 9,847 |
| (970 keV) | 19 2-01 | 1000 | 0.75289 | 8-1-1-20,5471 | 3/2 1.0.1.3-0.1481 | |
| 175 Hf r | 5/2 | 0,70 | +2.7 | 2,134 | 0,00147 | 0,585 |
| 177 Hf | 7/2 | +0,7935 | +4,5s | 1,7281 | 0,00140 | 0,852 |
| 179 Hf | 9/2 | -0,6409 | +5,1s | 1,0856 | $5,47 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,841 |
| 179 Hf* | 25/2 | 7,43 | 19221 | 4,53 | 0,271 | 23,943 |
| (1106 keV) | | 12.0357 | 3.175 | 1.005 | 13 610 | |
| 180 Hf * | 8 | +9,0 | +4,4 | 8,58 | 0,784 | 19,335 |
| (1142 keV) | 1 0 | 2003 | BOLLT | | 1/2 Laure-0.5071 | |
| 178 Ta r | 1 | +2,89 | 2,988 | 22,0 | 0,369 | 1,380 |
| 180 Ta | (9) | 4,77a | 1.252.3 | (4,04) | (0,103) | (11,386) |
| 181 Ta | 7/2 | +2,371 | +3,9u | 5,164 | 0,0375 | 2,547 |
| 182 Ta r | 3 | (+)2,98a | 3,0927 | 7,57 | 0,0900 | 2,845 |
| 183 W | 1/2 | +0,1177847 | | 1,7956356 | $7,50 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,0422 |
| 187 W r | 3/2 | 0,688 | CLORDIT | 3,496 | 0,00277 | 0,411 |
| 181 Re r | 5/2 | 3,242 | TORNE IN IT | 9,885 | 0,146 | 2,709 |
| 182 Re * | 7 | 2,79a | 5.7 | 3,04 | 0,0271 | 5,328 |
| ((0)x) | | COOD | CRAZER | | Lathe Da | -N 201 |
| 182 Re * | 2 | 3,11a | 202001 | 11,9 | 0,173 | 2,227 |
| ((0)x) | | and the second sec | and the second s | | and the second second | States and |
| 183 Re r | (5/2) | (+)3,19 | 20000 | (9,73) | (0,139) | (2,665) |
| 184 Re r | 3 | (+)2,499 | New Yorks 1 Adv | 6,350 | 0,0531 | 2,386 |

Fortsetzung T 8.14

| Kern | Kern- spin | Kern- μ/μ_N spin | | $\begin{array}{cc} Q \cdot 10^{24} & \nu_0 \\ cm^2 & MHz \end{array}$ | | $(S/S_{^{1}\mathrm{H}})_{\nu_{0}=\mathrm{const}}$ | |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|
| 184 Re * (188 keV) | 8 | (+)2,90 | -2,030 | 2,763 | 0,0262 | 6,230 | |
| 185 Re | 5/2 | +3,1871 | +2.36u | 9,7175 | 0.139 | 2.663 | |
| 186 Re r | 1 | +1.739 | ≈0.4 | 13.26 | 0.0805 | 0.830 | |
| 187 Re r | 5/2 | +3,2197 | +2.24u | 9,8169 | 0,143 | 2,690 | |
| 188 Re r | 1 | +1.788 | ≈0.4 | 13.63 | 0.0875 | 0.854 | |
| 183 Os r | 9/2 | (-)0,794a | 2010 1 | 1,345 | 0,00104 | 1,042 | |
| 187 Os | 1/2 | +0,06465184 | 580.0 | 0,98562163 | $1.24 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,0231 | |
| 189 Os | 3/2 | +0,659933 | +0.86 | 3,353574 | 0,00244 | 0,394 | |
| 193 Os r | 3/2 | 1,30 | +0.87 | 6,606 | 0,0187 | 0,776 | |
| 191 Ir | 3/2 | +0,1461 | +0,86t | 0,7424 | $2.65 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0.0872 | |
| 191 Ir * | 11/2 | 6,026 | 220 1 | 8.352 | 0.360 | 9,350 | |
| (171 keV) | | | orne | | 0210 | | |
| 192 Ir r | 4 | +1.880 | 125.0 | 3.5826 | 0.0159 | 2.244 | |
| 193 Ir | 3/2 | +0.1591 | +0.78t | 0.8085 | $3.42 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0.0949 | |
| 194 Ir r | 1 | 0.37 | | 2.82 | $7.75 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,177 | |
| 189 Pt r | 3/2 | 0.41a | C. C. C. Law | 2.08 | 5.86 . 10-4 | 0.245 | |
| 191 Pt r | 3/2 | 0.45a | and a figure of the | 2.29 | 7.75 . 10-4 | 0.269 | |
| 195 Pt | 1/2 | +0.60949 | 1000 | 9,29172 | 0.0104 | 0.218 | |
| 195 Pt * | 13/2 | 0.597 | 10000 | 0.700 | 2.89 . 10-4 | 1.069 | |
| (259 keV) | | 0,000 | 1000 | 0,100 | | ., | |
| 197 Pt r | 1/2 | 0.51 | 200 | 7 77 | 0.00609 | 0.183 | |
| 188 Aur | 1 | 0.0649 | Ora a | 0.488 | 4.01, 10-6 | 0,0306 | |
| 100 Au r | 1 | 0.066 | 1222 11 | 0,400 | 4.40.10-6 | 0,0300 | |
| 191 Aur | 3/2 | 0.138 | 112 | 0,303 | 2.23.10-5 | 0.0874 | |
| 197 Aur | 1 | 0.0079 | Mar II | 0.0602 | 7 54 . 10-9 | 0.00377 | |
| 193 Aur | 3/2 | 0.140 | 12221 | 0.7114 | 2 33 - 10-5 | 0.0835 | |
| 194 Au r | 1 | 0.074 | Street II. | 0 564 | $6.20 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.0353 | |
| 195 Au r | 3/2 | 0.148 | and an and | 0.752 | $2.76 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0.0883 | |
| 195 Au * | 11/2 | 6.268a | CK I | 8.687 | 0.405 | 9 725 | |
| (319 keV) | ,= | | 1000 | 0,007 | 0,100 | 1,120 | |
| 196 Au r | 2 | +0 5914 | | 2 2540 | 0.00119 | 0.424 | |
| 196 Au * | 12 | 5 35 | AC8 8. | 3 40 | 0.106 | 16 602 | |
| (595 keV) | 12 | 5,55 | 1 Mater | 5,10 | 0,100 | 10,002 | |
| 197 Au | 3/2 | +0 148158 | +0.547t | 0 752803 | 2.76.10-5 | 0.0884 | |
| 198 Au r | 2 | +0 5934 | 10,5470 | 2 2616 | 0.00120 | 0.425 | |
| 198 Au * | (12) | 5 55 | Der Z | 3 53 | 0.118 | 17 223 | |
| (812 keV) | (12) | 0,00 | dan 1 | 5,55 | 0,110 | 17,0000 | |
| 100 Au r | 3/2 | +0.2715 | 10x A | 1 3707 | 1 70 . 10-4 | 0.162 | |
| 200 Au * | 12 | 6.10 | 83 | 3 875 | 0.157 | 18 929 | |
| (~1000 keV) | 1.60 | 0,10 | 90.9 | 5,675 | 0,157 | 10,727 | |
| 181 Har | 1/2 | 10 5071 | | 7 7209 | 0.00500 | 0.192 | |
| 101 Hg I | 1/2 | +0,5071 | 55mec | 7,7306 | 0,00399 | 0,182 | |
| 105 Hg r | 1/2 | +0,524 | tilling and the | 7,900 | 0,00001 | 0,100 | |
| 105 Hg I | 1/2 | +0,507 | 0.500 | 2 012 | 0,00398 | 0,162 | |
| 10/ Hg F | 3/2 | -0,393 | -0,508 | 3,013 | 0,001/7 | 0,354 | |
| ((0)x) | 3/2 | -0,0080 | -1,158 | 3,0927 | 0,00192 | 0,365 | |
| 102 Har | 2/2 | 0.62757 | 0.96 | 2 19010 | 0.00010 | 0.275 | |
| 193 Hg F | 3/2 | -0,02/5/ | -0,805 | 3,18912 | 0,00210 | 0,375 | |
| (14) hell | 13/2 | -1,038429 | +1,085 | 1,241217 | 0,00161 | 1,895 | |
| (141 keV) | 1.10 | | .01 | 0.00/000 | 0.007700 | 0.101 | |
| 195 Hg r | 1/2 | +0,541475 | | 8,254823 | 0,00729 | 0,194 | |
| 195 Hg * | 13/2 | -1,044647 | +1,27s | 1,225055 | 0,00155 | 1,870 | |
| (1/6 keV) | 12.0 | 16 KOO | (889) | 1.525 | 101.320. 10 76.8 | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. | |
| 197 Hg r | 1/2 | +0,5273741 | 6,650 | 8,0398535 | 0,00673 | 0,189 | |

| Kern | Kern- spin | $\mu/\mu_{\rm N}$ | $Q \cdot 10^{24}$ cm ² | ν ₀ MHz | $(S/S _{\mathrm{H}})_{H_0=\mathrm{const}}$ | $(S/S_{H})_{\nu_0=\mathrm{const}}$ |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 197 Hg * | 13/2 | -1,027684 | +1,47s | 1,205162 | 0,00147 | 1,840 |
| (299 keV) | E = Fige | kenguras: ST = Storio | in Street | | (298) | A |
| 199 Hg | 1/2 | +0,5058851 | 1- 9 Fm - 0 | 7,7122522 | 0,00594 | 0,181 |
| 199 Hg * | 13/2 | -1,014702 | +1,40s | 1,189938 | 0,00142 | 1,817 |
| (532 keV) | 670 | -0-11 July | 1.031.25 | | AS - A,81598 | 144 141 |
| 201 Hg | 3/2 | -0,560225 | +0,39s | 2,846889 | 0,00149 | 0,334 |
| 203 Hg r | 5/2 | +0,84895 | +0,40s | 2,58846 | 0,00262 | 0,709 |
| 205 Hg r | 1/2 | +0,6010 | | 9,16229 | 0,00997 | 0,215 |
| 194 Tl r | 2 | 0.14 | DCD8.4 | 0,53 | $1.57 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,100 |
| 195 Tl r | 1/2 | +1,66 | 21.00.0 | 25,3 | 0,210 | 0,594 |
| 196 TLr | 2 | 0,07 | ACT DI CANO | 0,27 | $1.97 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0,0501 |
| 197 Tl r | 1/2 | +1,66 | 1 1 20 | 25,3 | 0,210 | 0,594 |
| 198 Tl r | 2 | 0,00 | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 0,000 | 0,00 | |
| 198 TI * | 7 | 0,64 | 52.0 | 0,70 | $3,27 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 1,222 |
| (544 keV) | 143 | 115 \$29.0 1 159 | 73.7 | 64,67 | £.04 | NH |
| 199 Tl r | 1/2 | +1,64 | 14,82 | 25,0 | 0,202 | 0,587 |
| 200 Tl r | 2 | 0,04 | 1.00,02 | 0,15 | 3,67 · 10-7 | 0,0286 |
| 201 Tl r | 1/2 | +1,66 | 59,06 | 25,3 | 0,210 | 0,594 |
| 202 Tl r | 2 | 0,06 | 5.68 | 0,23 | $1,24 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0,0430 |
| 203 T1 | 1/2 | +1,622257 | 1 | 24,73142 | 0,196 | 0,581 |
| 204 Tl r | 2 | 0,0908 | 1 2 18 | 0,3461 | $4,30 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0,0650 |
| 205 T1 | 1/2 | +1,6382134 | 71,42 | 24,974673 | 0,202 | 0,587 |
| 207 Pb | 1/2 | +0,592582 | 1.146.78 | 9,033952 | 0,00955 | 0,212 |
| 203 Bir | 9/2 | +4,62 | -0,64u | 7,83 | 0,205 | 6,065 |
| 204 Bir | 6 | +4,28 | -0,41u | 5,44 | 0,117 | 7,152 |
| 205 Bi r | 9/2 | (+)4,16 | SONIS as | 7,05 | 0,150 | 5,462 |
| 206 Bi r | 6 | +4,59 | -0,19u | 5,83 | 0,144 | 7,670 |
| 207 Bi r | 9/2 | 4,63 | -0,50 | 7,84 | 0,206 | 6,079 |
| 209 Bi | 9/2 | +4,1106 | -0,37t | 6,9629 | 0,144 | 5,397 |
| 210 Bir | 1 | -0,0446 | +0,13u | 0,3400 | $1,36 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0,0213 |
| 205 Po r | 5/2 | $+ \approx 0.26$ | +0,17u | ≈0,79 | $\approx 7.53 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | ≈0,217 |
| 207 Po r | 5/2 | $+ \approx 0.27$ | +0,28u | ≈0,82 | $\approx 8,43 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | ≈0,226 |
| 209 Po r | 1/2 | $+ \approx 0.77$ | | ≈11,7 | ≈0,0210 | ≈0,276 |
| 227 Ac r | 3/2 | +1.1 | +1.7 | 5,6 | 0,0113 | 0,656 |
| 229 Th r | 5/2 | +0.46 | +4,3 | 1,40 | $4,17 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,384 |
| 231 Par | 3/2 | 2.01 | Contrast 1 | 10,2 | 0,0690 | 1,199 |
| 233 Par | 3/2 | +3.5 | -3,0 | 18 | 0,364 | 2,089 |
| 233 IIr | 5/2 | +0.55 | +3,5 | 1,68 | $7,13 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,460 |
| 235 Ur | 7/2 | -0.35 | +4,55t | 0,76 | $1,21 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,376 |
| 237 Nn r | 512 | +3.14 | +4.1u | 9,57 | 0,133 | 2,623 |
| 230 Pu r | 1/2 | +0.203 | | 3,095 | $3,84 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,0727 |
| 239 Tu 1 | 5/2 | -0.714 | +5.6u | 2,177 | 0.00156 | 0.597 |
| 241 Ful 241 Am r | 5/2 | +1.61 | +4.9u | 4.91 | 0.0179 | 1.345 |
| 241 Am r | 1 | +0.3878 | -2.760 | 2.9560 | $8.92 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.185 |
| 242 Am r | 5/2 | +1.61 | +4.90 | 4.91 | 0.0179 | 1.345 |
| 243 Am 1 | 5/2 | 0.41 | 1 1,5 4 | 1.25 | $2.95 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.343 |
| 245 Cm r | 7/2 | 0,41 | | 1.1 | $3.51 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.537 |
| 243 Cm 1 | 0/2 | 0.37 | L. Martin | 0.63 | $1.05 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.486 |
| 247 Cm F | 7/2 | 2.0 | +5.79 | 4.36 | 0.0225 | 2 148 |
| 249 BK F | 7/2 | -4.100 | 670 | 8 9 2 9 | 0.194 | 4 404 |
| 253 ES F | 1/2 | 2,000 | 3.70 | 11.05 | 0.140 | 2 077 |
| 234 ES* | 2 | 2,90a | 5,15 | 11,00 | 0,140 | 2,077 |
| (/8 KeV) | | -1838 281 | 1 | 28024 71 | 2 852 . 108 | 658.2 |
| reles | | -1030,201 | 14 | 20027,71 | 2,002 10 | 050,4 |
| Elektron | Sec. 2 | $g_e = 2,00231931.$ | 0.0.10.6 | | N CONCEL OF STREET | savel manager |
| Charred De | extrose | $g = 2,0025917 \pm$ | $2,5 \cdot 10^{-6}$ (1 | Kalibrierungsstanda | ra) | methodiate 2.1 |

a in

4.81595

0.88986

1,09160

1.43262

1.54037

1,54370

1,50893

273 K

33

23.0

31

30.5

28.0

27.0

40.2

36.5

40.7

105

40,3

 Λ in 10⁻⁴ m² Ω^{-1} mol⁻¹; T in K.

H⁺

Li⁺

Na⁺

 K^+

CI-

J-

Br⁻

Ag⁺

NH4

Mg²⁺

Ca2+

Cu2+

Zn2+

OH-NO₁

CIO

SO₄²

429

439

264

277

1323

1373

N(CH₃)

 Λ_{∞} (298)

349.85

38,64

50,15

73.50

76.35

78.17

76.85

8.15 Ionenleitfähigkeiten Λ_{∞}^+ , Λ_{∞}^- in wässeriger Lösung – Ionic conductivities Λ_{∞}^+ , Λ_{∞}^- in aqueous solutions (W. Seidel)

b in

-1.03125

0,44075

0,47150

0.40563

0.4650

0,4470

0,4375

298 K

62,2

44.82

53,06

59,06

55,5

54

71,42

67,94

80.8

Literatur: Falkenhagen, H.: Kelbg, G.: Schmutzer, E. (1960): In: Landolt-Börnstein, Zahlenwerte

197

73.7

 $10^{-6} \text{m}^2 \ \Omega^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-2}$

323 K

101

115

98

93.2

284

125

106,7

c in

-0.7670

-0.2042

-0,1150

-0,3183

-0.1285

-0.230

-0,2170

348 K

143

159

142

360

177

 $10^{-8} \text{m}^2 \ \Omega^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-3}$

373 K

180

207

121.0

170

187

449

189

183

256

160

170

363K:

278 K $\leq T \leq 328$ K: $\Lambda_{\infty}(T) = \Lambda_{\infty}(298) + a \cdot (T - 298) + b \cdot (T - 298)^2 + c \cdot (T - 298)^3$

291 K

53.86

64.67

39.72

46,0

51,41

45,7

47.0

174

62,04

59,1

68.3

 $10^{-4} \text{m}^2 \ \Omega^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

| u. Funk Detherr 8.16 Temper | L. Funktionen, 6. Aufl. 2. Bd., Teil 7, S. 257–268; Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer. Weitere Daten: ELDAR. Detherm-Datenbank, Frankfurt: Dechema. 8.16 Leitfähigkeit von Salzschmelzen – Conductivity of molten salts (W. Seidel) Femperaturen T in K; spez. Leitfähigkeit σ in Ω^{-1} m ⁻¹ . | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| Т | NaCl | Na ₂ SO ₄ | NaNO ₃ | Na ₃ PO ₄ | KCI | KNO3 | MgCl ₂ | CaCl ₂ | AgNO ₃ | AgCl | ZnCl ₂ | LaCl ₃ |
| 523 573 623 673 723 773 823 873 923 973 1023 1073 1123 1123 1123 1223 | 358 375 391 405 417 | 223 237 250 | 115 135 156 176 | 55 80 105 | 225 236 247 256 265 | 66 81 97 112 | 109 119 129 137 144 155 | 221 238 256 271 | 85 106 127 | 419 429 439 450 480 490 | 1,48 4,48 8,38 15,6 23,6 31,2 | 130 |

Literatur: Drossbach, P. (1960): In: Landolt-Börnstein: Zahlenwerte u. Funktionen, 6. Aufl. 2. Bd., Teil 7, S. 1–5. Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer.

273

280

T 8.15, 8.16, 8.17

8.17 Überführungszahlen t_i der Ionen in festen Leitern – Transference numbers t_i of ions in solid conductors (W. Seidel)

Temperaturen *T* in K; $\sigma = \sigma_0 \cdot \exp(-E^*/RT)$ in $\Omega^{-1}m^{-1}$ (vgl. Gl. (8.147)); relative Aktivierungsenergie E^*/R in K. Probenart: E = Einkristall; S = erstarrte Schmelze; P = Preßkörper. Leitungsart: EL = Eigenleitung; ST = Störleitung.

| Sub- | Т | Überführungs- | Spezifische | Leitfähigk | eit nach Gl. (8.147) | |
|-------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| stanz | Beneatly diochining | zahl | σ_0 | E^*/R | Т | P-, L-Art |
| LiCl | 500 < T < 1100 | $t_{\rm Li^+} \approx 1$ | $5 \cdot 10^9 \\ 1,15 \cdot 10^2$ | 19 100 6 850 | | E, EL S, ST |
| NaCl | 698 773 | $t_{\rm Na^+} = 1 - t_{\rm Cl^-}$ 1,0 0.98 | 1.108 | 21 900 | < 1073 | E, EL |
| | 823 853 873 | 0,94 0,92 0,91 | 3,6.102 | 10 200 | $643 \leqslant T \leqslant 833$ | P, ST HE CHAR |
| uttes o | perific conducti | $t_{\rm K^+} = 1 - t_{\rm C1^-}$ | riger, KCN | it, wilsar | eche, Leitfähigke | Illen Sperit |
| KCl | 723 | 0,96 | $2 \cdot 10^8$ (13) | 23 700 | < 1041 | E, EL |
| | 823 873 923 973 | 0,91 0,88 0,85 0,83 | 2.102 | 11 500 | $523 \leqslant T \leqslant 723$ | P, ST |
| KBr | 878 | $t_{\rm K^+} = 1 - t_{\rm Br^-}$ 0,5 | $\begin{array}{c} 1,5\cdot 10^8 \\ 9,5\cdot 10^2 \end{array}$ | 22 700 9 900 | $ \begin{array}{c} 1001 \\ 493 \leqslant T \leqslant 673 \end{array} $ | E, EL P, ST |
| PbJ ₂ | 428 467 501 528 543 563 611 649 | $t_{Pb^{2+}} = 1 - t_{J^-}$ $4 \cdot 10^{-3}$ $3 \cdot 10^{-2}$ 0.12 0.33 0.45 0.6 0.82 0.97 | $J^{-}: \\ 9, 79 \cdot 10^{-2} \\ Pb^{2+}: \\ 1, 15 \cdot 10^{7}$ | 4 710 15 100 | $\left. \right\} \ 423 \leqslant T \leqslant 648$ | Lonzen-Terni aution in 9.9– noi dm 25.0–10 2– ⁰ m ⁻¹ C00314 20.0– titeratura-5 alk or nitrionen, 67 Auft. |
| CuCl | 313 451 470 498 505 517 527 573 | $\begin{array}{c} t_{Cu^+} = 1 - t_{e^-} \\ 0.02 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.12 \\ 0.50 \\ 0.50 \\ 0.78 \\ 0.90 \\ 0.99 \end{array}$ | nifiktigon - Standar notsjogg - Standar motolog - Standar - | faitrine Strodet en elect 7, na 19 -3,045 -2,714 | | bmeiß: 01. dansig: (0. дч)); nivna: лиес = ^{10. 12} ым. +0. 4ымым |
| Cu ₂ O | 1073 1173 1273 1273 | $t_{Cu^+} = 1 - t_{e^-}$ 2,2 \cdot 10^{-4} 3,5 \cdot 10^{-4} 5 \cdot 10^{-4} 5 \cdot 10^{-4} | bei 0,7 mbar (bei 5,2 mbar (bei 0,85 mbar bei 56 mbar (| $ \begin{array}{c} D_2 \\ D_2 \\ O_2 \\ O_2 \\ D_2 \end{array} $ | 085 0 | MoMero AIH4QH5(A) AUAT5 H5+2OH721 Zn/Zn ⁴² 0 |
| FeO | 1273 | $t_{\rm Fe^{2+}} = 1 - t_{\rm e^-}$ 1,1 \cdot 10^{-3} | bei Fe ₂ O ₃ -Ze | rsetzungsd | lruck | Porfe ²⁺ |

| Sub- | T | Überführungs- | Spezifisc | Spezifische Leitfähigkeit nach Gl. (8.147) | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|-------|---|--|--|
| stanz | | zahl | σ_0 | E*/R | Т | P-, L-Art | | |
| FeS | 943 | $\begin{vmatrix} t_{\rm Fe^{2+}} = 1 - t_{e^-} \\ 1 \cdot 10^{-3} & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ | 33 mbar ≲ | $p_{s_2} \leqslant 1013$ | mbar | n e o se a se a se a e o Materiali E = Eininatalo Materiali E = E cristiano | | |
| TiO ₂ | 1123 | $t_{\text{Ti}^{4+}} = 10^{-5}$ $t_{\text{O}^{2-}} = 10^{-3}$ | nis Leinel | 10 0 0 53 | and R | Sub- T | | |
| γ-CuJ | 528 573 598 623 648 | $t_{Cu^+} = 1 - t_{J^-} t_{e^-}$ 0, 01 0, 25 0, 5 0, 75 0, 98 | 3 41 5 501 | 17 500 | <637 | S, Ionenleitungs- komponente | | |

Fortsetzung T 8.17

 673
 1,0

 Literatur: Jost, W.; Weiss, K.; Wagner, H.G. (1959): in Landolt-Börnstein: Zahlenwerte und Funktionen,

 6. Aufl. 2. Bd., Teil 6, S. 223–248. Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer

8.18 Spezifische Leitfähigkeit wässeriger KCl-Lösungen – Specific conductivities of aqueous KCl-solutions (W. Seidel)

| Eichlösungen σ in Ω^{-1} m ⁻¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| g KCl in 1 | kg Lösung | <i>T</i> = 291 | K | 01 | T = 293 | Κ | | T = 29 | 8 K | |
| 71, 3828 g | | 9,8200 | $\pm 0, 0$ | 00009 | 10, 2024 | ±0, | 00007 | 11, 173 | ± 0 | 0,0011 |
| 7,43 | 344 g | 1, 1191 | $9 \pm 0, 0$ | 00011 | 1, 1667 | $16 \pm 0,$ | 00007 | 1,288 | 36 ± 0 | , 0001 |
| 0, 74 | 6558 g | 0, 1222 | $69 \pm 0, 0$ | 0000016 | 0, 1275 | $57 \pm 0,$ | 00002 | 0, 141 | 145 ± 0 | , 00002 |
| Konzen- tration in | Temperatu | ir 298 K | an. | | | 0-1= | Y _{PD} ER - | | | |
| mol $\rm dm^{-3}$ | $1 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | $5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 1.10^2 | $5 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0,1 | 0,5 | 1,0 | 2,005 | 3,0 | 3,959 |
| $\Omega^{-1}m^{-1}$ | 0,014695 | 0,071795 | 0,1413 | 0,66685 | 1,2896 | 5,860 | 11,19 | 21,215 | 30,114 | 37,448 |

Literatur: Falkenhagen, H.; Kelbg, G.; Schmutzer, E. (1960): In: Landolt-Börnstein: Zahlenwerte u. Funktionen, 6. Aufl. 2. Bd., Teil 7, S. 27-89. Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer.

8.19 Standard-Redoxpotentiale in wäßrigem Elektrolyten in V (bezogen auf die Standard-Wasserstoffelektrode) – Standard potentials in aqueous solution in V (vs. the standard hydrogen electrode) (B. Kastening)

| T | $= 298 \mathrm{K}$. Aktivitäten a_i | = 1 | (siehe 8.6.2 | 7). | Bei | Formulierung o | ler | Redoxsysteme | ist H | H_2O | weggelassen. |
|---|--|-----|--------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|-------|--------|--------------|
|---|--|-----|--------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|-------|--------|--------------|

| Li/Li ⁺ | -3,045 | Pb/Pb ²⁺ | -0,126 |
|--|--------|---|--------|
| Na/Na ⁺ | -2,714 | $H_2/2H^+$ | 0,000 |
| Mg/Mg ²⁺ | -2,356 | CH ₃ OH/HCOOH+4H ^{+ 2}) | +0,100 |
| $Al+4OH^{-}/Al(OH)_{4}^{-}$ | -2,310 | Cu/Cu ²⁺ | +0,340 |
| Al/Al ³⁺ | -1,676 | $Fe(CN)_{6}^{4-}/Fe(CN)_{6}^{3-}$ | +0,361 |
| $H_2+2OH^-/2H_2O$ | -0,828 | 40H ⁻ /O ₂ | +0,401 |
| Zn/Zn^{2+} | -0,763 | 2I ⁻ /I ₂ | +0,536 |
| (COOH) ₂ /2CO ₂ +2H ^{+ 2}) | -0,481 | Br ^{-+60H⁻/BrO₃⁻} | +0,584 |
| Fe/Fe ²⁺ | -0,44 | MnO ₂ +4OH ⁻ /MnO ₄ | +0,62 |
| Cd/Cd ²⁺ | -0,403 | $H_2Q/Q+2H^{+1})$ | +0,700 |
| | | | |

T 8.17, 8.18, 8.19, 8.20

Fortsetzung T 8.19

| Fe ²⁺ /Fe ³⁺ | +0,771 | $2Cr^{3+}/Cr_2O_7^{2-}+14H^+$ | +1,36 |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------|
| Ag/Ag ⁺ | +0,799 | $Mn^{2+}/MnO_{4}^{-}+8H^{+}$ | +1,51 |
| $2Br^{-}/Br_{2}$ | +1,065 | Ce^{3+}/Ce^{4+} | +1,72 |
| 2H2O/O2+4H+ | +1,229 | $2SO_4^{2-}/S_2O_8^{2-}$ | +1,96 |
| 2Cl ⁻ /Cl ₂ | +1,358 | $2F^{-}/F_{2}$ | +2,87 |

¹) H₂Q: p-Benzohydrochinon; Q: p-Benzochinon.

²) Beispiele organisch-chemischer Redox-Reaktionen, zumeist irreversibel.

Literatur: Bard, A.J.; Parsons, R.; Jordan, J.(1985): Standard Potentials in Aqueous Solution. New York, Basel: Marcel Dekker. Weast, R. (ed.) (1979): CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 59th edition, D–196. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

8.20 Nulladungspotentiale in V (gegen die Standard-Wasserstoffelektrode) – Potentials of zero charge in V (vs. the standard hydrogen electrode) (B. Kastening)

| Ag | 0,01 M Na ₂ SO ₄ | -0,7 |
|---|--|-------|
| Al Constal | 0,01 M KCl | -0,52 |
| Au | 0,01 M Na ₂ SO ₄ | +0,23 |
| 2 · 10 Balanaster 01 · 2 | 1 M NaClO ₄ + 0,005 M HClO ₄ | +0,3 |
| Bi 10-01 - 2.5 | 0,01 M KCl | -0,36 |
| C (akt) | 0,5 M Na ₂ SO ₄ + 0,005 M H ₂ SO ₄ | +0,07 |
| Cd | 0,001 M KCl | -0,9 |
| Co | 0,01 M Na ₂ SO ₄ | -0,32 |
| Cu OL D. | 0,01 M Na ₂ SO ₄ | +0,03 |
| Calegorial Man +-04-1 | 0,1 M NaOH | +0,05 |
| Fe | 0,005 M H ₂ SO ₄ | -0,37 |
| Ga | 1 M NaClO ₄ + 0,1 M HClO ₄ | -0,61 |
| Hg | 0,01 M NaF | -0,19 |
| In ¹) | 0,5 M Na ₂ SO ₄ + 0,005 M H ₂ SO ₄ | -0,65 |
| Na ¹) on q | 0,05 M N(CH ₃) ₄ I + 0,1 M NaOH | -1,85 |
| AND Pb Pb | 0,0005 M K ₂ SO ₄ | -0,64 |
| PbO ₂ | 0,005 M H ₂ SO ₄ | +1,8 |
| Pt | 0,025 M H ₂ SO ₄ | +0,12 |
| 1. T. | 0,003 M HClO4 | +0,41 |
| Sb | 0,1 M HCl | -0,19 |
| Sn | 0,001 M KClO4 | -0,46 |
| Tl | 0,001 M KCl | -0,82 |
| 110 A Tl ¹) | 0,5 M Na ₂ SO ₄ | -0,65 |
| | | |

¹) als Amalgam (41,5% Tl bzw. 0,3% Na)

Literatur: Koryta, J.; Dvořák, J; Boháčková, V. (1975): Lehrbuch der Elektrochemie. Wien, New York: Springer-Verlag. Bockris, J.O'M.; Reddy, A.K.N. (1974): Modern Electrochemistry. Vol.2. New York: Plenum Press.

8.21 Kinetische Daten ausgewählter Redox-Reaktionen an verschiedenen Metallen in wäßriger Lösung¹) – Kinetic data of selected redox reactions at various metals in aqueous solutions¹) (B. Kastening)

| Redox-Reaktion | Temp. °C | Elektrode | Elektrolyt | J^0 | α |
|---|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Ag/Ag ⁺ | 20 | Ag | 1 M HClO ₄ | $1,34 \cdot 10^{5}$ | 0,65 |
| Cd/Cd ²⁺ | 20 | Cd | 0,4 M K ₂ SO ₄ | $1,9 \cdot 10^{2}$ | 0,55 |
| Ce^{3+}/Ce^{4+} | 25 | Pt | H ₂ SO ₄ | $4,0 \cdot 10^{-1}$ |) Beispicte |
| Cr^{2+}/Cr^{3+} | 25 | Hg | KCl | $1,0 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | furnet Deld |
| Cu/Cu ²⁺ | 20 | Cu | 1 M CuSO ₄ | $2,0 \cdot 10^{-1}$ | 0,5 |
| Fe/Fe ²⁺ | 20 | Fe | 1 M FeSO ₄ | $1,0 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,5 |
| Fe^{2+}/Fe^{3+} | 25 | Pt | 1 M HClO ₄ | $4,0 \cdot 10^{3}$ | 0,58 |
| $Fe(CN)_6^{4-}$ | 43-248. Bernin, G | Nongen, Neidelle | erge Springer | | |
| $/{\rm Fe}({\rm CN})_{6}^{3-}$ | 25 | Pt | 0,5 M K ₂ SO ₄ | 5 | 0,49 |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_{2}/H^{+}$ | 20 | Ag | 1 M HCl | 2 | 0,45 |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_2/H^+$ | 25 | Al | 1 M H ₂ SO ₄ | $1 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0,59 |
| 1/2H2/H+ | 25 | Au | H ₂ SO ₄ | 2,5 | A. |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_{2}/H^{+}$ | 20 | Cu | 1 M HCl | $1,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 0,5 |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_{2}/H^{+}$ | 20 | Fe | 1 M HCl | $1 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0,4 |
| ¹ / ₂ H ₂ /H ⁺ | 20 | Hg | 1 M HCl | $2 \cdot 10^{-8}$ | 0,5 |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_{2}+OH^{-}/H_{2}O$ | 20 | Hg | 0,1 M NaOH | $2,5 \cdot 10^{-11}$ | 0,59 |
| 1/2H2/H+ | 20 | Ni | 1 M HCl | $4 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0,5 |
| 1/2H2/H+ | 20 | Pd | 1 M HCl | 2 | $(2,0^2)$ |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_2/H^+$ | 25 | Pt | 1 M H ₂ SO ₄ | $1,0 \cdot 10^{1}$ | 0,5 |
| ¹ / ₂ H ₂ +OH ⁻ /H ₂ O | 25 | Pt | 1 M KOH | $1,0 \cdot 10^{1}$ | 0,5 |
| $\frac{1}{2}H_2/H^+$ | 20 | Sn | 1 M HCl | $1 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0,4 |
| 1/2 H2/H+ | 20 | W | 1 M HCl | $1 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | $1,5^2$) |
| Ni/Ni ²⁺ | 20 | Ni | 1 M NiSO4 | $2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0,5 |
| 2H2O/O2+4H+ | 25 | Pt | 1 M H ₂ SO ₄ | $1 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0,25 |
| 40H ⁻ /O ₂ | 25 | Pt | 1 M KOH | $1 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0,3 |
| Ti ³⁺ /Ti ⁴⁺ | 25 | Pt | 1 M Weinsäure | $9 \cdot 10^{3}$ | 0,55 |
| Zn/Zn ²⁺ | 20 | Zn | 1 M ZnSO ₄ | $2 \cdot 10^{-1}$ | 0,5 |

 J^0 : Austauschstromdichte in A/m². α : Durchtrittsfaktor.

¹) Die kinetischen Parameter hängen stark von der Oberflächenbeschaffenheit des Metalls ab.

²) Werte $\alpha > 1$ weisen auf ein dem geschwindigkeitsbestimmenden Schritt vorgelagertes, potentialabhängiges Gleichgewicht hin.

Literatur: Parsons, R. (1959): Handbook of Electrochemical Constants. London: Butterworths. Bockris, J.O'M.; Reddy, A.K.N. (1974): Modern Electrochemistry. Vol. 2. New York: Plenum Press. Hamann, C.H.; Vielstich, W. (1981): Elektrochemie II. Weinheim: Verlag Chemie. Rieger, P.H. (1987): Electrochemistry. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

T 8.21, 8.22

8.22 Permittivitätszahlen und Verlustfaktoren wichtiger Isolierstoffe bei Raumtemperatur, falls nicht anders angegeben – Permittivities and loss factors of important insulating materials at room temperature (P. Thoma)

| | | • | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Material bzw. Handelsname | Permittivi- tätszahl | Verlustfaktoren tan δ | 1200 bis 1968 | (PMN) (223 K) |
| LITER'S GETS his 300 | Er | 50 Hz | 1 MHz | 10 GHz |
| a) Technische Isoliers | stoffe | | | |
| Bernstein | 2,2 bis 2,9 | 0,05 | he here the set | Augustus Chendinal (D. (DR.) |
| Quarzgut (aus Quarzsand erschmolzen) | 3,5 bis 3,7 | 0,002 bis 0,0006 | 0,0015 bis 0,0005 | 0,0012 bis 0,0004 |
| Quarzglas (aus ein kristallinem SiO ₂ erschmolzen) | 3,70 bis 3,83 | 2,8E-4 bis 8,2E-5 | 1,4E-4 bis 8,8E-5 | 3,5E-4 bis E-4 |
| (50 °C) | 3,7 bis 5,75 | 1,2E-3 bis 3E-4 | E-3 bis 4E-4 | 5E-4 bis E-4 |
| Ultrasil (DR) | 3,7 bis 3,8 | 1,2E-4 bis 9,8E-5 | 1,32E-4 bis 8,8E-5 | 2,4E-4 bis 6E-5 |
| Acrylgläser (Plexi- glas, Plexidur) | 2,54 bis 5,2 | 0,06 | 0,032 bis 0,012 | 8E-3 bis 3E-3 |
| Glimmer (Mineral) | 5 bis 9 | 5E-4 bis 2E-5 | 5E-4 bis 2E-5 | जन्मत्र का संस |
| Hartgummi | 3 bis 4 | 0,005 bis 0,003 | 0,009 bis 0,005 | (Zr, Sh)()Oi |
| Hartporzellan | 5 bis 6,5 | 0,003 bis 0,002 | 0,001 bis 0,0005 | Libbo, Ginbris. |
| b) Glaskeramiken | 11,4 bis. 16 | .0. | 0.005.580.9 | tulischeibenkon, on o |
| Zerodur | 7.6 | 0.013 | 0.015 | |
| Mexim (Alsthom- Glaskeramik) (DR) | 4,32 bis 5,72 | 4E-4 bis E-4 | 4E-4 bis E-4 | 4E-4 bis E-4 |
| SrTiO ₃ (Glaskeramik) | 61 bis 68 | 0,003 | 0,0154 | 0,015 |
| Alkali- Calciumsilikat | 5 bis 7 | 0,02 bis 0,015 | 0,015 | < (Alcar ad LVS) D.((AlbErev)(CDD) |
| Aluminium- Calciumsilikat | 6 bis 7 | 0,002 bis 0,0016 | 0,003 bis 0,002 | (%, Ba)NbyOg (273 6h 393 K) |
| Blei-Alkalisilikat | 6 bis 8,5 | 0,003 bis 0,002 | 0,012 bis 0,008 | (Pb, Mg) Mbg(br |
| Borsilikat | 5 2010 84 80 | 0,02 bis 0,015 | 0,01 bis 0,005 | .O.V.is |
| c) Isolierkeramiken | 10.0 bes 12 | 20-20-3 be dt -4 | 0.02 vie 0.008 | 0.0001 768.003 |
| BeO | 3,3 bis 6,4 | 0,017 bis 3E-4 | 0.0038 bis 4E-4 | 1.5E-3 bis 5E-4 |
| AIN | 9,8 bis 10,7 | 0,054 bis 5E-4 | 0,002 bis 2E-4 | 0,0039 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 8,4 bis 9,7 | 2E-3 bis 4E-4 | 3E-4 bis E-4 | 6E-4 bis 3E-4 |
| d) Ferroelektrische K | eramiken und Eink | ristalle für Speicherzellen | und Kondensatoren | (4,2 bis 2914(.) |
| BaTiO ₃ (220 bis 373 K) | 1150 bis 8100 | 0,008 bis 0,02 | 0,002 bis 0,01 | 0,4 bis 0,5 |
| Ba(Pb, Bi)O ₃ (Mischeinkristall) (4,2 bis 700 K) | 120 bis 2,2E+5 | 0,008 bis 0,12 | 0,007 bis 0,09 | Perrit NoSec (00 bis 110 K (E & 00 With) |
| TiO ₂ Rutil (Einkristall) | 25 bis 87 | 0,01 bis 0,007 | 0,0004 bis 0,0001 | Rt 3160 - 2.8 |
| TiO ₂ (Keramik Dupont R200) (DR) (273 bis 351 K) | 103 bis 97 | 0,0023 bis 0,013 | 3E-4 bis 4,5E-4 | 2E-4 bis 2E-3 |

Die Zahl hinter dem Buchstaben E ist der Exponent zur Basis 10.

| Material bzw. | Permittivi- | Verlustfaktoren tan d | | enging and a second and a |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Handershame | Er Er | 50 Hz | 1 MHz | 10 GHz |
| Pb(Mg, Nb)O ₃ | Toma IC | NEW COLORADO | antos un a astasar. | and man remaining and |
| (PMN) (222 K) | 2200 bis 1800 | 0.06 bis 0.05 | 0.1 bic 0.08 | Material Szw. |
| (300 K) | 1,4E+4 bis 1.8E+4 | 0,07 bis 0,06 | 0,12 bis 0,11 | 10 ¹ 0,05 |
| (335 K) | 9000 | 0,11 bis 0,04 | 0,2 bis 0,15 | and the house of the |
| Mg ₂ SiO ₄ (Steatit 410) (DR) (273 bis 345 K) andere Typen | 5,77 bis 5,70 5,1 bis 7,0 | 0,0055 bis 0,0050 0,01 bis 0,005 | 0,0006 0,0012 bis 0,0006 | 0,0022 bis 0,00089 0,0031 bis 0,00089 |
| (Pb, Zr)TiO ₄ (PZT) | 130 bis 3400 | 0,02 bis 0,004 | 0,03 bis 0,02 | 10→ (medogeleris Operatied (not ein.) |
| (0 bis 20 kV/cm) MgTiO ₃ (DR) (15 bis 25 °C) | 13,7 bis 13,9 | 4E-4 | 4E-4 | 2,8E-4 |
| CaTiO ₃ (82 °C) | 167 157 | 0,0021 bis 0,0013 0,04 | 0,0002 0,0006 | 0,0085 bis 0,0028 |
| (Mg, Ca)TiO ₃ (233 bis 373 K) | 22 bis 25 | 0,005 bis 0,0016 | 0,005 bis 0,0016 | 0,0007 bis 0,0003 |
| (Zr, Sn)TiO ₄ (233 bis 373 K) | 39,000 and 900.0 | 3E-4 bis 9E-5 | 5E-5 | 3E-5 bis 4E-5 |
| LiNbO ₃ (Einkris- | 27,9 bis 85,2 | 0,001 bis 0,003 | 0,006 bis 0,23 | 0,07 bis 0,09 |
| (600 K) | 5,2E+3 bis 5,4E+3 | Rg IM | BCL 2- | b) Biblemahali (d. 202.0. |
| LiTaO ₃ (Einkristall- scheiben) | 38 bis 54 | 0,001 | 0,004 | 0,001 bis 0,008 |
| (630 bis 930 °C) K SbSiQ4 | E+4 bis 2E+7 | 0,5 bis 0,1 | 0,5 bis 0,1 | SETIO: |
| (273 bis 565 K) (632 bis 730 K) | 15 260 bis 130 | 0,32 0,08 bis 0,018 | 0,02 0,01 bis 0,0046 | 10 ⁺ 0L64LA |
| (Sr, Ba)Nb ₂ O ₆ (273 bis 393 K) | 500 bis 7,8E+4 | 0,02 bis 0,8 | 0,03 bis 0,8 | 0,01 bis 0,7 |
| (Pb, Mg) ₂ Nb ₂ O ₇ (0 bis 3 kV/cm) | 21000 bis 80 | 0,06 bis 0,1 | 0,06 bis 0,1 | Blet Alkalizitian 0 |
| Bi ₄ V ₂ O ₁₁ (300 bis 900 K) | 33 bis 79 | 0,04 bis 0,1 | 0,04 bis 0,175 | 0,05 bis 0,01 |
| BaFe ₁₂ O ₁₉ Ferrit | 320 bis E+5 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0.663.0 |
| (4,2 bis 293 K) BaTiFe4Ou | 50 bis 900 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0-1 0,\$nA |
| Ferrit (4,2 bis 293 K) | | Fridk ad L-d der Oberffichenbesch | n an the state of the second sec | ALO, |
| Bi ₂ WO ₆ (4,2 bis 350 K) | 64 bis 140 | 0,3 bis 0,4 | 0,3 bis 0,5 | BaTriO. |
| (Ni, Zn)Fe ₂ O ₅ Ferrit | 450 bis 200 | 0,5 bis 0,3 | 0,4 bis 0,3 | nint. Freiteslahlei) ⁶ |
| NbSe ₃ (60 bis 110 K) ($E > 0,1 V/cm$) | 2E+8 | nenie, Kerger, R.H. (| NALL DEPENDENT | (4,2 bia 700 K) |
| K _{0.3} MoO ₃ (60 bis 110 K) | 3,46E+7 bis 3,89E+6 | 500,0 aid 10, | 25 bis 87 | TiO ₂ Ruiil (Einicristali) |
| $Sn_2P_2S_6$ | 4-32, 4 bis 4, 58-4 | 0023 his 0,013 | 0 103 bis 97 Fin 1 | -TiO ₁ (Keramile Dus- |
| (60 K) (340 bis 400 K) | 2,4E+4 bis 500 | 0,065 0,17 bis 0,08 | 0,065 0,17 bis 0,08 | 0,18 bis 0,08 |

| Material bzw. | Permittivi- | Verlustfaktoren tan δ | | |
|--|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Handelsname | ε_r | 50 Hz | 1 MHz | 10 GHz |
| a) Farmalaktrische Gläser | 2.1 bis 2.2 | 0,0005 | 0.0005 | JAE as bit de at. |
| c) remotiekinische Gluser | | | 1303 III IQUA III III I III III | LOOM #1 PRIMATES (1 |
| V ₂ O ₅ -TeO ₂ (Mischglas) | 80 bis 180 | 0,1 bis 0,08 | 0,008 | Y2rOs (Centina).0 |
| LiTaO3 (273 bis 300 K) | 41 bis 49 | 0,001 | 0,001 | allacheiben) |
| (600 K) | 32000 | 0,6 | 0,6 | (300 K) |
| $(K, Li)TaO_3$ (0.1 bis 1 kV/mm) | 1,5E+4 bis 2E+3 | 0,16 | 0,15 | - (73)9 |
| O Duna dahainaha Cläsan | 2.8 5 3.5 | 4.02 | 0,015 | ZrOs (Einkris- |
| 1) Pyroelektrische Glaser | 721-100 | 0.001 1:000 | 0.0000 L:- 0.000 | laffschriben)2000.0 |
| BaAl ₂ O ₄ (123 bis 593 K) | 7,2 bis 16,9 | 0,001 bis 0,02 | 0,0008 bis 0,008 | (390 K) (77 K) |
| LiNbO ₃ | 1-3 | | S | (4,230) |
| (273 bis 300 K) (600 K) | 32 bis 65 51000 | 0,001 bis 0,006 | 0,004 bis 0,008 | 0,08 bis 0,1 |
| | | 00052468068002000 | 1 13.2 1.0 43 40.00 | (273 his 300 K) |
| g) Substrate und Wafer für | die Halbleitertech | nik | | |
| Al ₂ O ₃ Sinterpresslinge | 8,4 bis 9,5 | 5E-3 bis 4E-4 | E-3 bis 4E-4 | 3,5E-4 bis 6E-5 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ Einkris- | 8,8 bis 9,4 | 1,8E-3 bis E-4 | 8E-5 bis 3E-4 | 6E-5 bis 8E-6 |
| (4.2 bis 300 K) | 8.0 bis 11.58 | 2E-6 bis 1.6E-3 | 2E-6 bis 1.8E-4 | 2E-6 bis 6E-5 |
| GeO2 | 39.8 | 0.53 | 0.66 | |
| Ge | 11.4 bis 16.0 | uterialien bei 7 g 30 | 0.005 bis 0.9 | 0.0018 bis 0.76 |
| (100 bis 473 K) | metrickingen vegi | ElektroCentratorial, Sil | substan nicht reit lader | enne percenten Mechen |
| NdPO ₄ (Keramik) | 7 | 4E-3 bis 6E-4 | 4E-3 bis 6E-4 | Cufton Streifenlei- |
| MgO, Einkris- | | | | Tefford |
| tallscheiben | 0 0 kia 10 0 | 0.016 his 0.0002 | 0.000 1:- 0.0005 | 0.0025 1:0.0000 |
| (300 K) (77 K) | 9.6 | 2.5E-4 bis 6E-5 | 2.5E-4 bis 4E-5 | 9E-5 bis 4E-5 |
| (4,2 K) | 9,6 | < 2E-5 | < 2E-5 | < 2E-5 |
| Si (DR) | 11,8 bis 13 | | 5E-4 bis 0,02 | 0,0016 bis 0,039 |
| (100 bis 473 K) | E-4 bis 4E-4 | 一正直と | | Duroid Structon- |
| SiC | 6,53 bis 6,7 | 0,032 | 0,036 | taxing the second |
| MgAl ₂ O ₄ (Isometri- | 8,17 bis 8,57 | 0,0009 bis 0,0006 | 0,0011 bis 0,0008 | (mit Korundaniver) |
| scher Spinelkris- tall) (DR) | 1 4 4 L 40 / | | | |
| GaAs | 11.2 bis 13.5 | 2E-3 bis 8E-4 | 0.02 bis 0.008 | 0.007 bis 0.0006 |
| (100 bis 473 K) | 10,6 bis 13,5 | 7E-5 bis 2E-3 | 2E-4 bis 0,07 | 0,0001 bis 0,03 |
| h) Stark wärmeleitende, di | inne Isolierfilme ur | nd Scheiben für die Hal | bleitertechnik | 6 06 June 2 Million |
| Diamant polykrist | 7.5 bis 9.5 | < 0.0001 | < 0.00001 | < 0.0001 |
| (Ouasidiamant) | 1,0 010 9,0 | - 0,0001 | < 0,00001 | C 0,0001 |
| Diamant (Einkris- | 5,5 bis 5,7 | < 0,0001 | < 0,00001 | < 0,0001 |
| tallscheiben, | 09 1.iC) | 11105 27 | | |
| isometrisch) | | | | 60 2 60 |
| B_4C (4.8 bis 46 K) | 12 bis 3200 | 0,004 bis 0,15 | 0,002 bis 0,08 | ini Phytometry Iskille |
| BN | 3.5 | 5E-4 bis 0.002 | 6E-5 bis 3E-4 | Cellulosescettu |
| Al-O- polykrist | 93 bis 117 | 0.005 bis 0.0004 | 5E-4 bis $3E-4$ | F-4 bis $3F-4$ |
| SiO ₂ polykrist | 3.75 bis 6.0 | 0.02 bis 0.0006 | 0.02 bis 0.0002 | 8.5E-3 bis E-4 |
| SiOo as Nu s | 2.18 bis 2.5 | 0.032 | 0.036 | 0.02 |
| GaN polykrist | 12.4 bis 18 | 0,0097 | 0,0066 | 0.005 |
| AIN polykrist. | 6,2 bis 9,6 | 0,0003 bis 0,002 | 0,0005 bis 0.003 | 3.2E-4 |
| Si ₃ N ₄ polykrist. | 5,5 bis 8,9 | 0,29 bis 0,08 | 0,085 bis 0,007 | 0,015 |
| | | | | |

| Material bzw. | Permittivi- | Verlustfaktoren tan δ | Permutaivi n | Material baye. |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|
| inandersharite diQ 01 | $\varepsilon_{\rm r}$ | 50 Hz | 1 MHz | 10 GHz |
| i) Substrate für Hocht | emperatursuprale | iter | Test. | c) Ferroelektrische G |
| YZrO ₃ (Ceraflex) SrTiO ₃ (Einkris- | 30 bis 23 | 0,0037 | 0,0037 | V ₁ O ₆ -TeO ₂ (Minchglas) |
| tallscheiben) (300 K) (77 K) (4,2 K) | 140 bis 310 1900 2E+4 | 0,12 bis 0,02 0,02 bis 0,004 0,006 bis 0,0003 | 0,008 bis 0,0003 0,02 bis 0,003 0,0008 bis 8E-5 | 0,03 bis 0,0003 0,002 bis 6E-5 |
| ZrO ₂ (Einkris- tallscheiben) (300 K) (77 K) (4,2 K) LaAlO ₂ (Einkris | 38 bis 40 28 25 | 0,03 0,016 2E-4 | 0,016 0,002 2E-4 | 0,004 8E-4 4E-4 |
| tallscheiben) (273 bis 300 K) (4,2 bis 90 K) | 15,2 26,3 bis 22 | 0,00052 bis 0,0007 8E-6 bis 2E-5 | 0,00056 bis 0,00065 8E-6 bis 2E-5 | 0,00058 bis 0,0007 2,5E-6 bis 4E-5 |
| NdGaO ₃ (Einkris- tallscheiben) | 20 bis 25 | a | | o.ogganian ASA |
| LaGaO ₃ (Einkris- tallscheiben) (4,2 bis 300 K) | 25 | 8E-5 bis 2E-3 | E-5 bis 1,8E-3 | 3E-6 bis 8E-4 |
| k) Platinenmaterial | 005 bit 0,9 | .0 | 11,4 164 16,0 | Ge |
| Cuflon Streifenlei- tersubstrat (DR) (Teflon) | 2,1 | 1E-4 | 1E-4 | 6,6E-4 bis 4,5E-4 |
| Diaclad Glasfaser- teflon | 2,3 bis 2,6 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,0008 bis 0,0025 |
| Diaclad Teflonke- ramik | 10,2 bis 10,5 | 0,0025 | 0,0025 | 0,0025 bis 0,001 |
| Duroid Streifen- leitersubstrate (mit Teflon) (mit Korundpulver) | 2,2 2,5 2,94 10,2 | 8E-4 bis 5E-4 8E-4 bis 5E-4 8E-4 bis 5E-4 7E-4 bis 5E-4 | 8E-4 bis 4E-4 8E-4 bis 4E-4 8E-4 bis 4E-4 7E-4 bis 5E-4 | 9E-4 2,2E-3 2,3E-3 1,2E-3 |
| 1) Dielektrika für Hoc | h-C Kondensatore | n bzw. Ladungssammler | 0.04 bis 0.175 | 4,05 Bis ((80) (100 |
| Ta ₂ O ₅ (-55 bis 100 °C) | 5 bis 25 | 0,15 bis 0,02 | 0,08 bis 0,006 | (100.618 473.30) |
| SrTiO ₃ polykrist. (20 bis 1000 °C) | 140 bis 210 | 0,08 bis 0,001 | 0,01 bis 0,006 | 0,008 bis 0,004 |
| Cd ₂ Nb ₂ O ₇ (pyroel. Keramik) (290 bis 470 K) | 800 bis 360 | 0,0022 bis 0,004 | 0,008 bis 0,017 | (Quesidiament) Diament (Einkrise tattscheiter, |
| m) Plastomere Isolier | stoffe | 0 0.5 Bly 0 and 100.0 | 12 89 33080 | B,C |
| Celluloseacetat Polyäthylen Polyäthylen- terentthalat | 3,4 bis 5,5 2,15 bis 2,32 4 | 0,01 bis 0,005 0,0002 0,02 | 0,021 bis 0,064 2E-5 | 6E-6 bis 4E-5 |
| Polymethylpenten Polypropylen Polystyrol | 2,1 2,2 2,5 bis 3,1 | 0,0004 0,0004 4E-4 bis E-4 | 0,0005 0,0005 4E-4 bis 5E-5 | SRAESPES GaN polykrist. AN polykrist. 70.0 StyRe jihtykrist. 7 |

Fortsetzung T 8.22

| Material bzw. | Permittivi- | Verlustfaktoren tan δ | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Handelshame | ε_r | 50 Hz | 1 MHz | 10 GHz | | | |
| Polytetrafluor- äthylen (Teflon) | 2,1 bis 2,2 | 0,0005 | 0,0005 | 7,1E-5 bis 4E-4 | | | |
| Teflon AF (DR) | 1,89 bis 1,93 | 7,3E-5 | 8,4E-5 | 0,00035 | | | |
| n) Duromere Isoliers | stoffe | a | a hard a shake | n indesirendi | | | |
| Epoxidharze | 4 bis 4,5 | 0,01 | 0,01 bis 0,04 | | | | |
| Polyesterharze | 4 bis 4,5 | 0,02 | 0,01 bis 0,03 | | | | |
| Silikonharze | 2,8 bis 3,5 | 0,02 | 0,015 | diciciansgre | | | |
| Polystone | 2,2 bis 2,3 | 0,0002 | 0,0004 | 0,0005 | | | |
| o) Elastomere Isolie | rstoffe | 1-17 12-12 | interest behavior | | | | |
| Äthylen-Propylen Misch-polymerisat | 2,3 bis 3,3 | 0,005 | mit fi joletini cive | elistische (| | | |
| Polymethan- elastomere | 6,3 bis 8,5 | 0,01 bis 0,36 | 0,05 bis 0,1 | PCS > | | | |
| Silikonkautschuk | 2,8 bis 3,6 | 0,01 bis 0,03 | 0,004 bis 0,005 | (offer projection) | | | |

Bemerkung: Bei den Werten handelt es sich um Richtwerte, die besonders vom Elektrodenmaterial, von Verunreinigungen und Zusätzen im Isolator, aber auch von Fremdstoffeinschlüssen im Übergangsbereich Elektrode-Isolator abhängen. Bei Keramiken ist die Abhängigkeit von d. Zusammensetzung besonders stark. Die mit DR bezeichneten Materialien können als dielektrische Referenzmaterialien bei $T \leq 300$ K dienen. Ihre Struktureigenschaften verkleinern die Abhängigkeit der Verlustfaktoren vom Elektrodenmaterial. Sie dürfen nicht mit ladungsinjizierenden Medien bei T > 300 K in Berührung kommen.

| 8.23 | Permittivitätszahlen der wichtigsten Ionenkristalle – Permittivities of the m | nost |
|------|---|------|
| | important ionic crystals (P. Thoma) | |

| Kristall | E _r | $\varepsilon_{r,\infty}=n^2$ | Kristall | E _r | $\varepsilon_{r,\infty} = n^2$ | Kristall | E _r | $\varepsilon_{r,\infty} = n^2$ |
|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| AgBr | 13,1 | 4,62 | KC1 | 4,68 | 2,13 | NaI | 6,60 | 2,91 |
| AgCl | 12,3 | 4,01 | KF | 6,05 | 1,85 | NH ₄ Cl | 6,96 | 2,62 |
| BaF ₂ | 7,33 | 2,09 | KI | 4,94 | 2,69 | RbBr | 5,0 | 2,33 |
| BeO | 7,35 | 2,95 | LiBr | 12,1 | 3,16 | RbC1 | 5,0 | 2,19 |
| CaF ₂ | 8,43 | 1,99 | LiCl | 11,05 | 2,75 | RbF | 5,91 | 1,93 |
| CaO | 11,8 | 3,28 | LiF | 9,27 | 1,92 | RbI | 5,0 | 2,63 |
| CaBr | 6,51 | 2,78 | LiI | 11,03 | 3,80 | SrF ₂ | 7,69 | 2,08 |
| CsC1 | 7,20 | 2,60 | MgF ₂ | 5,1 | 2,4 | SrO | 13,3 | 3,31 |
| CsI | 5,65 | 3,03 | MgO | 9,8 | 2,95 | TlBr | 29,8 | 5,41 |
| CuBr | 8,0 | 4,08 | NaBr | 5,99 | 2,62 | TICI | 31,9 | 5,10 |
| CuCl | 10,0 | 3,57 | NaCl | 5,62 | 2,25 | ZnS | 8,3 | 5,07 |
| KBr | 4,78 | 2,33 | NaF | 6,0 | 1,74 | a derection | Dame No CO | CLAIT SAME |

8.24 Die thermoelastodielektrischen Materialkonstanten zweiter Ordnung mit Darstellung ihres Zusammenhangs durch das Heckmann-Diagramm – The thermoelastodielectric material constants of second order with a representation of their interrelation by means of the Heckmann diagram (P. Thoma)¹)

| Material- eigenschaften | Materialkonstante | Symbol und Definition | SI-Einheit |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| thermische | spezifische Wärmekapazität | $c = \frac{\Theta \delta \sigma}{\varrho \delta \Theta}$ | Jkg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ |
| dielektrische | Permittivität | $\varepsilon_{ik} = \frac{\delta D_i}{\delta E_k}$ | Fm ⁻¹ |
| | Inverse Permittivität | $\beta_{ik} = \frac{\delta E_i}{\delta D_k}$ | F ⁻¹ m |
| elastische | Elastizitätskoeffizient | $s_{\lambda\mu} = \frac{\delta S_{\lambda}}{\delta T_{\mu}}$ | $N^{-1} m^2$ |
| | Elastizitätsmodul | $c_{\lambda\mu} = \frac{\delta T_{\lambda}}{\delta S_{\mu}}$ | Nm ⁻² |
| pyroelektrische | pyroelektrischer Koeffizient | $p_i = \frac{\delta D_i}{\delta \Theta} = \frac{\delta \sigma}{\delta E_i}$ | Cm ⁻² K ⁻¹ |
| | pyroelektrischer Koeffizient | $\pi_i = -\frac{\delta E_i}{\delta \Theta} = \frac{\delta \sigma}{\delta D_i} = \pi_k$ | Vm ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ |
| | pyroelektrischer Modul | $q_i = -\frac{\delta E_i}{\Theta \delta \sigma} = -\frac{\delta \Theta}{\Theta \delta D_i}$ | $C^{-1} m^2$ |
| | pyroelektrischer Modul | $\varrho_i = \frac{\delta D_i}{\Theta \delta \sigma} = -\frac{\delta \Theta}{\Theta \delta E_i}$ | V^{-1} m |
| piezoelektrische | piezoelektrischer Koeffizient | $d_{i\mu} = \frac{\delta D_i}{\delta T} = \frac{\delta S_{\mu}}{\delta E_i} = d_{k\lambda}$ | CN ⁻¹ |
| | piezoelektrischer Koeffizient | $g_{i\mu} = \frac{\delta E_i}{\delta T_{\mu}} = \frac{\delta S_{\mu}}{\delta D_i} = g_{k\mu}$ | $C^{-1} m^2$ |
| | piezoelektrischer Modul | $h_{ik} = -\frac{\delta E_i}{\delta S_{\mu}} = -\frac{\delta T_{\mu}}{\delta D_i} = h_{k\lambda}$ | C ⁻¹ N |
| | piezoelektrischer Modul | $e_{i\mu} = \frac{\delta D_i}{\delta S_{\mu}} = -\frac{\delta T_{\mu}}{\delta E_i} = e_{ik} = e_{k\mu}$ | Cm ⁻² |
| thermoelastische | Ausdehnungskoeffizient | $\alpha_i = \frac{\delta S_\lambda}{\delta \Theta} = \frac{\delta \sigma}{\delta T_\lambda} = \alpha_\mu$ | K ⁻¹ |
| | Spannungskoeffizient | $\tau_{\lambda} = -\frac{\delta T_{\lambda}}{\delta \Theta} = \frac{\delta \sigma}{\delta S_{\lambda}} = \tau_{\mu}$ | $Nm^{-2}K^{-1}$ |
| | Spannungsmodul | $\gamma_{\lambda} = -\frac{\delta T_{\lambda}}{\Theta \delta \sigma} = -\frac{\delta \Theta}{\Theta \delta S_{\lambda}}$ | CaO 1 |
| | Ausdehnungsmodul | $\sigma_{\lambda} = \frac{\delta S_{\lambda}}{\Theta \delta \sigma} = -\frac{\delta \Theta}{\Theta \delta T_{\lambda}}$ | $N^{-1} m^2$ |

Die durch partielle Ableitungen erklärten Konstanten sind zweiter Ordnung, weil sie Größen enthalten, die ihrerseits durch partielle Ableitungen erklärt sind.

¹⁾Nach Tichy, J.; Gautschi, G. (1980): Piezoelektrische Meßtechnik. Berlin: Springer

T 8.24, 8.25, 8.26

Fortsetzung T 8.24

Das Heckmann-Diagramm vermittelt einen anschaulichen Zusammenhang zwischen den Materialkonstanten. An den Ecken des äußeren Dreiecks stehen die intensiven Zustandsgrößen, an den Ecken des inneren Dreiecks die extensiven Zustandsgrößen. Die Pfeile geben die Richtung von der unabhängigen Zustandsgröße zu der abhängigen Zustandsgröße an. Die kurzen Verbindungslinien der gleichgelegenen Ecken des inneren und äußeren Dreiecks stellen die Haupteffekte dar, die Linien zwischen den nicht gleichgelegenen Ekken repräsentieren die Kopplungseffekte. Nach Heckmann, G. (1925): Ergebnisse der exakt. Naturwiss. 4, 100.



| 8.25 | Fermi-Energie E _F einiger M | letalle – I | Fermi energy . | $E_{\rm F}$ of | some metals | (E.Braun) |
|------|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|
|------|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|

| Metall | Li | Na | K | Rb | Cs | Mg | Ca | Al | Ag | Au | Cu |
|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| $E_{\rm F}$ in eV | 4,7 | 3,1 | 2,1 | 1,8 | 1,5 | 7,0 | 4,7 | 11,6 | 5,5 | 5,5 | 7,0 |

Literatur: Hellwege, K.H. (1976): Einführung in die Festkörperphysik. Berlin, Heidelberg, New York: Springer.

8.26 Spezifischer elektrischer Widerstand ρ_0^{-1}) bei 0 °C, Temperaturkoeffizient des elektrischen Widerstandes α^{-2}) und Debye-Temperatur Θ_D von reinen Metallen – Electrical resistivity ρ_0 at 0°C, temperature coefficient of the resistivity α and Debye temperature Θ_D of pure metals (E.Braun)

| Metall | $ \frac{\rho_0}{\text{in } 10^{-8} \Omega\text{m}} $ | $\alpha \ in \ 10^{-3} \mathrm{K}^{-1}$ | $\Theta_{\rm D}$ in K | Metall | $\frac{arrho_0}{\ln 10^{-8} \Omega m}$ | α in 10 ⁻³ K ⁻¹ | Θ _D in K |
|--------|--|--|--------------------------|--------|--|---|------------------------|
| Ag | 1,50 | 4,10 | 210 | Ca | 3,6 | ~4 | 230 |
| Al | 2,50 | 4,67 | 419 | Cd | 6,73 | 4,26 | 300 |
| As | 26,0 | 1 22 0 | 291 | Co | 5,2 | 6,58 | 445 |
| Au | 2,04 | 3,98 | 165 | Cr | 15,0 | 3,85 - 93 - | 403 |
| Ba | 36 | 6,1 | 133 | Cs | 19,0 | 5,0 | 219 |
| Be | 2,78 | 7,5 | 1160 | Cu | 1,55 | 4,33 | 335 |
| Bi | 107 | 4,45 | 120 | Feα | 8,71 | 6,57 | 462 |

¹) Die Werte für nicht kubische Metalle sind aus Einkristalldaten gemittelt oder an polykristallinen Materialien gemessen.

²) α ist ein mittlerer relativer Temperaturkoeffizient, in der Regel für den Bereich zwischen 0 und 100 °C.

| Metall | $\frac{\varrho_0}{\text{in } 10^{-8} \Omega\text{m}}$ | α in 10 ⁻³ K ⁻¹ | Θ _D in K | Metall | $\frac{Q_0}{\text{in } 10^{-8} \ \Omega \text{m}}$ | α in 10 ⁻³ K ⁻¹ | Θ _D in K |
|-------------------|---|---|------------------------|--------|--|---|------------------------|
| Ga | 13,7 | 4,1 | 125 | Pr | 69 | 1,65 | b aA a |
| Hf | 26,5 | 4,4 | 254 | Pt | 9,81 | 3,92 | 233 |
| Hg ³) | 94,1 | 0,99 | 69 | Pu | 160 | -2,97 | e.hepflo |
| In | 8,2 | 5,1 | 109 | Rb | 11,6 | 5,3 | 68 |
| Ir | 4,74 | 4,33 | 316 | Re | 18,9 | 3,1 | 310 |
| K | 6,3 | 5,4 | 100 | Rh | 4,33 | 4,57 | 370 |
| La | 65 | 1 march | 132 | Ru | 6,67 | 4,5 | 426 |
| Li | 8,5 | 4,37 | 363 | Sb | 32,1 | 5,1 | 201 |
| Mg | 3,94 | 4,2 | 330 | Sn | 10,1 | 4,63 | 160 |
| Mno | 710 | 0,17 | 11. | Sra | 20 | ~5 | 148 |
| Mnß | 91 | 1,4 | 410 | Ta | 12,4 | 3,6 | 247 |
| Mn | 23 | 6.3 | - 90 | Th | 19,1 | 3,3 | a repart |
| Mo | 5.03 | 4.7 | 425 | Ti | 42 | 5,5 | 278 |
| Na | 4.27 | 5.5 | 160 | T1 | 15 | 5,2 | 89 |
| Nb | 23.3 | 2.28 | 250 | U | ~25 | Nint | |
| Ni | 6.58 | 6.75 | 413 | V | 18,2 | Contrade 1999 | 300 |
| Os | 95 | 4.2 | 256 | W | 4,89 | 4,83 | 380 |
| Pb | 19.3 | 4.22 | 90 | Zn | 5,45 | 4,2 | 100 |
| Pd | 9.77 | 3.8 | 275 | Zr | 40,5 | 4,0 | 270 |
| Po | ~45 | ~4,6 | 170-CON | AL = | 17 = 15 = N | - Vm | N. |

Fortsetzung T 8.26

³) flüssig.

Literatur: Gerritsen, A.N. (1956): In: Handbuch der Physik XIX, Hrsg. Flügge. Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer; Meissner (1935): Handbuch d.Exp.-Physik 11/2. Leipzig; Grüneisen (1945): Erg.d. exakten Naturw. **21**, Berlin.

8.27 Atomare Widerstandserhöhung $\Delta \rho_{At}$ und $\Delta \rho'_{At}$ für verschiedene in Kupfer gelöste Metalle – Atomic resistivity increase $\Delta \rho_{At}$ und $\Delta \rho'_{At}$ of different metals dissolved in copper (E. Braun)

Die Widerstandserhöhung $\Delta \rho$, die durch gelöste Fremdatome verursacht wird, deren Konzentration c in Atomprozent gemessen wird, ergibt sich zu: $\Delta \rho = \Delta \rho_{A1}c + \Delta \rho'_{A1}c^2$.

| theray and X ai | $\begin{array}{c} \Delta \varrho_{\rm At} \\ {\rm in} \\ 10^{-8} \ \Omega {\rm m} / \\ {\rm at} \ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \Delta \varrho'_{\rm At} \\ {\rm in} \\ 10^{-8} \Omega {\rm m} / \\ ({\rm at} \%)^2 \end{array}$ | oor orde (num toerning og ki_di | $\begin{array}{c} \Delta \varrho_{\rm At} \\ {\rm in} \\ 10^{-8} \Omega {\rm m} / \\ {\rm at} \ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \Delta \varrho_{\rm At}' \\ {\rm in} \\ 10^{-8} \Omega {\rm m} / \\ ({\rm at} \ \%)^2 \end{array}$ | | $\begin{array}{c} \Delta \varrho_{\rm At} \\ {\rm in} \\ 10^{-8} \Omega {\rm m} / \\ {\rm at} \ \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c} \Delta \varrho_{\rm At}' \\ {\rm in} \\ 10^{-8} \Omega {\rm m} / \\ ({\rm at} \ \%)^2 \end{array}$ |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|--|---|-------|--|---|
| Be | 0,62 | | Ni | 1,25 | 15 38 | In | 1,06 | 0,026 |
| Mg | 0,65 | | Zn | 0,32 | 14 BT2 | Sn | 2,88 | 0,094 |
| Al | 1,25 | 0,055 | Ga | 1,42 | 0,066 | Sb | 5,4 | 0,076 |
| Si | 3,95 | | Ge | 3,79 | 0,096 | Ir | 5,7 | - August |
| Р | 6,7 | Ausdehnungs | As | 6,8 | | Pt | 2,1 | Ro In |
| Cr | 3,6 | | Rh | 4,40 | 1000 | Au | 0,55 | |
| Mn | 2,90 | ungen erklärig | Pd | 0,89 | Conditioning, we | Hg | 1,0 | die meening v |
| Fe | 9,3 | en efclint sind. | Ag | 0,14 | The state of the | | 1 | |
| Co | 6,35 | 1,3 | Cd | 0,30 | ini3 wie brie s | Metal | r nicht kubisch |) Die Werte B |

Literatur: Gerritsen, A. N. (1956): Hdb. d. Physik, Bd. XIX. Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer.

8.28 Grüneisen-Funktion $G(\vartheta)$ – Grüneisen function $G(\vartheta)$ (E. Braun)

 $\vartheta = \Theta_{\rm D}/T$, $\Theta_{\rm D}$ Debye-Temperatur

| ϑ | $G(\vartheta)$ | θ | $\dot{G}(\vartheta)$ | θ | G (ϑ) | θ | G (ϑ) |
|-----|----------------|-----|----------------------|------|---------|------|----------|
| 0 | 1.0000 | 4,5 | 0,3867 | 9,0 | 0,06740 | 14,0 | 0,01289 |
| 0.1 | 0,9994 | 4,6 | 0,3729 | 9,1 | 0,06490 | 14,2 | 0,012185 |
| 0.2 | 0.9978 | 4.7 | 0,3595 | 9,2 | 0,06250 | 14,4 | 0,011528 |
| 0.3 | 0,9950 | 4.8 | 0,3466 | 9,3 | 0,06021 | 14,6 | 0,010915 |
| 0.4 | 0.9912 | 4.9 | 0,3340 | 9,4 | 0,05800 | 14,8 | 0,010344 |
| 0.5 | 0,9862 | 5,0 | 0,3217 | 9,5 | 0,05589 | 15,0 | 0,029805 |
| 0.6 | 0.9803 | 5.1 | 0,3098 | 9,6 | 0,05386 | 15,2 | 0,029302 |
| 0.7 | 0.9733 | 5.2 | 0,2983 | 9,7 | 0,05192 | 15,4 | 0,028831 |
| 0.8 | 0,9653 | 5,3 | 0,2871 | 9,8 | 0,05005 | 15,6 | 0,028389 |
| 0.9 | 0,9563 | 5,4 | 0,2763 | 9,9 | 0,04826 | 15,8 | 0,027974 |
| 1.0 | 0,9465 | 5,5 | 0,2658 | 10,0 | 0,04655 | 16,0 | 0,027584 |
| 1.1 | 0,9357 | 5,6 | 0,2557 | 10,1 | 0,04490 | 16,2 | 0,027218 |
| 1.2 | 0,9241 | 5,7 | 0,2460 | 10,2 | 0,04332 | 16,4 | 0,026873 |
| 1.3 | 0,9118 | 5,8 | 0,2366 | 10,3 | 0,04181 | 16,6 | 0,026549 |
| 1.4 | 0,8986 | 5,9 | 0,2275 | 10,4 | 0,04035 | 16,8 | 0,026243 |
| 1.5 | 0,8848 | 6,0 | 0,2187 | 10,5 | 0,03896 | 17,0 | 0,025955 |
| 1.6 | 0,8704 | 6,1 | 0,2103 | 10,6 | 0,03762 | 17,2 | 0,025683 |
| 1.7 | 0,8554 | 6,2 | 0,2021 | 10,7 | 0,03633 | 17,4 | 0,025427 |
| 1.8 | 0,8398 | 6,3 | 0,19425 | 10,8 | 0,03509 | 17,6 | 0,025185 |
| 1.9 | 0,8238 | 6,4 | 0,1867 | 10,9 | 0,03390 | 17,8 | 0,024956 |
| 2,0 | 0,8073 | 6,5 | 0,1795 | 11,0 | 0,03276 | 18,0 | 0,024740 |
| 2,1 | 0,7905 | 6,6 | 0,1725 | 11,1 | 0,03167 | 19,0 | 0,023819 |
| 2,2 | 0,7733 | 6,7 | 0,1658 | 11,2 | 0,03061 | 20,0 | 0,023111 |
| 2,3 | 0,7559 | 6,8 | 0,1593 | 11,3 | 0,02960 | 22 | 0,022125 |
| 2,4 | 0,7383 | 6,9 | 0,1531 | 11,4 | 0,02863 | 24 | 0,021500 |
| 2,5 | 0,7205 | 7,0 | 0,14715 | 11,5 | 0,02769 | 26 | 0,021089 |
| 2,6 | 0,7026 | 7,1 | 0,1414 | 11,6 | 0,02680 | 28 | 0,038097 |
| 2,7 | 0,6846 | 7,2 | 0,1359 | 11,7 | 0,02593 | 30 | 0,036145 |
| 2,8 | 0,6666 | 7,3 | 0,1306 | 11,8 | 0,02510 | 32 | 0,034747 |
| 2,9 | 0,6486 | 7,4 | 0,12555 | 11,9 | 0,02430 | 34 | 0,033724 |
| 3,0 | 0,6307 | 7,5 | 0,12067 | 12,0 | 0,02353 | 36 | 0,032963 |
| 3,1 | 0,6128 | 7,6 | 0,11599 | 12,1 | 0,02279 | 38 | 0,032387 |
| 3,2 | 0,5950 | 7,7 | 0,11150 | 12,2 | 0,02208 | 40 | 0,031944 |
| 3,3 | 0,5775 | 7,8 | 0,10719 | 12,3 | 0,02139 | 44 | 0,031328 |
| 3,4 | 0,5600 | 7,9 | 0,10306 | 12,4 | 0,02073 | 48 | 0,049375 |
| 3,5 | 0,5428 | 8,0 | 0,09909 | 12,5 | 0,02009 | 50 | 0,047964 |
| 3,6 | 0,5259 | 8,1 | 0,09529 | 12,6 | 0,01948 | 52 | 0,046806 |
| 3,7 | 0,5091 | 8,2 | 0,09165 | 12,7 | 0,01889 | 56 | 0,045061 |
| 3,8 | 0,4927 | 8,3 | 0,08816 | 12,8 | 0,01832 | 60 | 0,043841 |
| 3,9 | 0,4766 | 8,4 | 0,08480 | 12,9 | 0,01777 | 64 | 0,042967 |
| 4,0 | 0,4608 | 8,5 | 0,08159 | 13,0 | 0,01725 | 68 | 0,042328 |
| 4,1 | 0,4453 | 8,6 | 0,07851 | 13,2 | 0,01624 | 70 | 0,042073 |
| 4,2 | 0,4301 | 8,7 | 0,07555 | 13,4 | 0,01531 | 72 | 0,041852 |
| 4,3 | 0,4153 | 8,8 | 0,07272 | 13,6 | 0,01445 | 76 | 0,041492 |
| 4,4 | 0,4008 | 8,9 | 0,07000 | 13,8 | 0,01364 | 80 | 0,041215 |

8.29 Mittlere Druckkoeffizienten des elektrischen Widerstandes γ_p in 10^{-11} m²/N für Drücke bis zu 7 · 10⁸ N/m² bei 0 °C – Mean pressure coefficients of the electrical resistivity γ_p in 10^{-11} m²/N for pressures up to 7 · 10⁸ N/m² at 0 °C (E.Braun)

| Metall | Mg | Al | Fe | Ni | Nb | Mo | Rh | Pd | Ta | W | Pt | Cu | Ag | Au | Pb |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| γ_p | 4,48 | 4,36 | 2,39 | 1,89 | 1,20 | 1,33 | 1,67 | 2,17 | 1,48 | 1,37 | 1,97 | 1,92 | 3,52 | 3,00 | 13,24 |

Literatur: Gerritsen, A.N. (1956): Hdb. d. Physik. Bd. XIX, Berlin, Göttingen, Heidelberg: Springer.

8.30a Die thermoelektrische Spannungsreihe – Thermoelectric series (E. Braun)

Die Zahlen unter dem Metall X bedeuten die Thermospannung in mV, wenn das Bezugsmetall eine Temperatur von 0 °C, das Metall X eine solche von 100 °C hat. Bezugsmetall ist in Zeile 1 Platin, in Zeile 2 Kupfer, in Zeile 3 Wismut, in Zeile 4 stehen die "absoluten" Werte der Thermospannung.

| Bi | Konst | Со | Ni | K | Pd | Na | Pt | Hg | С | Al | Mg | Pb | Sn | Cs |
|---------------|-------|-------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|------------|
| -7 | -3,4 | -1,6 | -1,5 | -0,9 | -0,3 | -0,2 | 0,0 | 0,0 | +0,2 | +0,4 | +0,4 | +0,4 | +0,45 | +0,5 |
| -8 | -4,1 | -2,3 | -2,2 | -1,6 | -1,0 | -0,9 | $-0,7_{5}$ | $-0,7_{5}$ | $-0,5_{5}$ | $-0,3_{5}$ | $-0,3_{5}$ | -0,35 | -0,3 | $-0,2_{5}$ |
| 0 | +3,6 | +5,4 | +5,5 | +6,1 | +6,7 | +6,8 | +7,0 | +7,0 | +7,2 | +7,4 | +7,4 | +7,45 | +7,45 | +7,5 |
| -8 | -3,9 | -2,1 | -2,0 | -1,4 | -0,8 | -0,7 | $-0,5_{5}$ | $-0,5_{5}$ | -0,35 | $-0,1_{5}$ | $-0,1_{5}$ | -0,1 | -0,1 | $-0,0_{5}$ |
| Man- ganin | lr | Rh | Zn | Norm Ag Leg | Ag | Au | Cu | W | Cd | Mo | Fe | Sb | Si* | Te* |
| +0,6 | +0,65 | +0,65 | +0,7 | +0,7 | +0,7 | +0,7 | $+0,7_{5}$ | +0,8 | +0,9 | +1,2 | +1,8 | +4,7 | +45 | + 50 |
| $-0,1_{5}$ | -0,1 | -0,1 | $-0,0_{5}$ | $-0,0_{5}$ | $-0,0_{5}$ | $-0,0_{5}$ | 0,0 | +0,05 | +0,15 | +0,45 | +1,05 | +4,0 | +44 | +49 |
| +7,6 | +7,65 | +7,65 | +7,7 | +7,7 | +7,7 | +7,7 | +7,75 | +7,8 | +7,9 | +8,2 | + 8,8 | +12 | + 52 | +57 |
| +0,05 | +0,1 | +0,1 | +0,15 | +0,14 | +0,15 | +0,15 | +0,2 | +0,25 | +0,35 | +0,65 | +1,25 | +4,2 | +44 | +49 |

* Diese Werte hängen von der Dotierung des Halbleiters ab.

8.30b Thermospannungen in mV nach DIN 43710 für einige gebräuchliche Thermoelemente – Thermoelectric voltages in mV according to DIN 43710 for some common thermocouples (E.Braun)

Bezugstemperatur 0°C.

Cu-Konst.

| °C | 0 | -10 | -20 | -30 | -40 | -50 | -60 | -70 | -80 | -90 | -100 | mV/ K ¹) |
|-------------|------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| $-100 \\ 0$ | -3,40 0 | $ \begin{array}{r} -3,68 \\ -0,39 \end{array} $ | $-3,95 \\ -0,77$ | -4,21 -1,14 | -4,46 -1,50 | -4,69 -1,85 | -4,91 -2,18 | $ \begin{array}{r} -5,12 \\ -2,50 \end{array} $ | $-5,32 \\ -2,81$ | $-5,51 \\ -3,11$ | -5,70 -3,40 | 0,023 0,034 |
| °C | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | mV/ K ¹) |
| 0 | 0 | 0,40 | 0,80 | 1,21 | 1,63 | 2,05 | 2,48 | 2,91 | 3,35 | 3,80 | 4,25 | 0,043 |
| 100 | 4,25 | 4,71 | 5,18 | 5,65 | 6,13 | 6,62 | 7,12 | 7,63 | 8,15 | 8,67 | 9,20 | 0,050 |
| 200 | 9,20 | 9,74 | 10,29 | 10,85 | 11,41 | 11,98 | 12,55 | 13,13 | 13,71 | 14,30 | 14,90 | 0,057 |
| 300 | 14,90 | 15,50 | 16,10 | 16,70 | 17,31 | 17,92 | 18,53 | 19,14 | 19,76 | 20,38 | 21,00 | 0,061 |
| 400 | 21,00 | 21,62 | 22,25 | 22,88 | 23,51 | 24,15 | 24,79 | 25,44 | 26,09 | 26,75 | 27,41 | 0,064 |
| 500 | 27,41 | 28,08 | 28,75 | 29,43 | 30,11 | 30,80 | 31,49 | 32,19 | 32,89 | 33,60 | 34,31 | 0,069 |

¹) Mittelwerte der 100°-Bereiche. Dies trifft auch für die weiteren Teile von Tab. T 8.30b zu.

Fortsetzung T 8.30b

Fe-Konst.

| °C | 0 | -10 | -20 | -30 | -40 | -50 | -60 | -70 | -80 | -90 | -100 | m V/K |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| $-100 \\ 0$ | -4,75 0 | $-5,15 \\ -0,51$ | $-5,53 \\ -1,02$ | $-5,90 \\ -1,53$ | $-6,26 \\ -2,03$ | $-6,60 \\ -2,51$ | $-6,93 \\ -2,98$ | -7,25 -3,44 | -7,56 -3,89 | -7,86 -4,33 | $-8,15 \\ -4,75$ | 0,034 0,048 |
| °C | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | m V/K |
| 0 100 200 300 400 | 0 5,37 10,95 16,56 22,16 | 0,52 5,92 11,51 17,12 22,72 | 1,05 6,47 12,07 17,68 23,29 | 1,58 7,03 12,63 18,24 23,86 | 2,11 7,59 13,19 18,80 24 43 | 2,65 8,15 13,75 19,36 25.00 | 3,19 8,71 14,31 19,92 25,57 | 3,73 9,27 14,88 20,48 26,14 | 4,27 9,83 15,44 21,04 26,71 | 4,82 10,39 16,00 21,60 27,28 | 5,37 10,95 16,56 22,16 27,85 | 0,054 0,056 0,056 0,056 0,057 |
| 500 600 700 800 | 27,85 33,67 39,72 46,22 | 28,43 34,26 40,35 46,89 | 29,01 34,85 40,98 47,57 | 29,59 35,44 41,62 48,25 | 30,17 36,04 42,27 48,94 | 30,75 36,64 42,92 49,63 | 31,33 37,25 43,57 50,32 | 31,91 37,85 44,23 51,02 | 32,49 38,47 44,89 51,72 | 33,08 39,09 45,55 52,43 | 33,67 39,72 46,22 53,14 | 0,059 0,058 0,061 0,065 0,069 |

NiCr-Ni

| | 27 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| °C | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | m V/K |
| 0 | 0 | 0,40 | 0,80 | 1,20 | 1,61 | 2,02 | 2,43 | 2,85 | 3,26 | 3,68 | 4,10 | 0,041 |
| 100 | 4.10 | 4.51 | 4,92 | 5,33 | 5,73 | 6,13 | 6,53 | 6,93 | 7,33 | 7,73 | 8,13 | 0,040 |
| 200 | 8.13 | 8,54 | 8,94 | 9,34 | 9,75 | 10,16 | 10,57 | 10,98 | 11,39 | 11,80 | 12,21 | 0,041 |
| 300 | 12,21 | 12,63 | 13,04 | 13,46 | 13,88 | 14,29 | 14,71 | 15,13 | 15,55 | 15,98 | 16,40 | 0,042 |
| 400 | 16,40 | 16,82 | 17,24 | 17,67 | 18,09 | 18,51 | 18,94 | 19,36 | 19,79 | 20,22 | 20,65 | 0,042 |
| 500 | 20,65 | 21,07 | 21,50 | 21,92 | 22,35 | 22,78 | 23,20 | 23,63 | 24,06 | 24,49 | 24,91 | 0,043 |
| 600 | 24,91 | 25,34 | 25,76 | 26,19 | 26,61 | 27,03 | 27,45 | 27,87 | 28,29 | 28,72 | 29,14 | 0,042 |
| 700 | 29,14 | 29,56 | 29,97 | 30,39 | 30,81 | 31,23 | 31,65 | 32,06 | 32,48 | 32,89 | 33,30 | 0,042 |
| 800 | 33,30 | 33,71 | 34,12 | 34,53 | 34,93 | 35,34 | 35,75 | 36,15 | 36,55 | 36,96 | 37,36 | 0,041 |
| 900 | 37.36 | 37,76 | 38,16 | 38,56 | 38,95 | 39,35 | 39,75 | 40,14 | 40,53 | 40,92 | 41,31 | 0,040 |
| 1000 | 41,31 | 41,70 | 42,09 | 42,48 | 42,87 | 43,25 | 43,63 | 44,02 | 44,40 | 44,78 | 45,16 | 0,039 |
| 1100 | 45,16 | 45,54 | 45,92 | 46,29 | 46,67 | 47,04 | 47,41 | 47,78 | 48,15 | 48,52 | 48,89 | 0,037 |
| 1200 | 48,89 | 49,25 | 49,62 | 49,98 | 50,34 | 50,69 | 51,05 | 51,41 | 51,76 | 52,11 | 52,46 | 0,036 |
| | | | | | | | | and the second sec | | | | |

PtRh-Pt

| °C | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | m V/K |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0,056 | 0,113 | 0,173 | 0,235 | 0,299 | 0,364 | 0,431 | 0,500 | 0,571 | 0,643 | 0,006 |
| 100 | 0,643 | 0,717 | 0,792 | 0,869 | 0,946 | 1,025 | 1,106 | 1,187 | 1,269 | 1,352 | 1,436 | 0,008 |
| 200 | 1,436 | 1,521 | 1,607 | 1,693 | 1,780 | 1,868 | 1,956 | 2,045 | 2,135 | 2,225 | 2,316 | 0,009 |
| 300 | 2,316 | 2,408 | 2,499 | 2,592 | 2,685 | 2,778 | 2,872 | 2,966 | 3,061 | 3,156 | 3,251 | 0,009 |
| 400 | 3,251 | 3,347 | 3,442 | 3,539 | 3,635 | 3,732 | 3,829 | 3,926 | 4,024 | 4,122 | 4,221 | 0,010 |
| 500 | 4,221 | 4,319 | 4,419 | 4,518 | 4,618 | 4,718 | 4,818 | 4,919 | 5,020 | 5,122 | 5,224 | 0,010 |
| 600 | 5,224 | 5,326 | 5,429 | 5,532 | 5,635 | 5,738 | 5,842 | 5,946 | 6,050 | 6,155 | 6,260 | 0,010 |
| 700 | 6,260 | 6,365 | 6,471 | 6,577 | 6,683 | 6,790 | 6,897 | 7,005 | 7,112 | 7,220 | 7,329 | 0,011 |
| 800 | 7,329 | 7,438 | 7,547 | 7,656 | 7,766 | 7,876 | 7,987 | 8,098 | 8,209 | 8,320 | 8,432 | 0,011 |
| 900 | 8,432 | 8,545 | 8,657 | 8,770 | 8,883 | 8,997 | 9,111 | 9,225 | 9,340 | 9,455 | 9,570 | 0,011 |
| 1000 | 9,570 | 9,686 | 9,802 | 9,918 | 10,035 | 10,152 | 10,269 | 10,387 | 10,505 | 10,623 | 10,741 | 0,012 |
| 1100 | 10,741 | 10,860 | 10,979 | 11,098 | 11,217 | 11,336 | 11,456 | 11,575 | 11,695 | 11,815 | 11,935 | 0,012 |
| 1200 | 11,935 | 12,055 | 12,175 | 12,296 | 12,416 | 12,536 | 12,657 | 12,777 | 12,897 | 13,018 | 13,138 | 0,012 |
| 1300 | 13,138 | 13,258 | 13,378 | 13,498 | 13,618 | 13,738 | 13,858 | 13,978 | 14,098 | 14,217 | 14,337 | 0,012 |
| 1400 | 14,337 | 14,457 | 14,576 | 14,696 | 14,815 | 14,935 | 15,054 | 15,173 | 15,292 | 15,411 | 15,530 | 0,012 |
| 1500 | 15,530 | 15,649 | 15,768 | 15,887 | 16,006 | 16,124 | 16,243 | 16,361 | 16,479 | 16,597 | 16,716 | 0,012 |

8.31 Kenndaten von Supraleitern – Properties of superconductors (E. Braun)

8.31a Supraleitende Elemente – Superconducting elements

 T_c Übergangstemperatur, B_c kritische Flußdichte bei 0 K, 2 Δ Energielücke bei 0 K, k Boltzmann-Konstante, ξ_0 Kohärenzlänge, λ_0 Eindringtiefe.

| NVR | T _c in K | <i>B</i> _c in mT | $2\Delta/kT_{\rm c}$ | ξ _o in nm | λ ₀ in nm | 50 | T _c in K | $B_{\rm c}$ in mT | $2\Delta/kT_{\rm c}$ | ξ _o in nm | λ_0 in nm |
|-----|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Al | 1,19 | 9,9 | 2,9 bis 3,5 | 1600 | 50 | Pb | 7,19 | 80,3 | 4,1 bis 4,3 | 30 bis 112 | 32 |
| Be | 0,026 | 1664 | haddigra | Sest | historie E | Re | 1,7 | 19,8 | ASS AN | 36 154 | -1986s |
| Cd | 0,52 | 3,0 | Lange Ci | 18.41 | 12 19 19 | Ru | 0,49 | 6,6 | 12.07 | S.U. 158.0 | 2004 |
| Gaα | 1,09 | 5,9 | 4,5 | Section Content | 13.32.00 | SnB | 3,75 | 30,6 | 3,3 bis 3,7 | 230 bis 296 | 25 bis 36 |
| β | 6,5 | 1.800 | Lines cell | LOLIST | 65.36.1.20 | Ta | 4,48 | 83,0 | 3,0 bis 3,7 | 92,5 | 35 |
| Y | 7,5 | e | 1-38,47 - 3 | 37.85 | 84 137.25 | Tc | 8,2 | 141 | -34,85- | 3.67 34.20 | |
| Hfα | 0,165 | 51559- | 0. 68641 | 44922 | 929 43,57 | Tha | 1,37 | 16,2 | 88,98 | 9/72 40:34 | 766 |
| Hgα | 4,15 | 41,2 | 4,6 | 1 8 60 | 38 bis 45 | Tiα | 0,39 | 5,6 | 1492472 | 6.22 1.45.8 | E. 0984 |
| β | 3,9 | 33,9 | 22 -18 | 1.0 | 0.9 0 | ß | 4,0 | 150 - | 2. 0.2 | 01.0 | a Lan. |
| v | 3,74 | | and and an | 164 4 | | Tlα | 2,39 | 17,1 | 3,2 bis 3,6 | | |
| In | 3,4 | 29,3 | 3,5 bis 4,1 | 440 | 64 | ß | 1,75 | | 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1 | 1. 1845 - 19 | NICI-NE |
| Ir | 0,14 | 1,9 | 01 021 | 70 | ind 199 | Ua | 0,68? | 12210 | 1 act | 811-9 | VE VSV |
| Laa | 4,8 | 100 | 2,9 | -0 - | | V | 5,3 | 102 | 3,4 bis 3,6 | | |
| β | 5,9 | 160 | 2,40 | 605 | 12 A 1 A 1 | W | 0,012 | 107 | 100.1 | 13 5 1 74 3 | Long |
| Mo | 0,92 | 9,8 | 1 25 71 | 10.98 | See 13 | Zn | 0,85 | 5,2 | 2,5 | 22 812 | She |
| Nb | 9,3 | 195 | 2,8 | 44 | 32 | Zrα | 0,55 | 4,7 | 13.04 | 2.21 12.63 | 3001 |
| Os | 0,65 | 6,5 | 19,791.2 | 19,36 | 10.81 1 | ß | 0,5 | 7,67 | 1.12,24 | 6,40 16,80 | |
| Pa | 1,4 | Sol effe | 0.1 30,657 | 133068 | 18+23,20 | ω | 0,65 | 19.41 | 108,128 | 0,457 26,07 | 0.000. |



| 66 11 501 | $T_{\rm c}$ in K | B_{c2} in T | 9-612 10:035 10 | T _c in K | B_{c2} in T |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------|--|---|---------------|
| NbTi | 10,6 | 11,8 | Nb ₃ (Al ₈ Ge ₄) | 20,7 | 40,5 |
| V ₃ Ga | 14,5 | 21 | SiV ₃ | 16,9 | 21,0 |
| Nb ₃ Sn | 18,05 | 20 | | ALL | |

 T_c Übergangstemperatur, B_{c2} obere kritische Flußdichte.

Literatur: Buckel W.(1977): Supraleitung. Weinheim: Physik-Verlag.

| 8.31c | Hochtemperatur-Supraleiter – High temperature superconductors (Hott (19 | 992), |
|-------|---|-------|
| | Fink (1992)) | |

| Material | $T_{\rm c}$ in K | Material | $T_{\rm c}$ in K |
|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| YBa ₂ Cu ₃ O ₇ | 6 (1) 2 0 P 4 | $Tl_2Sr_2Ca_{n-1}Cu_nO_{2n+3}$ | 00 his 122 |
| EuBa ₂ Cu ₃ O ₇ | 92 | $Tl_2Ba_2Ca_{n-1}Cu_nO_{2n+3}$ | 90 DIS 122 |
| GdBa ₂ Cu ₃ O ₇ | | K ₃ C ₆₀ | 19,3 |
| $Bi_2Sr_2Ca_{n-1}Cu_nO_{2n+4}$ | 90 bis 122 | Rb ₃ C ₆₀ | 28 |
| (+Pb) | 18,000 | RbCs ₂ C ₆₀ | 33 |
| $Tl_2Ba_2Ca_{n-1}Cu_nO_{2n+4}$ | 110 bis 127 | Rb _{2,7} Tl _{2,2} C ₆₀ | 48 |



 E_{g} Breite der verbotenen Zone, dE_{g}/dT Temperaturabhängigkeit von E_{g} , dE_{g}/dp Druckabhängigkeit von E_{g} , m_{n}^{*} und m_{p}^{*} effektive Elektronen bzw. Löchermasse, m_{0} Elektronenmasse, m_{ds}^{*} Zustandsdichtemasse, μ_{n} und μ_{p} Beweglichkeit der Elektronen bzw. Löcher, ε_{r} stat. Dielektrizitätszahl, n Brechzahl bei 546,1 nm, Θ_{D} Debye-Temperatur, ϱ Dichte, t_{s} Schmelzpunkt, a Gitterstonstante, G Gitterstruktur: Diamant (Diam.), hexagonal (hex.), Zinkblende (Zb), Wurtzit (Wurtz.), trigonal (trig.), kubisch (kub.) u.a. (alle Angaben in der Regel für 300 K, alle Werte gerundet).

Literatur: Madelung, O. (1982): In: Landolt-Börnstein, Neue Serie, Bde. 17a, 17b, 17c. Berlin, Heidelberg, New York: Springer; Pamplin, B.R. (1981/82): Handbook of Physics and Chemistry, 62nd ed. Cleveland, Ohio: CRC Press; Hahn, D. (1967): In: Hütte, Taschenbuch der Werkstoffkunde (Stoffhütte), 4. Aufl. Berlin, München: Wilhelm Ernst u. Sohn; Aspnes, D.E.; Studna, A.A. (1983): Dielectric functions and optical parameters of Si, Ge, GaAs, GaSb, InP, InAs and InSb from 1.5 eV to 6.0 eV. Phys. Rev. **B27**, 985–1009; Burkhard, H.; Dinges, H.W.; Kuphal, E. (1982): Optical properties on $In_{1-x}Ga_xP_{1-y}As_y$, InP, GaAs, and GaP determined by ellipsometry. J. Appl. Phys. **53**, 655–662; W ettling, W.; W indscheif, J. (1984): Elastic Constants and Refractive Index of Boron Phosphide. Sol. State Comm. **50**, 33–34.

| 0.32a | Element | are Halble | iter – Eleme | ntary semi | conducto | SIC | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------|------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------|
| Angl. Part | E _g in eV | dEg/dT in 10 ⁻⁴ eV/K | dEg/dp in 10 ⁻⁶ eV/bar | m*/m0 | m*/m0 | $\mu_{\rm n}$ in m ² /Vs | μ_p in m ² /Vs | εr | E | ⊕ K ii | e in g/cm ³ | ts in ∘C | a in mm | U Hokke |
| C ¹) | 5,48 | -0,5 | (E. F | ∥ 1,4 ⊥ 0,36 | 0,8 ⁴) | 0,18 | 0,16 | 5,7 | 2,42 | 1860 | 3,52 | 3827 | 0,35668 | Diam. |
| Si | 1,11 | -2,8 ²) | -1,41 | 1,18 ⁴) | 0,59 ⁴) | 0,15 | 0,05 | 11,9 | 4,07 | 636 bis 674 | 2,33 | 1412 | 0,5431 | Diam. |
| Ge α-Sn ³) | 0,666 (0,095) | -3,7 -0,5 | +7,3 | 0,55 ⁴) 0,02 | 0,3 ⁴) 0,3 | 0,38 0,29 | 0,18 0,30 | 16,2 24 | 5,13 | 374 238 | 5,32 7,29 | 937,3 | 0,5658 0,6489 | Diam. |
| Se | 1,76 bis 2,2 | 6- | mico | 1,4 ⁴) | | | 10 ⁻⁴ | 8,5 | 4,1 | | 10 200 | 220 | 0,43662 0,49536 | hex. |
| Te | 0,34 | -0,4 | -20 | ⊥ 0,06 ⁵) ∥ 0,05 | 0,114 ⁵) 0,109 | 0,17 | 0,11 | 30 43 | 3,07 | | 6,24 | 450 | 0,44570 0,59290 | hex. |
| 1) Diaman | it ²) bei 200 | K ³) nur unte | erhalb 13,2 °C sta | abil ⁴) m [*] _{ds} | ⁵) bei He | -Temperat | n I | | | 5 a 45 | я я | R R | Mel 0 | fr ten |

III-V-Verbindungen – III-V compounds 8.32b

| | G | | | Zb | hex. | | Zb | Zb | Wurtz. | | Zb | Zb | | Zb |
|---------|---------------|-----|-------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|---|--------------------|-------------|--------|
| | a | in | um | 0,3616 | 0,6661 | 0,25040 | 0,4538 | 0,4777 | 0,311 | 0,498 | 0,547 | 0,5660 | N' Y | 0,6136 |
| | ts | in | °C | >2973 | | 6 | | | 3000 | 0.0 | 2550 | 1740 | La Da | 1065 |
| | Ø | .Е | g/cm ³ | 3,49 | 2,18 | 14 | 2,9 | 5,22 | 3,26 | | 2,40 | 3,7 | -) II | 4,3 |
| | ΘD | .u | K | 1700 | 598 | | 985 | 800 | | | 588 | 417 | | 292 |
| | п | | 17 | 2,12 | 1.1.1.1 | L Is | 3,2 | | | | | 3,7 | | ca.3,4 |
| | Er | | 100 | 7,1 | 1 5,06 | 6,85 | П | | 6 | | 9,8 | 10,06 | | 12 |
| | μp | ш. | m ² /Vs | 1 | | | 0,0025 | | | | | 0,042 | | 0,04 |
| | $\mu_{\rm n}$ | ii. | m ² /Vs | | | | 0,004 | | | | 0,001 bis 0,008 | 0,12 | | 0,02 |
| | m_p^*/m_0 | | | | | | | | | | | 0,5/ | $0,26^{2})$ | 0,4 |
| | m_n^*/m_0 | | | | | | | | | | | 0,5 ²) | bis 0,8 | 60'0 |
| D | dEg/dp | in | 10 ⁻⁶ eV/bar | aE This | | in voi | - 12 | 110 | bi | in | Ke | | 12 | -1,6 |
| の時間の | dE_g/dT | E | 10 ⁻⁴ eV/K | | 山田町 | の理想にい | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 山田時に、 | 年はの時に | 山北をいり | ve Elei Identi Identi Ingona Ingona | 4- | 市村市の | -3,5 |
| Cash Bl | $E_{\rm g}$ | Li | eV | 9 | 9 | の時代で | 2,0 | ca.1 | 6,2 | | 2,45 | 2,15 | | 1,63 |
| | | | んけ | BN ¹) | BN | ac bir | BP | BAs | AIN | 11 | AIP | AIAs | 1 0 19 | AISb |

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T 8.32a, 8.32b, 8.32c

| Fortset | zung 1 | 8.320 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| 00 10 | $E_{\rm g}$ in eV | dE _g /dT in 10 ⁻⁴ eV/K | dE_g/dp in $10^{-6} eV/bar$ | m_n^*/m_0 | m _p /m ₀ | μ_n in m ² /Vs | $\mu_{\rm p}$ in m ² /Vs | εr | и | G _D K | e in g/cm ³ | ts in °C | a in mm | Ð |
| GaN | 3,44 | -5 | lipolar b Aerent posteore | 0,27 | 0,6 bis 1,0 | <0,044 | Lind Ch | 1 9,5 1 10,4 bis 12,2 | | 600 | 6,1 | 1700 | 0,32 0,52 | Wurtz. |
| GaP | 2,27 | -5,2 | -1,7 | 0,35 | 0,5 | 0,018 | 0,012 bis 0,015 | 1,11 | 3,44 | 445 bis 468 | 4,13 | 1467 | 0,5451 | Zb |
| GaAs GaSb | 1,43 0,70 | -3,9 -3,7 | +9,4 +12 | 0,068 0,04 ³) | 0,5 0,3/ | 0,9 0,26 | 0,04 0,07 | 12,91 15,69 | 4,05 4,16 | 344 266 | 5,316 5,614 | 1240 712 | 0,56533 | Zb Zb |
| Inni | 00 | white then | intrato- the | 0.11 | 0,05 ³) | bis 0,77 | bis 0,085 | 0.3 | 1 2 60 | niss V | 681 | 1100 | 0 35446 | Wintra |
| NIII | 7 ,0 | on | lor npu | 1110 | don bais | bis 0,025 | 100 | с, ^с | 1,0.07 | ien | bis 6,89 | 0011 | 0,57034 | |
| InP | 1,34 | -2,9 | +4,6 | 0,073 | 0,45/ 0,12 ³) | 0,42 bis 0,54 | 0,015 | 12,61 | 3,66 | 321 | 4,81 | 1062 | 0,5869 | Zb |
| InAs | 0,356 | -3,5 | +8 | 0,027 | 0,33 0,4/ 0,024 | 2 bis 3,3 | 0,01 bis 0,045 | 15,15 | 4,27 | 247 bis 262 | 5,7 | 942 | 0,60583 | Zb |
| InSb | 0,18 | -2,75 | +15 | 0,013 | 0,4/ 0,016 ³) | 7 | 0,085 | 16,8 bis 18,0 | 4,12 | 203 bis 208 | 5,775 | 527 | 0,64794 | Zb |
| ¹) metas 8.32c | tabil unt | er Normal-Beu VI-Verbine | dingungen ²) <i>i</i> dungen – II | m [*] ³) be -VI <i>com</i> | i He-Temperat pounds | 12 | | ····Digita Diract 社会委員会 | i A Bouble Suncti 2 z Bogref | Carrier Carrier | Elected Elected Applet | Chenil Byclin | | Materially B Bamp |
| 88 | E _g in eV | dE _g /dT in 10 ⁻⁴ eV/K | dE_g/dp in $10^{-6} eV/bar$ | m [*] /m | 0 m [*] _p /m ₀ | $ \frac{\mu_n}{\text{in}} $ | $\begin{bmatrix} \mu_p \\ in \\ m^2/Vs \end{bmatrix}$ | ę | и | ⊕ _D K | e in g/cm ³ | ts in ∘C | a in nm | IJ |
| ZnO | 3,2 | -9,5 | 0,6 | 0,3 | 0,6 ²) | 0,018 | | 8,15 | 2,025 | 370 his 416 | 5,675 | 2000 | 0,3252 | Wurtz. |
| ZnS ZnS | 3,56 3,58 | 5 | 5.7 6 | 0,34 0,28 ²) | 0,49/0,5 | 8 ²) 0,02 | 0.003 | 8,9 9,6 7.1 | 2,375 2,4 7 7 | 350 | 4,09 4,09 5.26 | 1520 | 0,541 | Zb Wurtz. Zh |
| CIIZ | 1.7 | 7*/ | 0 | 0.17 | 15 0,1 | cn'n | cunin | 1,1 his 9.6 | 1.47 | 100+ | 07,0 | 0701 | 0000010 | 70 |

| setz | ung T 8. | 32c | 0 | 11 | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
|------|-----------------|--|--|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Eg in eV | dE _g /dT in 10 ⁻⁴ eV/K | dE_g/dp in $10^{-6} eV/bar$ | m_n^*/m_0 | m*/m0 | μ_n in m ² /Vs | $\mu_{\rm p}$ in m ² /Vs | £r | u | G _D K | e in g/cm ³ | ts in ∘C | a in nm | IJ |
| | 2,3 | -4,5 | 9 | 0,12 | 0,6 | 0,033 | 0,0007 | 9,7 bis 10,1 | 3,56 | 223 | 5,64 | 1295 | 0,6101 | Zb |
| | 1,3 2,50 | -4,2 -4,1 | 3,3 | 0,1-0,3 0,2 | 0,8 | 0,012 0,037 | 0,002 | 21,5 | 2,49 | 255 300 | 8,16 4,82 | 1497 1475 | 0,46957 0,4136 0.6716 | NaCl Wurtz. |
| _ | 1,75 | -3,6 | 4 | 0,13 | 0,6 | 0,05 | 0,001 his 0.005 | bis 10 | 2,6 | 181 | 5,81 | 1241 | 0,4299 | Wurtz. |
| | 1,43 2,1 | -3 | 80 | 0,11 | 0,35 | 0,07 0,001 bis 0.003 | 0,006 | 10,3 32,5 | 3,26 | 158 | 5,86 | 1092 | 0,6481 0,4149 0,4495 | Zb trig. |
| | -0,2 bis 0.5 | | ato. | | | | ted - Column | 18,2 | | 2005 | 7,73 | 1750 | 0,5851 | Zb |
| | 0,30 0,15 | Ţ | 10 | 0,03 0,017 | 0,78 0,5 | 1,9 3,5 | 0,01 | 25,6 | | 147 | 8,25 8,1 | 799 670 | 0,6084 0,6461 | Zb Zb |
| 11 | lb 344 °C si | tabil ²) bei F | He-Temperatur | | | 23 | CI0/II | | | | | | | 2 8 |
| | Sonsti | ge Halbleit | ter – Other s | emicondu | ictors | | | | | | | | | |
| | Eg in eV | dE _g /dT in 10 ⁻⁴ eV/K | dE _g /dp in 10 ⁻⁶ eV/bar | m_n^*/m_0 | 0 <i>m</i> / [*] _p / <i>m</i> 0 | μ_n in m ² /Vs | μ_p in m ² /Vs | Er n | ¥ :: • | 0 L V | e in g/cm ³ | ts in °C | a in mm | Ð |
| | 0,37 0,26 | 44 | | 0,15 0,3 | 0,1 0,34 | 0,06 0,1 | 0,06 | 17,6 4 21 4 | ,19 ,54 | 12.8 | 7,61 8,15 | 1077 1076 | 0,5936 0,6124 | NaCl NaCl |
| | 0,30 3,02 | 4 -2,5 | | 0,21 | 0,14 | 0,16 6.10 ⁻⁵ | 0,075 | 30 5 89 2 | ,48 ,613 | 8 | 8,16 | 917 | 0,6454 0,4594 0,2050 | NaCl Rutil |
| | 2,0 2,0 | -6,5 | Math Mar | 1200 and | | 0,0015 | 0,0010 0,01 | 9,5 7 2 | ,849 | 88 | 5,75 bis 6.14 | 2870 1235 | 1,095 0,4270 | CaF ₂ kub. |
| - 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 | No | | | | | | _ | | | 1110 010 | | | VUU. |

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Struktur und Eigenschaften der Materie

F 8.32a, 8.32b, 8.32c

| 8.33 | Fachglossar "Technische Acronyi | me" der Ma | terialkunde – (P. Thoma) |
|---------|---|------------|--|
| AD | Auger Deexcitation | CMOS | Complementary Metal Oxide |
| AED | Auger Electron Diffraction | CPA | Coherent Potential Approximation |
| AES | Auger Electron Spectroscopy | CPD | Contact Potential Difference |
| AFM | Atomic Force Microscopy | CPE | Chemical Preferential Etching |
| ALE | Atomic Layer Epitaxy | CR | Cyclotron Resonance |
| ALMBE | Atomic Layer Molecular Beam Epitaxy | CTEM | Conventional Transmission |
| AP | Atom Probe (Electron Microscopy) | CS | Canacitance Spectroscopy |
| APD | Avalanche Photo Diode | CT | Charge Transfer |
| AP-FEES | Atom Probe Field Emission | CVD | Chemical Vapor Deposition |
| AP-FIM | Atom Probe Field Ion Misroscopy | DB | Dangling Bond |
| ARD | Angle Resolved Distribution | DBRTS | Double Barrier Resonant Tunnel Structure |
| ARSIMS | Angle Resolved Secondary Ion | DC | Deep Center |
| | Mass Spectrometry | DCD | Double Crystal Diffraction |
| ASAXS | Anomalous Small Angle X ray | DCP | Direct Current Plasma |
| | Scattering | (2)DEG | (2) Dimensional Electron Gas |
| ASIC | Application Specified Integrated | DEX | Diffraction of Evanescing X-rays |
| | Circuit | DFET | Depletion Field Effect Transistor |
| AIM | Absorption Tunnel Microscopy | DFT | Discrete Fourier Transform |
| BCM | Bond Charge Model | DH | Double Heterostructure |
| BEEN | (BEM) Ballistic Electron Emission Microscopy | DHBT | Double Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor |
| BG | Buried Gate; Band Gap | DHHEMT | Double Heteroiunction High |
| BH | Buried Heterostructure | | Electron Mobility Transistor |
| BiCFET | (BICFET) Bipolar inversion Channel Field Effect Transistor | DLA | Diode Laser Absorption, Diffusion Limited Aggregation |
| BiCMOS | Bipolar Complementary Metal | DLOS | Deep Level Optical Spectroscopy |
| | Oxide Semiconductor | DLTS | Deep Level Transient Spectroscopy |
| BiMOS | Bipolar Metal Oxide | DOR | Dynamic Optical Reflectivity |
| | Semiconductor | DOS | Density Of States |
| BJT | Bipolar Junction Transistor | DOES | Doubleheterostructure Opto |
| CARS | Spectroscopy | DMOS | Diffused Metal Oxide |
| CBE | Chemical Beam Epitaxy | | Semiconductor |
| CCD | Charge Coupled Device | DQW | Double Quantum Wall |
| CDF | Charge Density Fluctuation | DR | Deposition Rate |
| CEMS | Conversion Electron Mößbauer | DSC | Differential Scanning Calorimetry |
| | Spectroscopy | DX | Acro(nym) für Deep State |
| CHINT | CHarge INjection Transistor | DXD | Double X-ray Diffraction |
| CITS | Current Imaging Tunneling | EBIC | Electron Beam Induced Current |
| | Spectroscopy | ECR | Electron Cyclotron Resonance |
| CL | Cathodo Luminescence | ECL | Emitter Coupled Logic |

18,322, 8,324, 8,33

| ECP | Electron Channeling Pattern | FMR | FerroMagnetic Resonance |
|---------|------------------------------------|----------|---|
| EDAX | Energy Dispersive Analysis of | FTIR | Fourier Transform InfraRed |
| | X-rays | FWHM | Full Width (at)Half Maximum |
| EELS | Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy | | (Valenzbandbreite) |
| EFET | Enhancement Field Effect | FZ | Float Zone |
| | Transistor | GSMBE | Gas Source Molecular Beam |
| EFSE | Electric Field Stimulated Emission | | Epitaxy |
| EHP | Electron Hole Plasma | HBT | Horizontal Bridgman Technique |
| EID | Electron Impact Desorption | HEDINT | Hotoro Emitter Pipolar Transistor |
| ELDOR | ELectron DOuble Resonance | HEED | High Energy Electron Diffraction |
| EM | Electro Migration | HEED | High Electron Mobility Transistor |
| EMPA | Electron Microscopic Polarization | HEMI | High Electron Mobility Transistor |
| ENIDOD | Analysis | HFED | Detector |
| ENDOR | Resonance | HFFL | Heterostructure Field Effect Laser |
| FPD | Etch Pit Density | HFEM | Heteroiunction Field Effect |
| EPMA | Electron Probe Micro Analysis | _ nol vu | Modulator |
| EPR | Electron Paramagnetic Resonance | HFET | Heterostructure Field Effect |
| FR | Electro Reflectance | | Transistor |
| ESCA | Electron Scattering (for) Chemical | HJBT | HeteroJunction Bipolar Transistor |
| LUCK | Analysis | HPT | Heterojunction Photo Transistor |
| ESD | Electron Stimulated Desorption, | HTSC, | HTC High Temperature Superconductor |
| EXAFS | Extended X-ray Absorption Fine | HVCMOS | High Voltage Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor |
| FF | Field Effect | IBD | Ion Beam Deposition |
| I L | Fracto-Emission (of particles or | IBE | Ion Beam Etching, Isoelectronic |
| | electrons under fracture) | | Bound Exciton |
| FEES | Field Emission Electron | IBS | Ion Beam Sputtering, Ion Beam |
| | Spectroscopy | | Synthesis |
| FEG | Field Emission Gun | ICTS | Isothermal capacitance Transient |
| FEL | Free Electron Laser, Field Effect | | Spectroscopy |
| | Laser | IETS | Inelastic Electron Tunneling |
| FET | Field Effect Transistor | ICDT | Spectroscopy |
| FFT | Fast Fourier Transform | IGBT | Isolated Gate Bipolar Transistor |
| FIM | Field Ion Microscopy | INTP | Inclastic Mean Free Fath |
| FIR | Finite Impulse Response, Far | IPE | Inverse Photo Emission |
| FIDDC | Infraked | IPES | Spectroscopy |
| FIRPS | Spectroscopy | IRPME | InfraRed Phase Modulated |
| FISTM | Field Ion Scanning Transmission | not | Ellipsometry |
| 1151111 | Microscopy | IR-RA | InFrared-RamanAbsorption |
| FLCD | Ferroelectric Liquid Crystal | IRRAS | (IRAS) InfraRed Reflection |
| 19.99 | Display | | Absorption Spectroscopy |
| FLS | Fractional Layer Superlattice | IRS | InfraRed Spectroscopy |
| FMDPS | Frequency MoDulation | ISS | Ion Scattering Spectroscopy, |
| | Photopyroelectric Spectr. | | Impedance Standard Substrate |

T 8.33

| JFET | Junction FET | | |
|--------|---|--|--|
| LAD | Laser Activated Deposition | | |
| LB | Langmuir-Blodgett (Technique; Molecular Films) | | |
| LD | Lattice Distortion, Laser Diode | | |
| LDA | Local Density Approximation | | |
| LDOS | Local Density Of States | | |
| LED | Light Emitting Diode | | |
| LEC | Liquid Encapsulated Czochralski (Kristallz.) | | |
| LEED | Low Energy Electron Diffraction | | |
| LEELS | Low Energy Electron Loss Spectroscopy | | |
| LEEM | Low Energy Electron Microscopy | | |
| LIF | Laser induced Fluorescence | | |
| LITD | Laser Induced Thermal Desorption | | |
| LMIS | Liquid Metal Ion Source | | |
| LPCVD | Low Pressure Chemical Vapor Deposition | | |
| LPE | Liquid Phase Epitaxy | | |
| LSD | Local Spin Density | | |
| LTMBE | Low Temperature Molecular Beam Epitaxy | | |
| LTPL | Low Temperature Photo Luminescence | | |
| LTSEM | Low Temp. Scanning Electron Microscopy | | |
| LVM | Local Vibration Mode | | |
| MAD | Multiple (wavelength) Anomalous Dispersion | | |
| MBE | Molecular Beam Epitaxy | | |
| MCD | Magnetic Circular Dichroism | | |
| MD | Molecular Dynamics, Modulation Doped | | |
| ME | Mößbauer Effect | | |
| MEE | Migration Enhanced Epitaxy | | |
| MESFET | MEtal Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor | | |
| MIC | Microwave Integrated Circuit | | |
| MINPN | Metal-Insulator-N(conducting)- P(conducting)-N(conducting) | | |
| MIS | Metal Insulator Semiconductor (Schichtfolge) | | |
| MISFET | Metal-Insulator-Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor | | |
| ML | Molecular Layer, MonoLayer | | |

| MLC | Multi Layer Ceramic |
|----------------|---|
| MLD | Magnetic Linear Dichroism |
| MNOS | Metal-Nitride-Oxide-Semi- |
| MO | Molecular Orbital |
| MOCVD | Metal Organic Chemical Vapor |
| MOCTD | Deposition |
| MOKE | Magneto Optical Kerr Effect |
| MOMBE | Metal Organic MBE |
| MOS | Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor (Schichtfolge) |
| MOS-LSI | Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Large Scale Integration |
| MOVPE | Metal Organic Vapor Phase Epitaxy |
| MPL | Magneto Photo Luminescence |
| MQW | Multiple Quantum Well |
| MS | Mass Spectroscopy, Mößbauer |
| NAA | Neutron Activation Analysis |
| NDC | Negative Differential Conductivity |
| NDR | Negative Differential Pasistance |
| NERFET | NEgative Resistance FET |
| NEXAFS | Near Edge X-ray Absorption Fine |
| C D Carrinaria | Structure |
| NMOS | N(-channel) Metal-Oxide- Semiconductor |
| NMR | Nuclear Magnetic Resonance |
| NPCVD | Normal Pressure Chemical Vapor Deposition |
| NQR | Nuclear Quadrupole Resonance |
| NRA | Nuclear Resonance Absorption |
| NSR | Nuclear Spin Relaxation |
| NTD | Neutron Transmutation Doping |
| ODMR | Optical Detection of Magnetic Resonance |
| ODENDOR | Optically Detected Electron Nucleus DOuble Resonance |
| OED | Oxidation Enhanced Diffusion |
| OES | Optical Emission Spectroscopy |
| OMBD | Organic Molecular Beam |
| OMCVD | Organo Metallic Chemical Vapor |
| OMMBE | Organo Metallic Molecular Beam |
| OMVPE | Organo Metallio Vasas Dhara |
| ONIVIL | Epitaxy |

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Struktur und Eigenschaften der Materie

| ON | Oxide Nitride (Schichtfolge) | QE | Quantum Efficiency |
|-------|--|--------|--|
| ONO | Oxide Nitride Oxide (Schichtfolge) | QEXAFS | Quantum Extended X-ray |
| ORD | Oxidation Retarded Diffusion | | Absorption Fine Structure |
| PAP | Planar Averaged Potential | QED | Quantum Electro Dynamics |
| PCS | Photo Conduction Spectrum | QMS | Quadruple Mass Spectrometer |
| | Photo Capacitance Spectroscopy | QSE | Quantum Size Effect |
| PCSC | Point Contact Solar Cell | QW | Quantum Well, Quantum Wire |
| PD | Photo Diode | QWB | Quantum Well Box |
| PDS | Photothermal Deflection Spectroscopy | QWIP | Quantum Well Infrared Photodetector(conductor) |
| PES | Photo Electron Spectroscopy, Photo | QWH | Quantum Well Heterostructure |
| | Emission Spectroscopy | QWR | Quantum WiRe |
| PESC | Passivated Emitter Solar Cell | QWW | Quantum Well Wire |
| PFES | Photo Field Emission Spectroscopy P(-conducting)- | RAIRS | Reflection Absorption Infra Red Spectroscopy |
| 1 114 | Insulator-N(conducting) | RBS | Rutherford BackScattering |
| | Schichtfolge | RDF | Radial Distribution Function |
| PITS | Photo(n) Induced Transient Spectroscopy | RED | Reflection Electron Diffraction, Radiation Enhanced Diffusion |
| PL | PhotoLuminescence | REM | Raster Elektronen Mikroskopie, |
| PLE | Photo Luminescence Excitation | | Reflection Electron Microscopy |
| PLEE | Pulsed Laser Evaporation and Epitaxy | RIMS | Resonance Ionized Mass Spectrometry |
| PLES | Photo Luminescence Excitation | RIT | Resonant Interband Tunneling |
| | Spectrum | RN | Resonant Neutralization |
| PME | Phase Modulation Ellipsometry | RHET | Resonant Hot Electron Tunneling |
| PMOS | P(Channel)Metal Oxide Semiconductor | RHEED | Reflection High Energy Electron Diffraction |
| PMR | Polarization Modulation Reflectivity | RPA | Resonant Periodic Absorption, Random Phase Approximation |
| POMBE | Pulsed Organo Molecular Beam Epitaxy | RPIB | Reactive Partially Ionized Beam (method) |
| PPC | Persistent Photo Conduction | RRS | Resonant Raman Scattering |
| PR | Photo Reflectance | RS | Raman Spectroscopy |
| PSD | Photo Stimulated Desorption | RT | Room Temperature, Rapid |
| PT | Phase Transition; Photo Transistor | | Thermal, Resonant Tunnelling |
| PTIS | Photo Thermal Ionization | RTA | Rapid Thermal Annealing |
| | Spectroscopy | RTN | Rapid Thermal Nitridation |
| PTSD | Photo Thermal Surface | RTS | Resonant Tunnel Structure |
| | Deformation | RXF | Refracted X-ray Fluorescence |
| PVD | Physical Vapor Deposition | SAES | Scanning Auger Electron |
| PVR | Peak (to) Valley (current) Ratio | | Spectroscopy |
| PVS | Photo Voltage Spectroscopy | SAM | Scanning Auger Microprobe |
| PYS | Photoemission Yield Spectroscopy | SANS | Small Angle Neutron Scattering |
| QCSE | Quantum Confined Stark Effect | SAPD | Superlattice Avalanche Photo |
| OD | Quantum Dot | | Diode |

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mktur und Eigenschaften der Mate

| SAS | Scanning Auger Spectroscopy, | SLS | Strained Layer Superlattice |
|--------|--|-----------|--|
| | Small Angle Scattering | SNMS | Secondary Neutral(Particle) Mass |
| SAXS | Small Angle X-ray Scattering | | Spectroscopy |
| SBD | Schottky Barrier Diode | SNOS | Silicon Nitride Oxide on Silicon (Schichtfolge) |
| SBRET | Transistor | SOI | Silicon On Insulator (Schichtfolge) |
| SBZ | Surface Brillouin Zone | SOM | Scanning Optical Microscopy |
| SCLC | Space Charge Limited Current | SOS | Silicon On Sapphire |
| SCR | Space Charge Region | SPA | Surface Peak Area, Spot Profile |
| SCS | Surface Charge Spectroscopy | | Analysis (bei LEED), |
| SdH | Shubnikov de Haas | ODE | Surface Photo Absorption |
| SDM | Scanning Damping Microscopy | SPE | Solid Phase Epitaxy |
| SDR | Surface Differential Reflectivity | SPR | Spreading Resistance Probe |
| SE | Spectrometric Ellipsometry | SPS | Surface Photovoltage Spectroscopy |
| SEAM | Scanning Electron Acoustic | SPSI | Short Period SuperLattice |
| | Microscopy | SPSTM | Spin Polarized Scanning Tunnel |
| SEDOR | Spin Echo DOuble Resonance | 51 51 141 | Microscopy |
| SEE | Secondary Electron Emission | SPV | Surface Photo Voltage |
| SEG | Selected Epitactical (Epitaxy) | SQW | Single Quantum Well |
| | Growth | SR | Synchrotron Radiation |
| SEM | Scanning Electron Microscopy | SRN | Surface Recombination Velocity |
| SER | Spin Echo Resonance | SRM | Standard Reference Material |
| SERS | Surface Enhanced Raman | SRPES | Synchrotron Radiation Photo |
| OFT | Spectroscopy | | Emission Sprectroscopy |
| SEI | Stark Effect Transision | SRV | Surface Recombination Velocity |
| SEXAFS | Fine Structure | STEM | Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy |
| SFM | Scanning Force Microscopy | STM | Scanning Tunnel Microscony |
| SHG | Second Harmonic Generator | STS | Scanning Tunnel Spectroscopy |
| SI | Semi Insulating | SUFET | Superconducting Field Effect |
| SID | Substitutional Interstitial Diffusion | our Dr | Transistor |
| SIMOX | Silicon-Interface-Metal-Oxide (Schichtfolge) | SXAP | Soft X-ray Appearance Potential |
| | Separation by IMplantation of OXygen | SXPS | Scanning X-ray Photoelectron |
| SIMS | Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry | | (Spectroscopy) Soft X-ray Photoelectron |
| SIN | Superconductor-Insulator-Nor- mal(-conductor) | | Spectroscopy SurfaceX-ray Photoelectron |
| SIS | Superconductor-Insulator- | | Spectroscopy |
| 010 | Superconductor (Schichtfolge) | TD | Theoretical Density, Thermal |
| SISFET | Semiconductor-Insulator- | | Donor |
| | Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor | TDDB | Time Dependent Dielectric Breakdown |
| SIT | Static Induction Transistor | TDH | Temperature Dependent Hall |
| SKS | Stochastic Kinetic Simulation | | (effect) |
| SL | Super Lattice | TDI | Total Dielectric Isolation |

| TDMS | Thermal Desorption Mass Spectrometry | TSL | Tilted Super Lattice, Thermally Stimulated Luminescence |
|-----------|---|-------|--|
| TDS | Thermal Desorption Spectroscopy | TTL | Transistor-Transistor Logic |
| | Thermal Diffused Scattering | TTS | Transient Tunneling Spectroscopy |
| | (Rö-Technik-Laue) | TXRF | Total (reflection) X Ray |
| TE | Thermionic Emission | | Fluorescence |
| TEAS | Thermal Energy Atom Scattering | ULSI | Ultra Large Scale Integration |
| TED | Transmission Electron Diffraction | UPS | Ultraviolet Photoelectron |
| TEF | Trap Enhanced Field | | Spectroscopy |
| TEM | Transmission Electron Microscopy | VBM | Valence Band Maximum |
| TEOS | Thermally Enhanced Oxygen | VDWE | Van Der Waals Epitaxy |
| | Sputtering | VGF | Vertical Gradient Freeze |
| TFE | Thermionic Field Emission | | (Kristallzuchtmethode) |
| TFET | (T-FET) T(shaped | VHSIC | Very High Speed Integrated Circuit |
| | gate-source-drain)FET | VPE | Vapor Phase Epitaxy |
| TFL | Trap Filled Limit | VUV | Vacuum UltraViolet |
| TFT | Thin Film Transistor | WF | Work Function |
| TMA | ThermoMagnetic Analysis | XAES | X ray Auger Electron Spectroscopy |
| TOF | Time Of Flight | XAFS | X ray Absorption Fine Structure |
| TOFMS | Time of Flight Mass Spectroscopy | | (Spectroscopy) |
| TOPFET | Temperature(and)Overload Protected FET | XANES | X-ray Absorption Near Edge Structure |
| ТРА | Two Photon Absorption | XAS | X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy |
| TPR | Temperature Programmed Reaction | XPD | X-ray Photoelectron Diffraction |
| TPSIMS | Temperature Programmed | XPS | X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy |
| 11 511415 | Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy | XRD | X-Ray Diffraction |
| TOW | Triangular Ouantum Well | XRF | X-Ray Fluorescence |
| TRR | Time Resolved Reflectance | XS | Acro für Cross Section(al) |
| TS | Tunneling Spectroscopy | XSW | X-ray Standing Wave |
| TSC | Thermally Stimulated Conduction | XT | X-ray Topography |
| TSC | (TSCan) Thermally Stimulated | XUV | Extreme (-vacuum) UltraViolet |
| 100 | Capacitance | ZMR | Zone Melt Recrystallization |